

Technical Appendix: Estimating End-User Telecommunication Revenue by State

Providers do not report end-user telecommunication revenue information on a state-by-state basis. Therefore, it is necessary to estimate revenues per state in order to derive contributions made per state.

The nationwide sum of contributions to support universal service is equal to the payments made from USAC to recipients of funds from the universal service mechanisms plus administration costs. Contributions on a per-state basis are computed by multiplying nationwide contributions by the ratio of interstate end-user revenues in each state to nationwide interstate end-user revenues. Estimates of interstate end-user revenues by state are reported in Table 1. These estimates of end-user interstate revenues are used as a basis for estimating contributions in Table 1.12 of the *Monitoring Report*.¹

The remainder of this appendix provides a detailed description on how revenues are allocated to the states. Table 1.6 of the *Monitoring Report* presents nationwide data on end-user telecommunications revenues derived from information filed on Form 499-A Telecommunications Reporting Worksheets. Nationwide end-user telecommunications revenues from this table are divided into categories by provider types. These categories are incumbent local exchange carriers (ILECs), competitive local exchange carriers (CLECs) and interconnected VoIP providers, payphone providers, mobile wireless carriers, and toll carriers. Table 2 presents end-user telecommunication revenues by intrastate versus interstate and international for each of these categories at the nationwide level.

As set forth below, once the revenues are divided into categories, we use data from several sources to estimate each state's end-user telecommunications revenues. Data from FCC Form 477 are used to estimate the following on a state-by-state basis: intrastate ILEC revenues, CLEC and interconnected VoIP revenues, intrastate toll carrier revenues and wireless revenues. Data from tariff access filings with the FCC along with Form 477 data are used to estimate on a state-by-state basis interstate ILEC revenues. Interstate toll carrier revenues are estimated using data from the National Exchange Carrier Association (NECA) minutes of use data.

Table 2 shows intrastate end-user telecommunications revenues by category for ILECs, CLECs and interconnected VoIP providers, payphone providers, mobile carriers, and toll carriers. Similarly, components of interstate end-user telecommunications revenues are presented in Table 3.

Table 5 provides most of the underlying data that are used to allocate nationwide revenues to the individual states. We also report each state's percentage of the nationwide total. We use this percentage to allocate nationwide revenue data in Table 2 to individual states in Tables 3 and 4. These data include ILEC end-user switched access lines, non-ILEC end-user switched access lines and interconnected VoIP subscriptions and mobile subscribers reported in FCC Form 477.² Also included are data on the number of payphones by state that are independently owned from the National Payphone Clearinghouse.³ Our data on interstate access minutes are from Table 5.2 of the *Monitoring Report*.

1 Each state's share of interstate end-user revenues and contributions are reported under the heading "estimated contributions percent of total."

2 See *Local Telephone Competition: Status as of December 31, 2010* at <http://transition.fcc.gov/wcb/iatd/comp.html>.

3 See Table 7.5 of *Trends in Telephone Service* at <http://transition.fcc.gov/wcb/iatd/trends.html>.

In Table 3 we allocate intrastate ILEC end-user revenues on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide intrastate ILEC revenues (see Table 2) and ILEC end-user switched access lines in a state (see Table 5). Similarly, intrastate CLEC and interconnected VoIP providers' revenues are allocated on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide intrastate CLEC and VoIP provider revenues by the percentage of CLEC end-user switched access lines and interconnected VoIP subscribers in a state. Intrastate payphone provider revenues are allocated on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide intrastate payphone revenues by the percentage of independent payphones in a state. We allocate intrastate mobile revenues on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide intrastate mobile revenues by the percentage of mobile wireless subscriptions in a state. Intrastate toll carriers' revenues are allocated on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide intrastate ILEC revenues and ILEC end-user switched access lines and interconnected VoIP by subscriptions in a state.

In Table 3, we allocate end-user interstate revenues to CLEC and interconnected VoIP providers, payphone provider and wireless carriers analogously to how we allocated their respective intrastate revenues. That is, we allocate interstate CLEC and interconnected VoIP providers' revenues on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide interstate CLEC and VoIP provider revenues by the percentage of CLEC end-user switched access lines and interconnected VoIP subscribers in a state. Interstate payphone provider revenues are allocated on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide interstate payphone revenues by the percentage of independent payphones in a state. We allocate interstate mobile revenues on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide interstate mobile revenues by the percentage of mobile wireless subscriptions in a state.

In contrast, interstate ILEC revenues and toll carrier revenues are allocated differently than intrastate revenues. In Table 4, interstate toll carriers' revenues are allocated on a state-by-state basis by multiplying nationwide interstate toll carrier revenues by the percentage of interstate access minutes in the state. Further, interstate ILEC revenues are allocated to states by multiplying interstate ILEC revenues and the percentage of estimated SLC revenue reported in the last column of Table 6.

We estimate SLC revenue by state in Table 6.⁴ Our estimate for SLC revenues by state are calculated by the following formula: $12 * (\text{residential lines subject to the SLC}) * (\text{primary residential SLC rate per line per month}) + 12 * (\text{business lines}) * (\text{multiline business SLC rate per line per month})$.

We use data from Form 477 to estimate residential and business lines. The first and fourth column of Table 6 has data on the number of residential and business ILEC end-user switched access lines by state from FCC Form 477.⁵ Our estimate of residential customers subject to the SLCs (Column 3) excludes customers that are in the Lifeline program. Our estimate of ILEC Lifeline customers (Column 2) is based on subscribership data provided to the FCC by USAC.

Residential SLC rates per month, shown in Column 5, are the rates filed for primary residential lines in the Tariff Review Plan (TRP) for price-cap carriers from July 2010 filings and from National Exchange

4 Due to ARMIS forbearance which reduced the amount of data collected by the FCC, we simplified our estimation process for SLC revenues and base it on residential line and business lines. We no longer separate out non-primary residential and single-line business and apply different rates to them.

5 See *Local Telephone Competition: Status as of December 31, 2010* at <http://transition.fcc.gov/wcb/iatd/comp.html>.

Carrier Association (NECA) pool and rate-of-return carriers.⁶ Multiline business SLC rates per line per month in each state, shown in Column 6, are estimated based on the rates in the July 2010 TRP filings for price-cap companies and from NECA pool and rate-of-return carriers.⁷

6 Residential and Business lines from Form 477 are used as weights. We assume that the residential SLC for NECA pool and rate-of-return carriers during the relevant time period was \$6.50.

7 The rates of NECA pool carriers and rate-of-return carriers are assumed to be \$9.20 per line per month for multiline business.

Table 1
End-User Telecommunications Revenues by State: 2009
(Dollar Amounts Shown in Millions)

	Intrastate	Interstate and International	Total	% of Total
Alabama	\$2,171	\$1,207	\$3,378	1.50%
Alaska	337	211	548	0.24
American Samoa	12	6	18	0.01
Arizona	2,755	1,472	4,227	1.87
Arkansas	1,335	704	2,039	0.90
California	18,798	8,369	27,167	12.04
Colorado	2,444	1,365	3,809	1.69
Connecticut	1,835	1,003	2,838	1.26
Delaware	464	275	739	0.33
District of Columbia	734	361	1,095	0.49
Florida	9,224	4,982	14,206	6.30
Georgia	4,579	2,484	7,063	3.13
Guam	71	41	113	0.05
Hawaii	638	400	1,038	0.46
Idaho	661	374	1,035	0.46
Illinois	6,334	3,131	9,465	4.19
Indiana	2,864	1,465	4,328	1.92
Iowa	1,329	688	2,017	0.89
Kansas	1,311	672	1,983	0.88
Kentucky	1,883	992	2,875	1.27
Louisiana	2,157	1,089	3,246	1.44
Maine	635	338	972	0.43
Maryland	3,094	1,680	4,774	2.12
Massachusetts	3,494	1,767	5,261	2.33
Michigan	4,563	2,163	6,725	2.98
Minnesota	2,453	1,200	3,654	1.62
Mississippi	1,227	679	1,906	0.84
Missouri	2,820	1,464	4,284	1.90
Montana	426	253	679	0.30
Nebraska	831	433	1,264	0.56
Nevada	1,283	688	1,971	0.87
New Hampshire	651	371	1,022	0.45
New Jersey	4,777	2,579	7,356	3.26
New Mexico	857	476	1,333	0.59
New York	10,066	5,023	15,088	6.69
North Carolina	4,477	2,345	6,822	3.02
North Dakota	317	168	485	0.22
N. Mariana Islands	24	13	37	0.02
Ohio	5,333	2,603	7,936	3.52
Oklahoma	1,640	820	2,460	1.09
Oregon	1,717	909	2,627	1.16
Pennsylvania	6,283	3,172	9,456	4.19
Puerto Rico	1,253	733	1,986	0.88
Rhode Island	506	253	759	0.34
South Carolina	1,938	1,087	3,024	1.34
South Dakota	349	183	532	0.24
Tennessee	3,018	1,560	4,578	2.03
Texas	11,318	5,330	16,647	7.38
Utah	1,108	564	1,671	0.74
Vermont	291	184	475	0.21
Virgin Islands	61	54	115	0.05
Virginia	3,992	2,231	6,223	2.76
Washington	3,131	1,581	4,712	2.09
West Virginia	792	509	1,301	0.58
Wisconsin	2,587	1,323	3,910	1.73
Wyoming	244	145	389	0.17
Total	\$149,492	\$76,170	\$225,662	100.00%

Note: Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 2
End-User Telecommunication Revenue by Providers: 2009
(In Millions)

	Intrastate	Interstate and International	Total
ILECs	\$40,571	\$11,416	\$51,988
CLECs and interconnected VoIP Providers	14,059	7,358	21,417
Payphone Providers	133	10	143
Wireless Carriers	84,631	30,904	115,535
Toll Carriers	10,098	26,481	36,579
Total	\$149,493	\$76,170	\$225,662

Source: Form 499 data.

Table 3
Intrastate End-User Telecommunications Revenues by Provider: 2009
(Dollar Amounts Shown in Millions)

	CLECs and interconnected VoIP Providers						
	ILECs	Payphone Providers	Wireless Carriers	Toll Carriers		Total	% of Total
Alabama	\$599	\$144	\$2	\$1,277	\$149	\$2,171	1.45%
Alaska	101	37	0	174	25	337	0.23
American Samoa	4	0	0	8	1	12	0.01
Arizona	626	372	5	1,596	156	2,755	1.84
Arkansas	353	71	1	822	88	1,335	0.89
California	5,597	1,509	23	10,275	1,393	18,798	12.57
Colorado	633	261	3	1,390	157	2,444	1.63
Connecticut	526	204	1	972	131	1,835	1.23
Delaware	131	52	0	249	33	464	0.31
District of Columbia	257	57	0	356	64	734	0.49
Florida	2,489	868	8	5,239	620	9,224	6.17
Georgia	1,189	359	4	2,731	296	4,579	3.06
Guam	18	9	0	39	5	71	0.05
Hawaii	176	37	0	381	44	638	0.43
Idaho	198	37	1	376	49	661	0.44
Illinois	1,830	511	6	3,531	456	6,334	4.24
Indiana	876	178	2	1,589	218	2,864	1.92
Iowa	388	98	1	745	96	1,329	0.89
Kansas	323	131	1	775	81	1,311	0.88
Kentucky	499	161	2	1,097	124	1,883	1.26
Louisiana	562	161	2	1,293	140	2,157	1.44
Maine	187	79	1	321	46	635	0.42
Maryland	907	282	1	1,678	226	3,094	2.07
Massachusetts	852	505	2	1,922	212	3,494	2.34
Michigan	1,196	460	3	2,606	298	4,563	3.05
Minnesota	657	274	2	1,357	164	2,453	1.64
Mississippi	332	58	1	753	83	1,227	0.82
Missouri	852	164	2	1,590	212	2,820	1.89
Montana	134	33	1	226	33	426	0.28
Nebraska	203	96	1	481	51	831	0.56
Nevada	328	130	2	742	82	1,283	0.86
New Hampshire	157	111	1	343	39	651	0.44
New Jersey	1,266	630	3	2,563	315	4,777	3.20
New Mexico	257	41	1	494	64	857	0.57
New York	2,243	1,452	9	5,803	558	10,066	6.73
North Carolina	1,200	361	4	2,613	299	4,477	2.99
North Dakota	84	33	0	179	21	317	0.21
N. Mariana Islands	6	0	0	16	2	24	0.02
Ohio	1,484	460	3	3,016	369	5,333	3.57
Oklahoma	421	160	1	953	105	1,640	1.10
Oregon	435	178	3	992	108	1,717	1.15
Pennsylvania	1,810	685	3	3,335	450	6,283	4.20
Puerto Rico	251	74	2	863	63	1,253	0.84
Rhode Island	101	99	0	281	25	506	0.34
South Carolina	562	158	2	1,076	140	1,938	1.30
South Dakota	88	43	0	195	22	349	0.23
Tennessee	781	230	3	1,810	194	3,018	2.02
Texas	2,989	747	11	6,827	744	11,318	7.57
Utah	261	108	1	673	65	1,108	0.74
Vermont	108	29	1	127	27	291	0.19
Virgin Islands	21	0	0	34	5	61	0.04
Virginia	1,137	468	0	2,104	283	3,992	2.67
Washington	796	325	4	1,809	198	3,131	2.09
West Virginia	244	68	0	419	61	792	0.53
Wisconsin	776	240	2	1,377	193	2,587	1.73
Wyoming	72	17	0	137	18	244	0.16
Total	\$40,571	\$14,059	\$133	\$84,631	\$10,098	\$149,492	100.00%

Note: Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 4
Interstate and International End-User Telecommunications Revenues by Provider: 2009
(Dollar Amounts Shown in Millions)

	CLECs and interconnected VoIP Providers						
	ILECs	Payphone Providers	Wireless Carriers	Toll Carriers		Total	% of Total
Alabama	\$193	\$75	\$0	\$466	\$473	\$1,207	1.58%
Alaska	37	19	0	63	91	211	0.28
American Samoa	1	0	0	3	2	6	0.01
Arizona	192	194	0	583	503	1,472	1.93
Arkansas	101	37	0	300	266	704	0.92
California	1,194	790	2	3,752	2,632	8,369	10.99
Colorado	209	137	0	507	511	1,365	1.79
Connecticut	144	107	0	355	397	1,003	1.32
Delaware	41	27	0	91	116	275	0.36
District of Columbia	48	30	0	130	154	361	0.47
Florida	803	454	1	1,913	1,811	4,982	6.54
Georgia	378	188	0	997	920	2,484	3.26
Guam	7	5	0	14	15	41	0.05
Hawaii	61	19	0	139	180	400	0.52
Idaho	62	19	0	137	155	374	0.49
Illinois	439	268	0	1,289	1,135	3,131	4.11
Indiana	264	93	0	580	527	1,465	1.92
Iowa	105	52	0	272	260	688	0.90
Kansas	89	69	0	283	231	672	0.88
Kentucky	160	84	0	401	347	992	1.30
Louisiana	179	84	0	472	353	1,089	1.43
Maine	52	42	0	117	127	338	0.44
Maryland	250	148	0	613	670	1,680	2.21
Massachusetts	256	264	0	702	545	1,767	2.32
Michigan	327	241	0	952	643	2,163	2.84
Minnesota	178	143	0	496	383	1,200	1.58
Mississippi	102	31	0	275	272	679	0.89
Missouri	235	86	0	581	562	1,464	1.92
Montana	47	17	0	82	106	253	0.33
Nebraska	54	50	0	176	154	433	0.57
Nevada	72	68	0	271	277	688	0.90
New Hampshire	48	58	0	125	139	371	0.49
New Jersey	376	330	0	936	938	2,579	3.39
New Mexico	86	21	0	181	188	476	0.62
New York	682	760	1	2,119	1,461	5,023	6.59
North Carolina	370	189	0	954	831	2,345	3.08
North Dakota	27	17	0	65	58	168	0.22
N. Mariana Islands	2	0	0	6	4	13	0.02
Ohio	395	241	0	1,101	866	2,603	3.42
Oklahoma	112	84	0	348	276	820	1.08
Oregon	142	93	0	362	311	909	1.19
Pennsylvania	533	358	0	1,218	1,063	3,172	4.16
Puerto Rico	73	39	0	315	306	733	0.96
Rhode Island	29	52	0	103	70	253	0.33
South Carolina	181	83	0	393	430	1,087	1.43
South Dakota	29	23	0	71	61	183	0.24
Tennessee	243	120	0	661	536	1,560	2.05
Texas	770	391	1	2,493	1,675	5,330	7.00
Utah	79	57	0	246	182	564	0.74
Vermont	31	15	0	46	91	184	0.24
Virgin Islands	8	0	0	12	34	54	0.07
Virginia	350	245	0	768	867	2,231	2.93
Washington	238	170	0	661	512	1,581	2.08
West Virginia	84	36	0	153	237	509	0.67
Wisconsin	224	125	0	503	471	1,323	1.74
Wyoming	27	9	0	50	60	145	0.19
Total	\$11,416	\$7,358	\$10	\$30,904	\$26,481	\$76,170	100.00%

Note: Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 5
Data Used to Allocate Nationwide Revenue to States
(Lines/Subscribers/Minutes Shown in Thousands)

	ILEC End-User Switched Access Lines and VoIP		Non-ILEC End-User Switched Access Lines and VoIP		Number of Independent Payphones:		Wireless Subscribers:		Interstate Access Minutes:	
	Subscriptions: June 2009	Percent of Total	Subscriptions: June 2009 ¹	Percent of Total	March 2009 ²	Percent of Total	June 2009 ³	Percent of Total	2009	Percent of Total
Alabama	1,665	1.48%	452	1.02%	5	1.46%	4,003	1.51%	4,970,570	1.79%
Alaska	282	0.25	116	0.26	1	0.20	544	0.21	958,263	0.34
American Samoa	10	0.01	0	0.00	0	0.02	25	0.01	18,027	0.01
Arizona	1,741	1.54	1,170	2.64	12	3.40	5,005	1.89	5,285,514	1.90
Arkansas	982	0.87	224	0.51	2	0.57	2,576	0.97	2,791,196	1.00
California	15,555	13.80	4,753	10.74	59	17.10	32,215	12.14	27,664,123	9.94
Colorado	1,758	1.56	823	1.86	7	2.13	4,357	1.64	5,371,127	1.93
Connecticut	1,463	1.30	644	1.45	3	0.84	3,047	1.15	4,177,932	1.50
Delaware	363	0.32	165	0.37	1	0.17	779	0.29	1,216,298	0.44
District of Columbia	714	0.63	179	0.40	0	0.10	1,116	0.42	1,615,938	0.58
Florida	6,918	6.14	2,734	6.18	21	6.13	16,425	6.19	19,038,647	6.84
Georgia	3,304	2.93	1,132	2.56	11	3.12	8,562	3.23	9,671,055	3.47
Guam	51	0.05	29	0.07	0	0.06	122	0.05	161,896	0.06
Hawaii	489	0.43	117	0.26	0	0.11	1,196	0.45	1,886,888	0.68
Idaho	550	0.49	116	0.26	2	0.46	1,180	0.44	1,628,763	0.59
Illinois	5,086	4.51	1,610	3.64	15	4.43	11,070	4.17	11,930,822	4.29
Indiana	2,434	2.16	562	1.27	6	1.72	4,983	1.88	5,534,591	1.99
Iowa	1,077	0.96	310	0.70	3	1.01	2,336	0.88	2,729,339	0.98
Kansas	899	0.80	413	0.93	2	0.66	2,430	0.92	2,430,621	0.87
Kentucky	1,387	1.23	508	1.15	4	1.24	3,439	1.30	3,644,394	1.31
Louisiana	1,561	1.38	507	1.15	5	1.38	4,053	1.53	3,714,256	1.33
Maine	519	0.46	250	0.56	3	0.86	1,006	0.38	1,335,770	0.48
Maryland	2,520	2.24	889	2.01	4	1.04	5,260	1.98	7,043,341	2.53
Massachusetts	2,369	2.10	1,589	3.59	5	1.55	6,027	2.27	5,726,198	2.06
Michigan	3,323	2.95	1,449	3.27	8	2.27	8,171	3.08	6,757,851	2.43
Minnesota	1,826	1.62	862	1.95	5	1.54	4,254	1.60	4,030,840	1.45
Mississippi	922	0.82	184	0.42	3	0.89	2,361	0.89	2,859,721	1.03
Missouri	2,367	2.10	518	1.17	5	1.46	4,985	1.88	5,903,943	2.12
Montana	371	0.33	103	0.23	1	0.41	707	0.27	1,118,512	0.40
Nebraska	564	0.50	302	0.68	2	0.47	1,508	0.57	1,614,104	0.58
Nevada	911	0.81	410	0.93	4	1.28	2,325	0.88	2,906,511	1.04
New Hampshire	435	0.39	351	0.79	3	0.92	1,075	0.41	1,461,612	0.53
New Jersey	3,519	3.12	1,984	4.48	7	2.01	8,036	3.03	9,855,606	3.54
New Mexico	713	0.63	128	0.29	4	1.07	1,550	0.58	1,972,083	0.71
New York	6,234	5.53	4,574	10.33	22	6.38	18,193	6.86	15,361,337	5.52
North Carolina	3,335	2.96	1,137	2.57	10	2.85	8,193	3.09	8,737,951	3.14
North Dakota	233	0.21	104	0.23	0	0.12	562	0.21	609,180	0.22
N. Mariana Islands	17	0.02	0	0.00	0	0.02	51	0.02	47,138	0.02
Ohio	4,124	3.66	1,448	3.27	9	2.60	9,456	3.56	9,103,653	3.27
Oklahoma	1,169	1.04	504	1.14	3	1.01	2,988	1.13	2,900,552	1.04
Oregon	1,210	1.07	562	1.27	7	2.00	3,112	1.17	3,270,043	1.17
Pennsylvania	5,029	4.46	2,157	4.87	9	2.58	10,455	3.94	11,171,506	4.01
Puerto Rico	698	0.62	234	0.53	4	1.28	2,706	1.02	3,213,893	1.15
Rhode Island	281	0.25	311	0.70	1	0.36	880	0.33	734,085	0.26
South Carolina	1,561	1.38	497	1.12	6	1.63	3,374	1.27	4,518,092	1.62
South Dakota	244	0.22	136	0.31	1	0.27	613	0.23	638,589	0.23
Tennessee	2,170	1.92	725	1.64	7	2.06	5,676	2.14	5,630,060	2.02
Texas	8,307	7.37	2,352	5.31	28	8.16	21,403	8.07	17,607,247	6.33
Utah	725	0.64	340	0.77	4	1.04	2,109	0.79	1,914,685	0.69
Vermont	299	0.27	91	0.21	2	0.45	398	0.15	959,978	0.34
Virgin Islands	59	0.05	0	0.00	0	0.04	107	0.04	354,353	0.13
Virginia	3,160	2.80	1,475	3.33	0	0.00	6,596	2.49	9,110,802	3.27
Washington	2,211	1.96	1,023	2.31	10	2.91	5,671	2.14	5,382,626	1.93
West Virginia	677	0.60	214	0.48	1	0.29	1,315	0.50	2,490,173	0.89
Wisconsin	2,156	1.91	755	1.71	5	1.44	4,317	1.63	4,950,315	1.78
Wyoming	200	0.18	53	0.12	1	0.35	429	0.16	625,486	0.22
Total	112,748	100.00%	44,275	100.00%	342	100.00%	265,332	100.00%	278,358,096	100.00%

Note: Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹ Lines for Alaska and Guam are estimated based on 2009 population.

² Payphone customers for the territories are estimated based on the 2009 population. The total includes estimates for the territories. O indicates the number of payphones is between 0 and 500.

³ Wireless subscribers for American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands and Virgin Islands are estimated based on Form 502.

Table 6
Data Used to Allocate Interstate ILEC Revenue by State
(Lines/Revenues Shown in Thousands)

	Residential ILEC End-User Switched			Business ILEC End- User Switched			Estimated	
	Access Lines and VoIP Subscriptions: June 2009	Estimated ILEC Lifeline Subscribers	Estimated Residential Lines Subject to a SLC	Access Lines and VoIP Subscriptions: June 2009	Residential SLC Rate	Multi-line Business Rate	Estimated SLC Revenue	Percent of Total
Alabama	1,091	50	1,042	574	\$6.50	\$7.40	\$132	1.69%
Alaska	141	14	127	141	6.50	9.20	25	0.32
American Samoa	5	0	5	5	6.50	9.20	1	0.01
Arizona	1,042	36	1,006	699	6.32	6.61	132	1.68
Arkansas	621	30	591	361	5.73	6.68	70	0.89
California	8,730	1,947	6,782	6,825	4.86	5.18	820	10.46
Colorado	1,103	25	1,078	655	6.50	7.60	144	1.83
Connecticut	853	39	814	610	5.77	5.77	99	1.26
Delaware	213	2	211	150	6.45	6.45	28	0.36
Dist. of Columbia	134	7	127	580	3.86	3.86	33	0.42
Florida	4,227	207	4,020	2,691	6.49	7.38	551	7.03
Georgia	1,955	117	1,838	1,349	6.50	7.20	260	3.32
Guam	26	2	23	26	6.50	9.20	5	0.06
Hawaii	268	5	263	221	6.50	8.16	42	0.54
Idaho	347	27	320	203	6.43	7.34	43	0.54
Illinois	2,745	88	2,657	2,341	4.83	5.24	301	3.84
Indiana	1,515	51	1,464	919	5.92	7.03	181	2.31
Iowa	710	44	665	367	5.44	6.44	72	0.92
Kansas	526	23	503	373	5.57	6.16	61	0.78
Kentucky	875	50	824	512	6.39	7.61	110	1.40
Louisiana	940	39	901	621	6.50	7.05	123	1.57
Maine	382	59	323	137	6.30	6.82	36	0.45
Maryland	1,397	6	1,391	1,123	5.68	5.69	171	2.19
Massachusetts	1,312	84	1,229	1,057	6.42	6.42	176	2.25
Michigan	1,851	90	1,761	1,472	5.58	6.04	225	2.86
Minnesota	1,260	62	1,198	566	5.47	6.41	122	1.56
Mississippi	566	56	509	356	6.50	7.02	70	0.89
Missouri	1,511	64	1,447	856	5.65	6.18	162	2.06
Montana	238	12	226	133	6.50	9.20	32	0.41
Nebraska	322	16	306	242	5.22	6.11	37	0.47
Nevada	523	31	493	388	4.44	5.01	50	0.63
New Hampshire	290	5	285	145	6.27	6.54	33	0.42
New Jersey	1,976	104	1,871	1,543	6.25	6.35	258	3.29
New Mexico	468	55	413	245	6.50	9.20	59	0.76
New York	3,554	291	3,264	2,680	6.42	6.74	468	5.97
North Carolina	2,094	123	1,970	1,241	6.24	7.15	254	3.24
North Dakota	158	16	141	75	6.50	8.66	19	0.24
Northern Mariana Islands	9	2	7	9	6.50	9.20	1	0.02
Ohio	2,565	267	2,297	1,559	5.67	6.14	271	3.46
Oklahoma	722	65	656	447	5.57	6.16	77	0.98
Oregon	816	43	773	394	6.50	7.88	98	1.24
Pennsylvania	3,331	143	3,188	1,698	5.99	6.72	366	4.67
Puerto Rico	508	131	377	190	6.50	9.20	50	0.64
Rhode Island	177	22	156	104	6.42	6.42	20	0.25
South Carolina	1,024	48	975	537	6.46	7.59	125	1.59
South Dakota	153	10	143	91	6.49	7.90	20	0.25
Tennessee	1,405	89	1,316	765	6.40	7.15	167	2.13
Texas	4,847	829	4,017	3,460	5.59	6.24	529	6.75
Utah	451	30	421	274	6.39	6.71	54	0.69
Vermont	212	24	188	87	6.30	6.80	21	0.27
Virgin Islands	38	1	37	21	6.50	9.20	5	0.07
Virginia	1,832	19	1,813	1,328	6.15	6.71	241	3.07
Washington	1,423	103	1,320	788	6.10	7.05	163	2.08
West Virginia	467	4	463	210	6.50	8.50	58	0.73
Wisconsin	1,270	67	1,203	886	5.71	6.69	154	1.96
Wyoming	102	3	99	98	6.50	9.20	19	0.24
Total	67,316	5,777	61,525	45,431	\$5.87	\$6.41	\$7,841	100.00%

Note: Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.