## Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

In the Matter of	)	
	)	
Reforming FCC Procedures	)	(No docket assigned.)

## REMARKS OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE UTILITY CONSUMER ADVOCATES

On November 18, 2013 (as revised November 19), the Special Counsel to the Chairman of the Federal Communications Commission ("Commission" or "FCC") posted a blog entitled "A Call for Input: Improving Government Efficiency at the FCC." The blog asked for "input" on how the FCC can:

- Streamline, update and eliminate inefficient, outdated or duplicative processes;
- Improve the effectiveness of communications between the public and the FCC;
- Make information collections and reports more focused, transparent and relevant;
- Expand the overall transparency of the workings of the agency; and
- [Provide a]ny other ideas to improve the focus, speed and efficiency of the FCC's workflows.<sup>1</sup>

The input is requested via e-mail.

The National Association of State Utility Consumer Advocates ("NASUCA") appreciates the intent of Chairman Wheeler and the Special Counsel to improve FCC processes and more effectively serve the public interest. The Special Counsel did not seek formal comments pursuant to the Administrative Procedures Act (APA), but appears to be continuing an ongoing

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The text of the blog is attached.

dialogue, that has previously been conducted with some stakeholders under the APA protections for industry, consumers and regulators. NASUCA offers the following preliminary input in response to that request and will provide further thoughts in response to others' e-mails on this subject as appropriate. If formal comments are sought, NASUCA will comment more formally.

At this point, NASUCA will provide a single proposal to improve Commission procedures, which is based on recent experience. The proposal is that the Commission adopt a rule establishing a "shot-clock" of 180 days for acting on Petitions for Reconsideration.<sup>2</sup> The shot clock would deem such petitions denied unless the Commission has issued a dispositive order within 180 days of filing. The rule should provide that the Commission may extend the clock for an additional 180 days.

This proposal is based on NASUCA's experience in WC Docket 12-61, et al., and again in WC Docket 10-90, et al.. In the former set of dockets, on May 17, 2013, the Commission "dismissed or denied" Petitions for Reconsideration that had been pending since October 2008.<sup>3</sup> During the intervening period, the U.S. Court of Appeals had held NASUCA's appeal of the original order in abeyance pending a Commission order on the petition for reconsideration.<sup>4</sup> By the time the 2013 order was entered, however, the basis for NASUCA's appeal had effectively been superseded by other intervening events. For all intents and purposes, the extreme delay effectively denied NASUCA its appeal rights.<sup>5</sup>

Then, relatedly, at oral argument on November 19, 2013, in the appeal from the USF/ICC

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Similar to the Commission procedures for mergers. cite

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See Petition of US Telecom for Forbearance Under 47 U S.C. § 160(c) from Enforcement of Certain Legacy Telecommunications Regulations, WC Docket 12-61, et al., Memorandum Opinion and Order and Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking and Second Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, FCC 13-69 (rel. May 17, 2013), ¶ 52.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> NASUCA v. FCC, DC Cir Case Nos. 08-1226 and 08-1353

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> On September 23, 2012, the D.C. Circuit granted NASUCA's request to dismiss the appeals.

*Transformation Order*,<sup>6</sup> Commission counsel asserted that *Petroleum Comm'ns, Inc. v. FCC*, 22 F.3d 1164 (D.C. Cir. 1994), held that the APA's § 405 exhaustion requirement is not satisfied until the agency has resolved the issue raised by a reconsideration petition. *Id.* at 1170-71. Although NASUCA has countered in a FRAP 28(j) letter to the 10<sup>th</sup> Circuit, it is true that the Commission has not yet ruled on the D.C. Public Service Commission's Petition for Reconsideration timely filed in 2011.<sup>7</sup> Crucially, the D.C. Circuit has held that denial of reconsideration is not itself appealable. *Southwestern Bell Tel. Co. v. FCC*, 180 F.3d. 307, 311 (D.C. Cir. 1999); *AT&T v. FCC*, 363 F.3d 504, 511 (D.C. Cir. 2004). The Commission has thus essentially argued that its own inaction on this petition may preclude appellate review of an issue that is costing consumers millions of dollars each year.

NASUCA's proposal will facilitate timely appellate review of disputed Commission orders and hence "improve the focus, speed and efficiency of the FCC's workflows." NASUCA, therefore, respectfully requests consideration of this rule change.

Respectfully submitted,

Charles Acquard, Executive Director, NASUCA 8380 Colesville Road, Suite 101 Silver Spring, MD 20910 Phone (301) 589-6313 Fax (301) 589-6380

January 7, 2014.

<sup>6</sup> In the Matter of Connect America Fund, WC Docket No. 10-90, et al., Report And Order And Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking ("USF/ICC Transformation Order") (adopted October 27, 2011, released November 18, 2011), FCC 11-161; appealed sub nom. In Re FCC 11-161, (10<sup>th</sup> Cir. oral argument held November 19, 2013).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See WC Docket No. 10-90, et al., Petition for Reconsideration of the Public Service Commission of the District of Columbia (December 29, 2011).

As Chairman Wheeler announced in his initial <u>blog post</u> upon joining the FCC, improving agency processes and procedures to more efficiently and effectively serve the public interest is one of his top priorities. As Special Counsel to Chairman Wheeler, I have been tasked with developing a plan within the next 60 days that includes recommendations on how best to tackle the challenge of reforming FCC processes.

In connection with that effort, we are soliciting public input on improving the efficiency of how we conduct business here at the FCC. We know that stakeholders who interact with the FCC will have many thoughts on *substantive* reforms that the agency should undertake, but for this effort, we are particularly interested in your ideas and insights to improve the efficiency of the *process* at the FCC.

Please email your thoughts and ideas on FCC process reform to <u>innovation@fcc.gov</u> (note that comments related to specific ongoing proceedings should be filed in those dockets and not in response to this blog post). *PLEASE SUBMIT YOUR INPUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, BUT NO LATER THAN DECEMBER 2nd, SO THAT WE HAVE SUFFICIENT TIME TO EVALUATE RESPONSES.* 

In particular, we are interested in any thoughts on what concrete steps the FCC can take to:

- Streamline, update and eliminate inefficient, outdated or duplicative processes;
- Improve the effectiveness of communications between the public and the FCC;
- Make information collections and reports more focused, transparent and relevant;
- Expand the overall transparency of the workings of the agency; and
- Any other ideas to improve the focus, speed and efficiency of the FCC's workflows.

This is only the beginning of this round of process reform efforts at the FCC, which builds on the many steps taken in past years. We hope to have an ongoing dialogue both internally and externally about what the agency can do to be more responsive, efficient, and effective. Your insights will be useful to developing recommendations for process reform, and we look forward to hearing your ideas and incorporating them into my report and recommendations to Chairman Wheeler. *Please note that any information you submit to innovation@fcc.gov will be made public in connection with my report to the Chairman*.

Thank you in advance for your input!

Diane Cornell Special Counsel to Chairman Tom Wheeler