



Working Group 5: Remediation of Server-Based DDoS Attacks

Status Update

March 20, 2014

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WG5 Objectives

Description:

Critical infrastructure sectors, including the financial sector, have been under assault from a barrage of DDoS attacks emanating from data centers and hosting providers. **This Working Group will examine and make recommendations to the Council regarding network level best practices and other measures to mitigate the effects of DDoS attacks from large data centers and hosting sites.** These recommendations should include technical and operational methods and procedures to facilitate stakeholder implementation of the recommended solution(s).

Deliverable:

Recommended measures communications providers can take to mitigate the incidence and impact of DDoS attacks from data centers and hosting providers, particularly those targeting the information systems of critical sectors.



WG5 Members

- WG5 has assembled a team of 48 members, including representatives from ISPs, banks, hosting providers, non-profits, associations, academia, federal and state governments, and security experts to accomplish the CSRIC IV charge

| Name | Organization | Name | Organization | Name | Organization |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| Peter Fonash (Co-Chair) | DHS | Dale Drew | Level 3 | Eric Osterweil | VeriSign, Inc. |
| Mike Glenn (Co-Chair) | CenturyLink | David Fernandez | Prolexic Technologies | Wayne Pacine | Fed Reserve Board of Governors |
| Paul Diamond (Co-Editor) | CenturyLink | Michael Geller | ATIS | Glen Pirrotta | Comcast |
| Bob Thornberry (Co-Editor) | Bell Labs, Alcatel-Lucent | Mark Ghassemzadeh | ACS | R.H. Powell | Akamai |
| Vern Mosley (FCC Liaison) | FCC | Darren Grabowski | NTT | Nick Rascona | Sprint |
| Jared Allison | Verizon | Sam Grosby | Wells Fargo | Jim Reavis | Cloud Security Alliance |
| Don Blumenthal | Public Interest Registry | Rodney Joffe | Neustar | Chris Roosenraad | Time Warner Cable |
| Chris Boyer | AT&T | Dave LaBianca | FS-ISAC | Craig Spiezle | Online Trust Alliance |
| Matt Bretan | Goldman Sachs | John Levine | CAUCE | David Stoline | Drupal |
| Matt Carothers | Cox Communications | Greg Lucak | Windstream | Joe St Sauver | Univ of Oregon/Internet2 |
| Roy Cormier | Nsight | John Marinho | CTIA | Kevin Sullivan | Microsoft |
| Kyle Davis | Department of Treasury | Dan Massey | IEEE | Bernie Thomas | CSG International |
| Dave DeCoster | Shadowserver | Ron Mathis | Intrado | Matt Tooley | NCTA |
| John Denning | Bank of America | Bill McInnis | Internet Identity | Jason Trizna | Amazon Web Services |
| Roland Dobbins | Arbor Networks | Chris Morrow | Google | Errol Weiss | FSSCC |
| Martin Dolly | ATIS | Mike O'Reirdan | MAAWG | Pam Witmer | PA PUC |



WG5 Approach

- Identify WG5 subgroups: ISPs, Financial Community, Internet Security Experts, and Best Practices Review
 - Best Practices Review subgroup identifies applicable BPs for DDoS server-based attacks
 - The ISPs, Financial Community, and Internet Security Experts subgroups develop representative case studies for server-based DDoS attacks
 - Whole WG5 then integrates subgroups' work and documents or develops network level best practices and other measures to mitigate the effects of DDoS attacks from large data centers and hosting sites



WG5 Status

- WG5 has held biweekly conference calls with its working group members to accomplish the tasking
- Subgroups have held biweekly conference calls to solicit input and review their case study deliverables
- WG5 held a two-day face-to-face meeting in January to facilitate discussion among, and receive initial readouts, from the subgroups
- WG5 subgroups in final stages of preparing case study deliverables for review by all WG5 members



Best Practice Review Subgroup

- Reviewed approximately 600 cybersecurity BPs to determine whether or not they were within scope of WG5 tasking (i.e., BPs to mitigate server-based DDoS attacks)
- Initial review suggests approximately 10% - 15% of BPs reviewed are within scope of WG5 tasking
- Subset of BPs determined to be within scope provided to other subgroups for their use in analysis of case studies

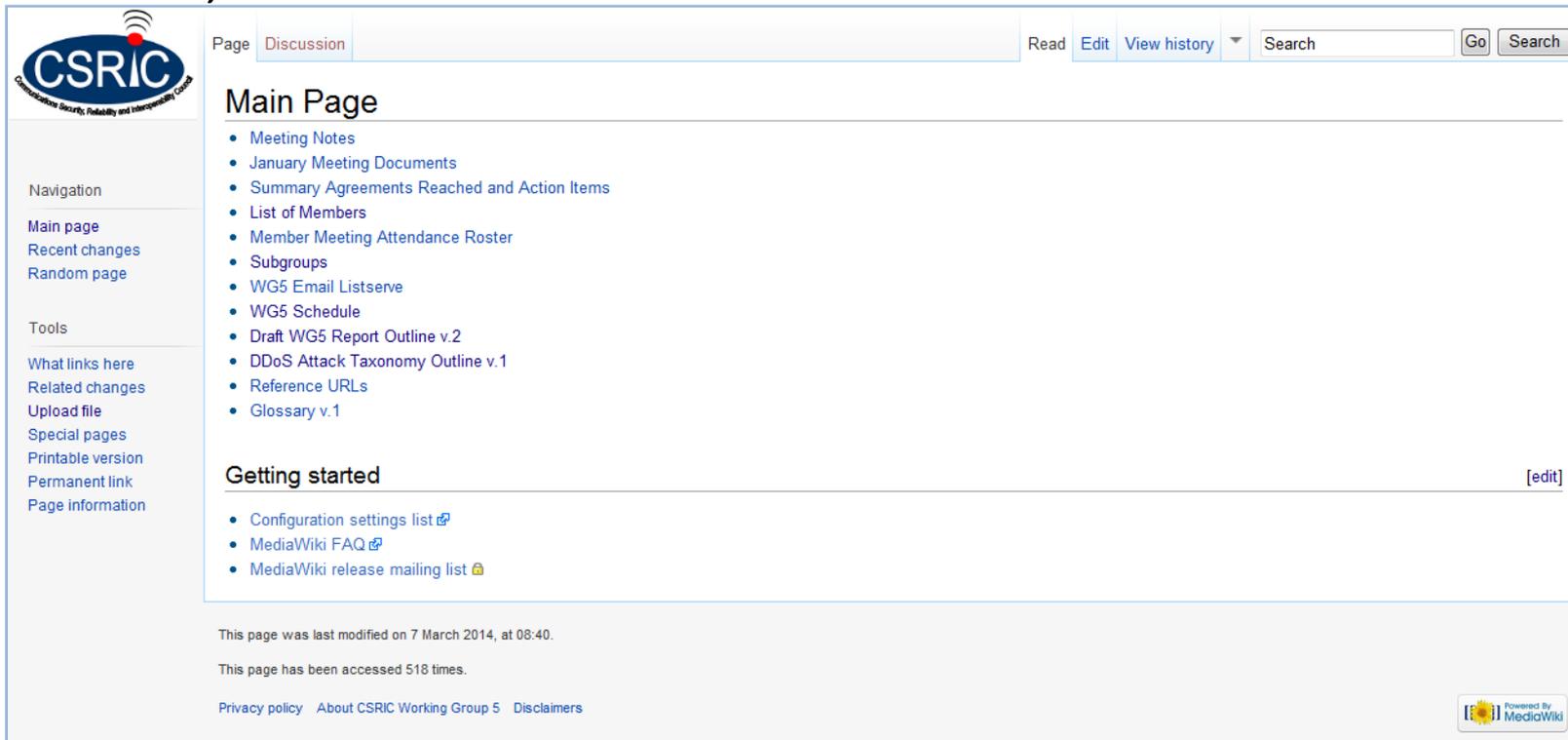


ISP, Financial, and Internet Security Experts Subgroup Status

- Actions underway to:
 - Confirm the In-Scope/Out-of-Scope determination made by the Best Practices subgroup
 - Determine which Best Practices apply to their case studies
 - Identify gaps
 - Propose new Best Practices to address gaps

WG5 Wiki

- In order to facilitate information sharing amongst WG5 members, WG5 maintains a wiki



The screenshot shows the main page of the WG5 Wiki. At the top left is the CSRIC logo (Communications Security, Reliability and Interoperability Council). Below it is a navigation menu with links for 'Main page', 'Recent changes', and 'Random page'. To the right of the logo is a search bar with a 'Go' button. The main content area is titled 'Main Page' and contains a list of links: Meeting Notes, January Meeting Documents, Summary Agreements Reached and Action Items, List of Members, Member Meeting Attendance Roster, Subgroups, WG5 Email Listserve, WG5 Schedule, Draft WG5 Report Outline v.2, DDoS Attack Taxonomy Outline v.1, Reference URLs, and Glossary v.1. Below this is a 'Getting started' section with links to 'Configuration settings list', 'MediaWiki FAQ', and 'MediaWiki release mailing list'. At the bottom, there is a footer with the text 'This page was last modified on 7 March 2014, at 08:40.' and 'This page has been accessed 518 times.' There are also links for 'Privacy policy', 'About CSRIC Working Group 5', and 'Disclaimers'. A 'Powered by MediaWiki' logo is in the bottom right corner.



WG5 Schedule

- Bi-weekly conference calls with all WG5 members
- Quarterly face-to-face meetings (with phone-in option for those unable to travel)
 - ✓ January 8th & 9th
 - April 9th & 10th – scheduled
 - August - tentative
- June 18, 2014 – Draft Interim WG5 Report
 - Detailed plan developed – seen as an aggressive schedule
- September 30, 2014 – Final WG5 Report



Next Steps

- Finalize review of initial subset of Best Practices for applicability to server-based DDoS attacks
- Subgroups finalize case studies
- Integrate subgroups' work into recommended Best Practices
- Begin preparation of draft interim report
- Continue bi-weekly conference calls
- Hold second face-to-face meeting in preparation for draft interim report
- Provide periodic status updates to Steering Committee and Council

