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FCC RELEASES NEW TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERSHIP REPORT

Washington, D.C. – The Federal Communications Commission (FCC) today released its latest report on telephone subscribership levels in the United States, showing that approximately 94.7% of all households had telephone service. The report presents subscribership statistics based on the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Census Bureau in November 2003. The report also shows subscribership by state, income level, race, age, household size, and employment status.

Statistical Summary

In November 2003:

- The telephone subscribership penetration rate in the U.S. was 94.7%.
- The telephone penetration rate was 79.4% for households with annual incomes below \$5,000, while the rate for households with incomes over \$75,000 was 98.4%.
- By state, the penetration rates ranged from a low of 89.7% in Arkansas to a high of 98.0% in Maine.
- Households headed by whites had a penetration rate of 95.5%, while those headed by blacks had a rate of 89.7% and those headed by Hispanics had a rate of 90.5%.
- By age, penetration rates ranged from 86.5% for households headed by a person under 25 to 97.0% for households headed by a person over 70.
- Households with one person had a penetration rate of 91.7%, compared to a rate of 96.2% for households with four or five persons.
- The penetration rate for unemployed adults was 92.2%, while the rate for employed adults was 95.9%.

This report is updated three times a year and is available in the FCC's Reference Information Center, Courtyard Level 445 12th Street SW, Washington, DC 20554. Call Qualex International at (202) 863-2893 to purchase a copy. This report can also be downloaded from the FCC-State Link Internet site at <http://www.fcc.gov/wcb/iatd/stats.html> >.

-FCC-

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TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES

(Data through November 2003)

ALEXANDER BELINFANTE

Industry Analysis and Technology Division
Wireline Competition Bureau
Federal Communications Commission

Released: May 2004



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Telephone Subscribership in the United States (Data through November 2003)

Executive Summary

This is the Federal Communications Commission's (FCC's) report on telephone subscribership in the United States, presenting subscribership statistics based on the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Census Bureau in November 2003.¹ Statistics from that survey estimated that 94.7% of all households in the United States had telephone service. The report also shows subscribership levels by state, income level, race, age, household size, and employment status.

Statistical Findings

In November 2003:

- The telephone subscribership penetration rate in the U.S. was 94.7%.
- The telephone penetration rate was 79.4% for households with annual incomes below \$5,000, while the rate for households with incomes over \$75,000 was 98.4%.
- By state, the penetration rates ranged from a low of 89.7% in Arkansas to a high of 98.0% in Maine.
- Households headed by whites had a penetration rate of 95.5%, while those headed by blacks had a rate of 89.7% and those headed by Hispanics had a rate of 90.5%.
- By age, penetration rates ranged from 86.5% for households headed by a person under 25 to 97.0% for households headed by a person over 70.
- Households with one person had a penetration rate of 91.7%, compared to a rate of 96.2% for households with four or five persons.
- The penetration rate for unemployed adults was 92.2%, while the rate for employed adults was 95.9%.

Background

The number and percentage of households that have telephone service represent the most fundamental measures of the extent of universal service. Continuing analysis of telephone penetration statistics allows us to examine the aggregate effects of Commission actions on households' decisions to maintain, acquire or drop telephone service. This report presents comprehensive data on telephone penetration statistics collected by the Bureau of the Census under contract with the FCC. Along with telephone penetration statistics for the United States and each of the states from November 1983 to November 2003, data are provided on penetration based on various demographic characteristics.

The most widely used measure of telephone subscribership is the percentage of households with telephone service, sometimes called a measure of telephone penetration. Prior to the 1980s, precise measurements of telephone subscribership received little attention. Traditionally, telephone penetration was measured by dividing the number of residential telephone lines by the number of households. Measures of penetration based on the number of residential lines, however, became subject to a large margin of error as more and more households added second telephone lines and more consumers acquired second homes. By 1980,

1 The last published report was Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, *Telephone Subscribership in the United States* (January 30, 2004).

the traditional measure of penetration (residential lines divided by the number of households) reached 96%, while the number of households reporting that they had telephones in the 1980 census was 92.9%.

Recognizing the need for more precise periodic measurements of subscribership, the Commission requested that the Census Bureau include questions on telephone availability as part of its CPS, which monitors demographic trends between the decennial censuses. This survey is a staggered panel survey in which the people residing at particular addresses are included in the survey for four consecutive months in one year and the same four months in the following year. Use of the CPS has several advantages: it is conducted every month by an independent and expert agency; the sample is large; and the questions are consistent. Thus, changes in the results can be compared over time with a reasonable degree of confidence.

Unfortunately, the results of the CPS cannot be directly compared with the penetration figures contained in the 1980, 1990, and 2000 decennial censuses. This is due to differences in sampling techniques and survey methodologies and because of differences in the context in which the questions were asked. For example, the 2000 decennial census reported 97.6% of all occupied housing units in the United States had telephone service available, whereas the CPS data showed a penetration rate of 94.6% of households for March 2000. This difference is statistically significant and appears to indicate that the CPS value may be on the low side and the decennial census value may be on the high side, with the most probable value lying somewhere in between.

The specific questions asked in the CPS are: "Is there a telephone in this house/apartment?"² And, if the answer to the first question is "no," this is followed up with, "Is there a telephone elsewhere on which people in this household can be called?" If the answer to the first question is "yes," the household is counted as having a telephone "in unit." If the answer to either the first or second question is "yes," the household is counted as having a telephone "available." The "in unit" data are reported in all of the tables and charts in this report. The "available" data are also reported in Tables 3 through 12 and Charts 1 and 8.

Although the survey is conducted every month, not all questions are asked every month. The telephone questions are asked once every four months, in the month that a household is first included in the sample and in the month that the household re-enters the sample a year later. Since the sample is staggered, the reported information for any given month actually reflects responses over the preceding four months. Aggregated summaries of the responses are reported to the Commission, based on the surveys conducted through March, July, and November of each year.

2 The questions are intended to be neutral as to whether the household has wireline or wireless phones. For the November 2001 survey, households were also asked which type(s) of phones they had. While the response rate was not sufficient for a complete reporting of the results of this follow-up question, 1.2% of the households indicated that they had only wireless phones. 5.9% of the households failed to answer this question. The CPS no longer asks this follow-up question.

The CPS data are based on a nationwide sample of about 50 to 60 thousand households in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. (The CPS does not cover outlying areas that are not states, such as Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Islands.) Because a sample is used, the estimates are subject to sampling error. For the nationwide totals, changes in telephone penetration between consecutive reports of less than 0.4% may be due to sampling error and cannot be regarded as statistically significant. As explained below, when comparing the same month in two consecutive years, changes of less than or equal to 0.3% are not statistically significant. When comparing annual averages, changes of less than or equal to 0.2% are not statistically significant. The annual averages are the average of the three surveys of the year in question. For individual states or other subgroups of the U.S. population, the amount of sampling variability is much greater, because the sample sizes are smaller. This will require larger changes to yield statistical significance at the same confidence level.

The data in this report are not seasonally adjusted. After adjusting for the trend over time, there is an average increase of more than 0.2% between November and March, followed by an average decrease of 0.1% between March and July and an average decrease of more than 0.1% between July and November. The change from November to March is above the threshold of statistical significance.

Results and Statistical Analysis

Census Bureau figures for November 2003, the most recent data available, show that the percentage of households subscribing to telephone service is 94.7%. This figure is down 0.5% from July 2003. This decrease is statistically significant. The average penetration rate for the year 2003 was 95.1%, which is down 0.2% from the 2002 average. This decrease is not statistically significant.

This report includes figures showing subscribership percentages by state, by the head of the household's age and race, by household size, by income, and, for adult individuals, by labor force status. The November 2003 data show that 95.5% of adult individuals in the civilian non-institutionalized population have a telephone in their household. This figure is down 0.6% from July 2003. This decrease is statistically significant. The average penetration rate for the year 2003 was 95.9% for adult individuals, which is down 0.1% from the 2002 average. This decrease is not statistically significant.

This report contains twelve tables and eight charts presenting penetration statistics for various geographic and demographic characteristics. The charts and the first two tables present summaries of the information. Tables 3 through 7 present more detailed information. In these tables, only the annual averages are included for the years 1984 through 2000. March, July, and November data for those years are available in previous subscribership reports or Monitoring Reports in CC Docket Nos. 87-339 or 98-202. Tables 8 through 12 provide information necessary to determine the statistical significance of changes in the penetration rates over time.

Table 1 summarizes the telephone penetration for the United States, combining information on the number of households with the penetration rates.

Chart 1 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for households over time.

Table 2 summarizes the telephone penetration rates by state, showing the average rates for 1984 and 2003, the change between those two years, and an indication as to whether the change is statistically significant. The statistical significance of a change is determined not only by the magnitude of that change, but also by the sizes of the samples used to estimate the change.

Chart 2 depicts the states with average 2003 penetration rates (as shown in Table 2) more than 1% below the national average, within 1% of the national average, or more than 1% above the national average.

Chart 3 depicts changes in household penetration rates by state (as shown in Table 2) between the average 1984 and 2003 rates. States with statistically significant increases or decreases are shown, along with other states with increases or decreases.

Chart 4 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household income, using average 2003 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 4.

Chart 5 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household size, using average 2003 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 5.

Chart 6 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and the head of the household's age, using average 2003 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 6.

Chart 7 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and labor force status for civilian non-institutionalized adults, using average 2003 penetration rates for all adults and for white, black, and Hispanic adults. It is based on data in Table 7.

Chart 8 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for civilian non-institutionalized adults over time. It is also based on data in Table 7.

Table 3 shows the CPS responses for the United States and for each state beginning with November 1983. Because the CPS began collecting this data only in 1983, comparable values are not available prior to November 1983. For each of the surveys, the column headed "Unit" indicates the percentage of households for which there is a telephone in the housing unit. The column headed "Avail." indicates the percentage of households which have telephone service available for incoming calls, either in the housing unit or elsewhere (such as at work or at a neighbor's home).

Table 4 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by income and the race of the head of the household. It shows a strong relationship between income and penetration. Caution should be used in comparing these figures over time, because these income levels are not adjusted for inflation. Thus, the same nominal income level at two points in time will reflect

different real incomes in terms of purchasing power.³ Also, the income categories have changed over time due to the changing value of the dollar.

Table 5 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the size of the household and the race of the head of the household. It shows that penetration is higher for households of 2 to 5 people than it is for single-person households or those with 6 or more people.

Table 6 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the age and race of the head of the household. It shows that the penetration rate is lowest for young and non-white households.

Table 7 shows the nationwide penetration rates for all persons that are at least 15 years old in the civilian non-institutionalized population by their race and employment status. Since this table is for individual adults rather than households, the total penetration rates are different from those in the previous tables. It shows that penetration is lowest among the unemployed.

Tables 8 through 12 present the critical values at the 95% confidence level for testing the statistical significance of changes in penetration rates over time in the earlier tables. These critical values are relevant because changes less than or equal to the values shown are likely to be due to sampling error and thus cannot be regarded as demonstrating that a change in telephone penetration has occurred. In some cases, these critical values are very large because the sample sizes are very small for these subcategories, rendering the changes in estimated penetration rates unreliable. Because there is an overlap of half of the sample from year to year, but no overlap in the sample between surveys that are four months apart, annual changes are less subject to variations in sampling error. Consequently, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.8 when making a comparison for the same month in two consecutive years. When comparing the annual averages, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.5774, since these averages are based on three surveys and hence have a lower standard error. When comparing annual averages of two consecutive years, the critical values should be multiplied by .46, taking into account both of the above factors.

3 Our publication *Telephone Penetration by Income by State* (last published February 26, 2004) makes adjustments for inflation, making comparisons over time more appropriate.

Table 1
Household Telephone Subscribership in the United States

| Date | Households (millions) | Households with Telephones (millions) | Percentage with Telephones | Households without Telephones (millions) | Percentage without Telephones |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| November 1983 | 85.8 | 78.4 | 91.4% | 7.4 | 8.6% |
| March 1984 | 86.0 | 78.9 | 91.8% | 7.1 | 8.2% |
| July 1984 | 86.6 | 79.3 | 91.6% | 7.3 | 8.4% |
| November 1984 | 87.4 | 79.9 | 91.4% | 7.5 | 8.6% |
| March 1985 | 87.4 | 80.2 | 91.8% | 7.2 | 8.2% |
| July 1985 | 88.2 | 81.0 | 91.8% | 7.2 | 8.2% |
| November 1985 | 88.8 | 81.6 | 91.9% | 7.2 | 8.1% |
| March 1986 | 89.0 | 82.1 | 92.2% | 6.9 | 7.8% |
| July 1986 | 89.5 | 82.5 | 92.2% | 7.0 | 7.8% |
| November 1986 | 89.9 | 83.1 | 92.4% | 6.8 | 7.6% |
| March 1987 | 90.2 | 83.4 | 92.5% | 6.8 | 7.5% |
| July 1987 | 90.7 | 83.7 | 92.3% | 7.0 | 7.7% |
| November 1987 | 91.3 | 84.3 | 92.3% | 7.0 | 7.7% |
| March 1988 | 91.8 | 85.3 | 92.9% | 6.5 | 7.1% |
| July 1988 | 92.4 | 85.7 | 92.8% | 6.7 | 7.2% |
| November 1988 | 92.6 | 85.7 | 92.5% | 6.9 | 7.5% |
| March 1989 | 93.6 | 87.0 | 93.0% | 6.6 | 7.0% |
| July 1989 | 93.8 | 87.5 | 93.3% | 6.3 | 6.7% |
| November 1989 | 93.9 | 87.3 | 93.0% | 6.6 | 7.0% |
| March 1990 | 94.2 | 87.9 | 93.3% | 6.3 | 6.7% |
| July 1990 | 94.8 | 88.4 | 93.3% | 6.4 | 6.7% |
| November 1990 | 94.7 | 88.4 | 93.3% | 6.3 | 6.7% |
| March 1991 | 95.3 | 89.2 | 93.6% | 6.1 | 6.4% |
| July 1991 | 95.5 | 89.1 | 93.3% | 6.4 | 6.7% |
| November 1991 | 95.7 | 89.4 | 93.4% | 6.3 | 6.6% |
| March 1992 | 96.6 | 90.7 | 93.9% | 5.9 | 6.1% |
| July 1992 | 96.6 | 90.6 | 93.8% | 6.0 | 6.2% |
| November 1992 | 97.0 | 91.0 | 93.8% | 6.0 | 6.2% |
| March 1993 | 97.3 | 91.6 | 94.2% | 5.7 | 5.8% |
| July 1993 | 97.9 | 92.2 | 94.2% | 5.7 | 5.8% |
| November 1993 | 98.8 | 93.0 | 94.2% | 5.8 | 5.8% |
| March 1994 | 98.1 | 92.1 | 93.9% | 6.0 | 6.1% |
| July 1994 | 98.6 | 92.4 | 93.7% | 6.2 | 6.3% |
| November 1994 | 99.8 | 93.7 | 93.8% | 6.2 | 6.2% |
| March 1995 | 99.9 | 93.8 | 93.9% | 6.1 | 6.1% |
| July 1995 | 100.0 | 94.0 | 94.0% | 6.0 | 6.0% |
| November 1995 | 100.4 | 94.2 | 93.9% | 6.2 | 6.1% |
| March 1996 | 100.6 | 94.4 | 93.8% | 6.2 | 6.2% |
| July 1996 | 101.2 | 95.0 | 93.9% | 6.1 | 6.1% |
| November 1996 | 101.3 | 95.1 | 93.9% | 6.2 | 6.1% |
| March 1997 | 102.0 | 95.8 | 93.9% | 6.2 | 6.1% |
| July 1997 | 102.3 | 96.1 | 93.9% | 6.2 | 6.1% |
| November 1997 | 102.8 | 96.5 | 93.8% | 6.3 | 6.2% |
| March 1998 | 103.4 | 97.4 | 94.1% | 6.1 | 5.9% |
| July 1998 | 103.4 | 97.3 | 94.1% | 6.1 | 5.9% |
| November 1998 | 104.1 | 98.0 | 94.2% | 6.1 | 5.8% |
| March 1999 | 104.8 | 98.5 | 94.0% | 6.3 | 6.0% |
| July 1999 | 105.1 | 99.2 | 94.4% | 5.9 | 5.6% |
| November 1999 | 105.4 | 99.1 | 94.1% | 6.3 | 5.9% |
| March 2000 | 105.3 | 99.6 | 94.6% | 5.7 | 5.4% |
| July 2000 | 105.8 | 99.8 | 94.4% | 5.9 | 5.6% |
| November 2000 | 106.5 | 100.2 | 94.1% | 6.3 | 5.9% |
| March 2001 | 107.0 | 101.1 | 94.6% | 5.8 | 5.4% |
| July 2001 | 106.9 | 101.7 | 95.1% | 5.2 | 4.9% |
| November 2001 | 107.7 | 102.2 | 94.9% | 5.5 | 5.1% |
| March 2002 | 108.3 | 103.4 | 95.5% | 4.8 | 4.5% |
| July 2002 | 108.5 | 103.2 | 95.1% | 5.3 | 4.9% |
| November 2002 | 109.0 | 104.0 | 95.3% | 5.1 | 4.7% |
| March 2003 | 112.1 | 107.1 | 95.5% | 5.0 | 4.5% |
| July 2003 | 112.1 | 106.8 | 95.2% | 5.3 | 4.8% |
| November 2003 | 113.1 | 107.1 | 94.7% | 6.0 | 5.3% |

Note: Details may not appear to add to totals due to rounding.

Chart 1

Telephone Penetration

Households

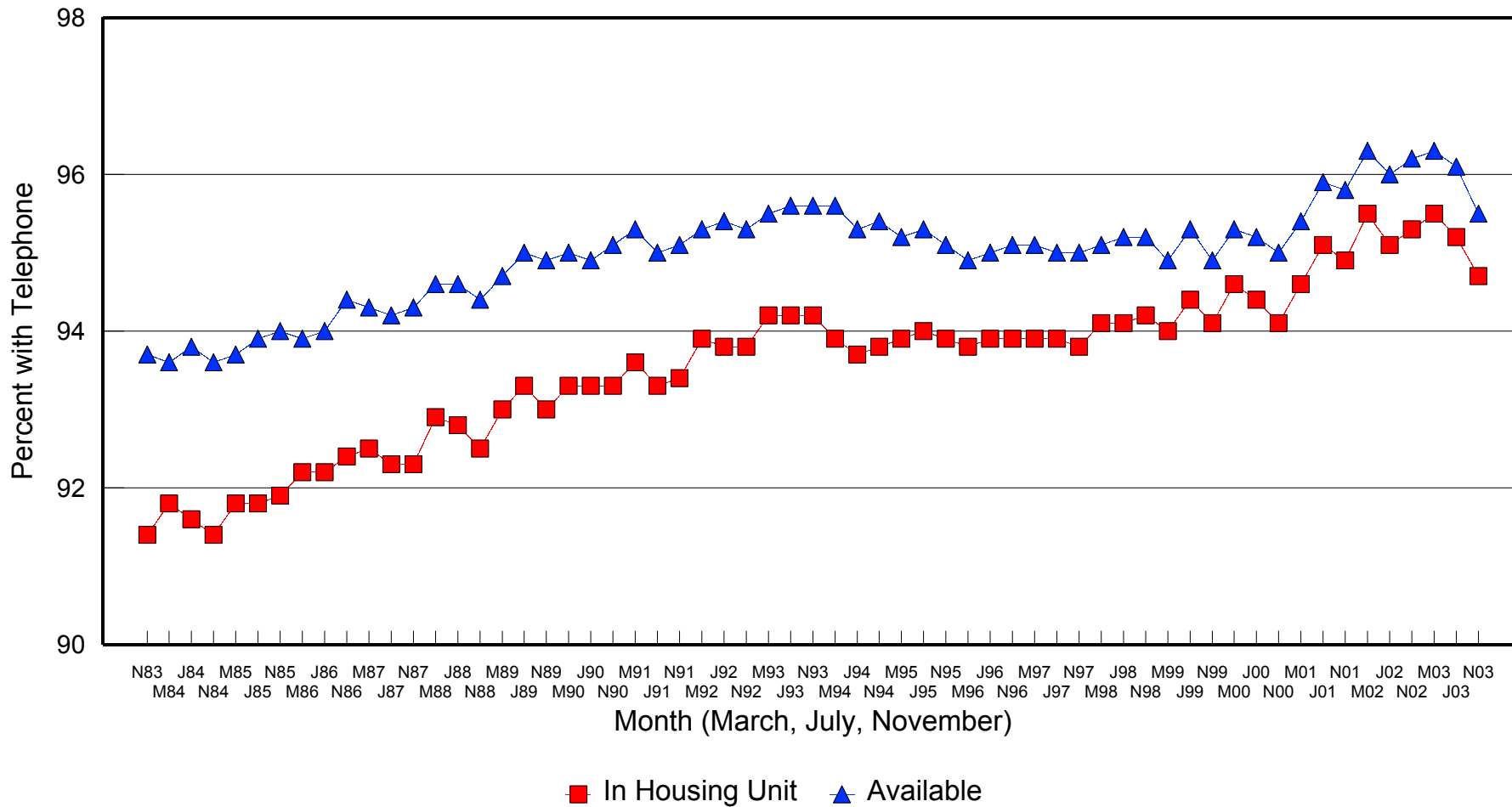


Table 2
Telephone Penetration by State
(Annual Average Percentage of Households with Telephone Service)

| State | 1984 | 2003 | Change |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Alabama | 88.4 % | 91.7 % | 3.3 % * |
| Alaska | 86.5 | 96.8 | 10.3 * |
| Arizona | 86.9 | 95.1 | 8.2 * |
| Arkansas | 86.6 | 91.0 | 4.5 * |
| California | 92.5 | 97.1 | 4.6 * |
| Colorado | 93.2 | 96.8 | 3.6 * |
| Connecticut | 95.5 | 96.8 | 1.3 |
| Delaware | 94.3 | 96.6 | 2.3 * |
| District of Columbia | 94.9 | 95.3 | 0.4 |
| Florida | 88.7 | 94.6 | 5.9 * |
| Georgia | 86.2 | 93.7 | 7.6 * |
| Hawaii | 93.5 | 97.3 | 3.8 * |
| Idaho | 90.7 | 94.5 | 3.8 * |
| Illinois | 94.2 | 91.7 | -2.5 # |
| Indiana | 91.6 | 93.5 | 1.9 * |
| Iowa | 96.2 | 96.8 | 0.6 |
| Kansas | 94.3 | 95.9 | 1.5 |
| Kentucky | 88.1 | 94.6 | 6.4 * |
| Louisiana | 89.7 | 93.2 | 3.5 * |
| Maine | 93.4 | 97.8 | 4.3 * |
| Maryland | 95.7 | 97.7 | 2.0 * |
| Massachusetts | 95.9 | 97.6 | 1.7 * |
| Michigan | 92.8 | 94.3 | 1.5 * |
| Minnesota | 95.8 | 96.9 | 1.0 |
| Mississippi | 82.4 | 91.7 | 9.3 * |
| Missouri | 91.5 | 95.9 | 4.4 * |
| Montana | 91.0 | 93.2 | 2.3 * |
| Nebraska | 95.7 | 96.0 | 0.3 |
| Nevada | 90.4 | 94.5 | 4.1 * |
| New Hampshire | 94.3 | 97.6 | 3.3 * |
| New Jersey | 94.8 | 96.3 | 1.5 * |
| New Mexico | 82.0 | 91.7 | 9.6 * |
| New York | 91.8 | 95.2 | 3.4 * |
| North Carolina | 88.3 | 94.1 | 5.8 * |
| North Dakota | 94.6 | 94.1 | -0.5 |
| Ohio | 92.4 | 96.3 | 3.8 * |
| Oklahoma | 90.3 | 91.6 | 1.3 |
| Oregon | 90.6 | 96.5 | 5.9 * |
| Pennsylvania | 94.9 | 97.0 | 2.2 * |
| Rhode Island | 93.6 | 96.9 | 3.3 * |
| South Carolina | 83.7 | 93.2 | 9.6 * |
| South Dakota | 93.2 | 94.1 | 0.9 |
| Tennessee | 88.5 | 94.2 | 5.7 * |
| Texas | 88.4 | 93.6 | 5.2 * |
| Utah | 92.5 | 97.1 | 4.5 * |
| Vermont | 92.3 | 97.0 | 4.8 * |
| Virginia | 93.1 | 95.5 | 2.4 * |
| Washington | 93.0 | 96.6 | 3.6 * |
| West Virginia | 87.7 | 94.3 | 6.6 * |
| Wisconsin | 95.2 | 96.1 | 0.9 |
| Wyoming | 89.9 | 93.8 | 4.0 * |
| Total United States | 91.6 % | 95.1 % | 3.5 % * |

* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Differences may not appear to equal changes due to rounding.

Chart 2

Average 2003 Telephone Penetration

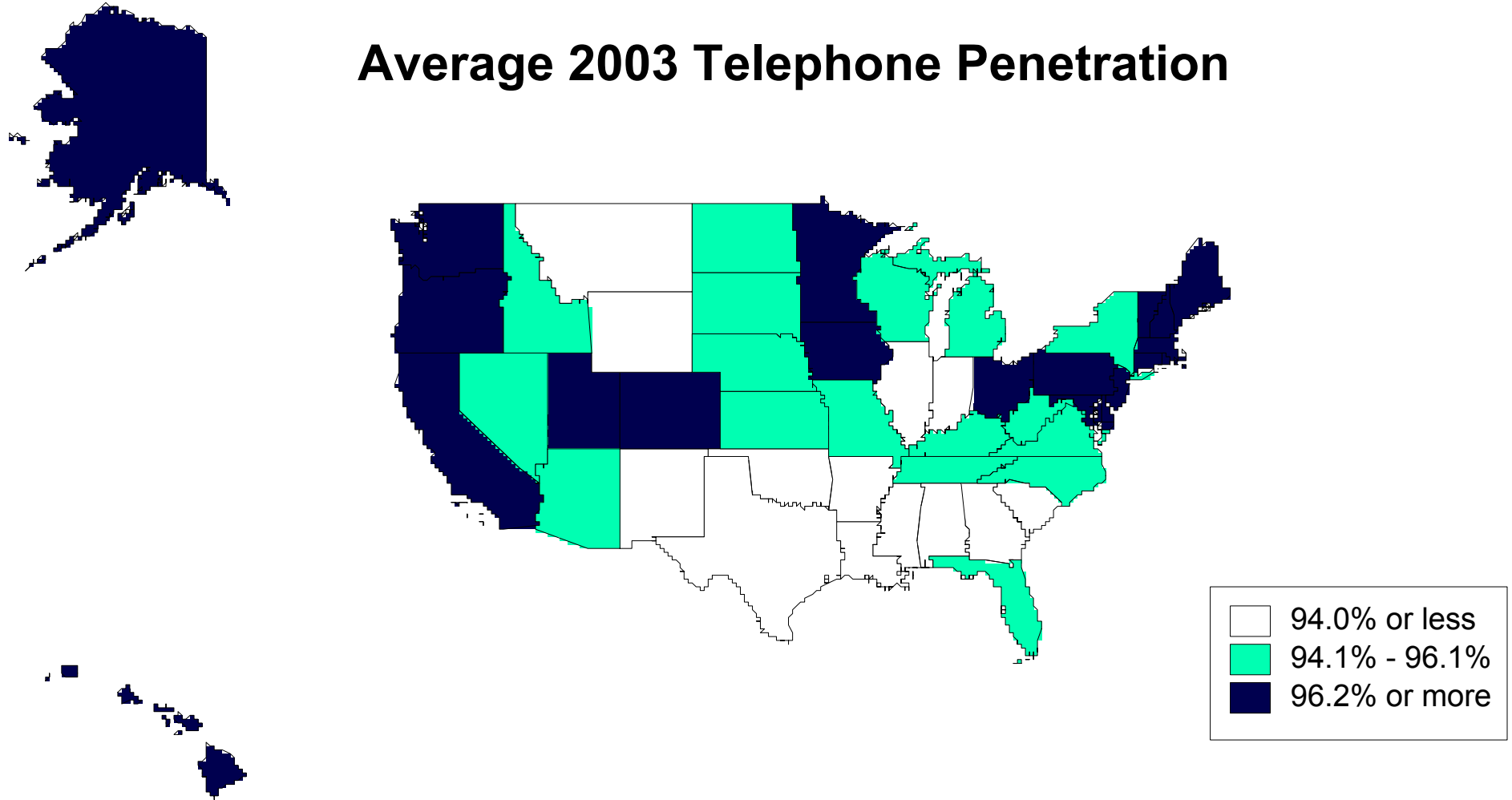


Chart 3

1984 - 2003 Penetration Changes

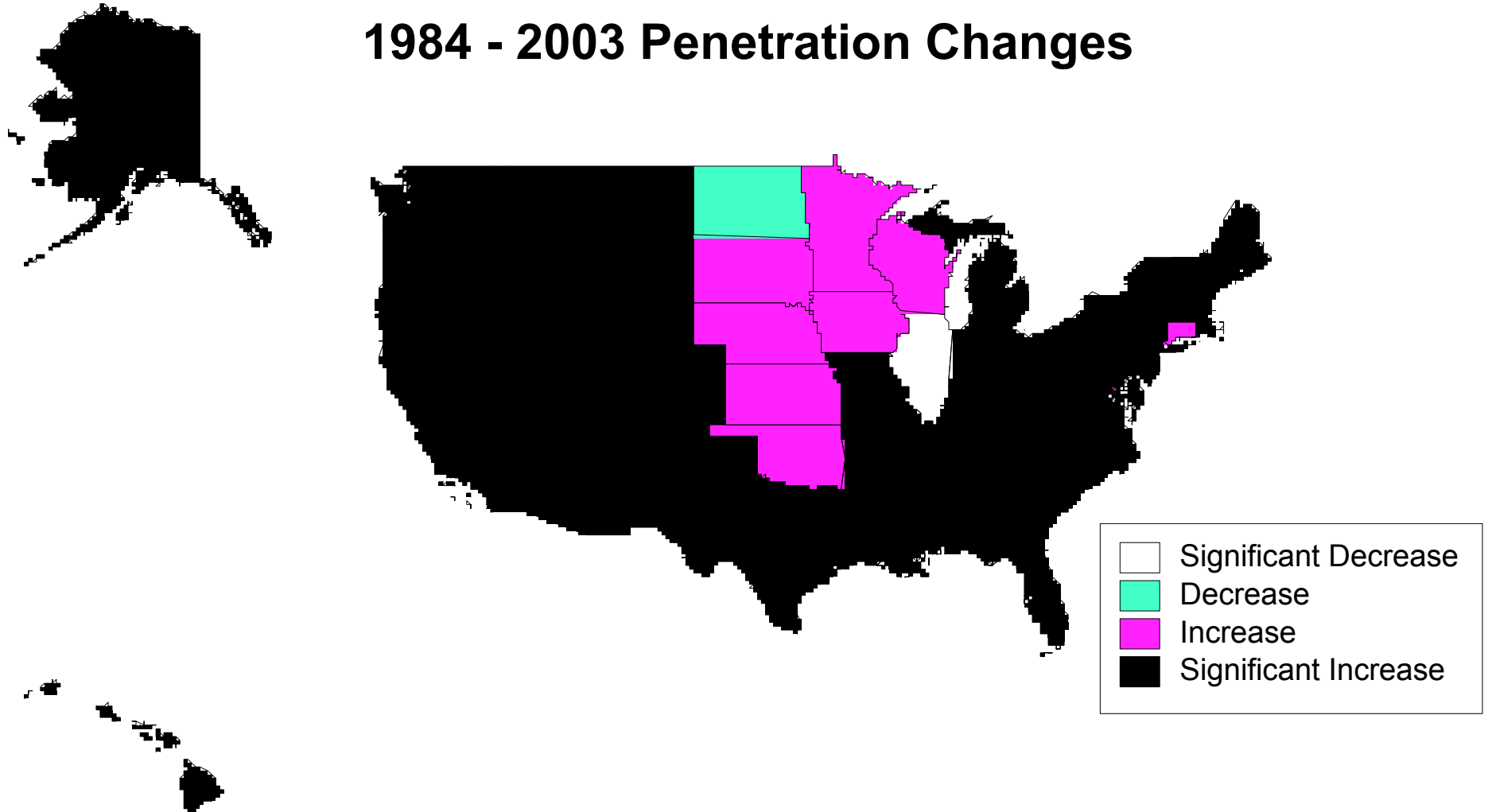


Chart 4

Telephone Penetration by Income Level

2003 Annual Average

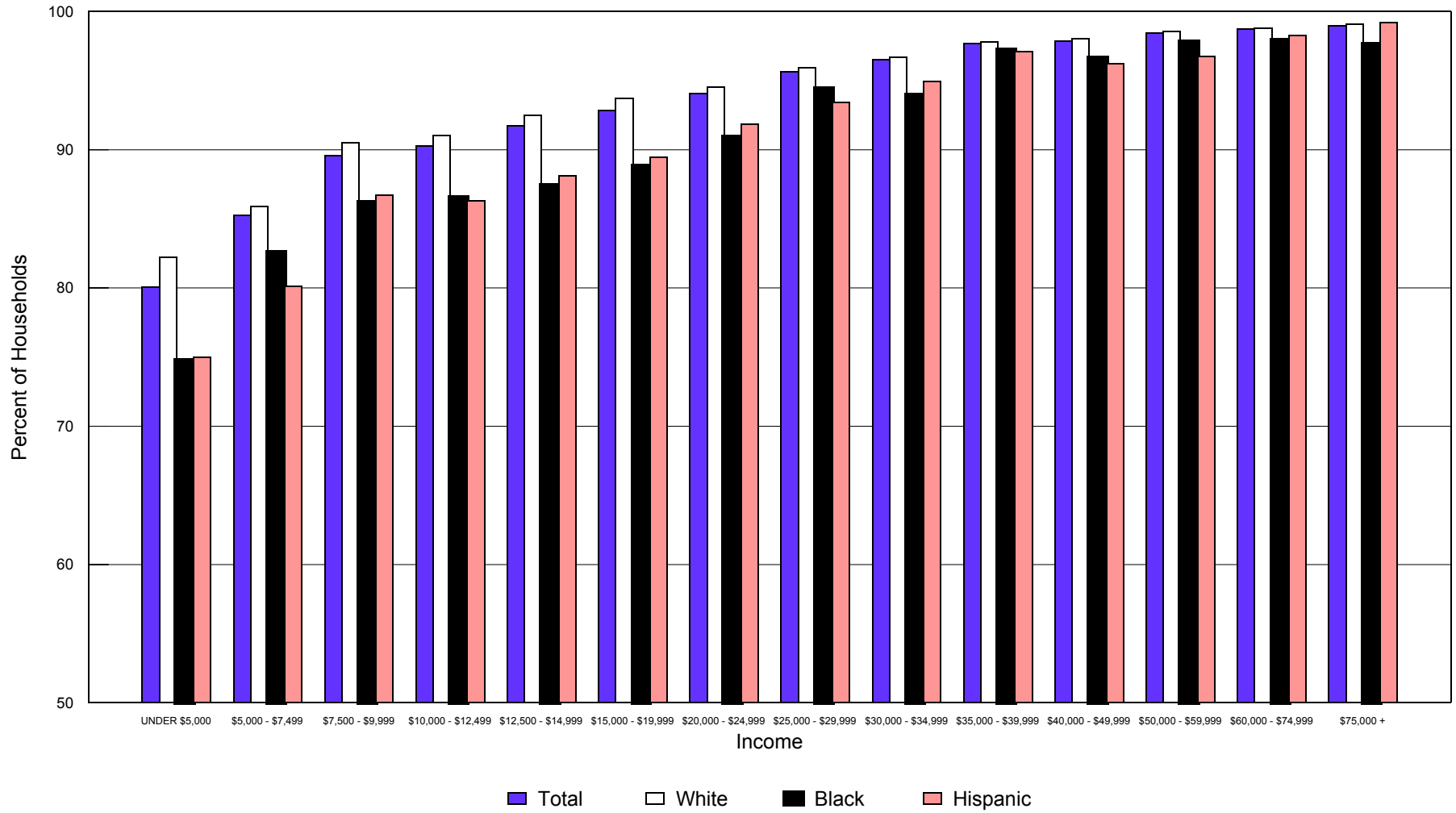


Chart 5

Telephone Penetration by Household Size

2003 Annual Average

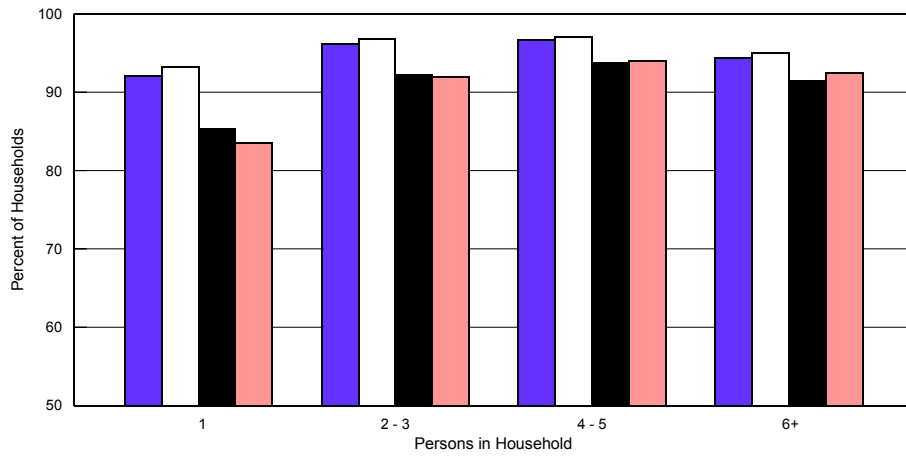


Chart 6

Telephone Penetration by Householder's Age

2003 Annual Average

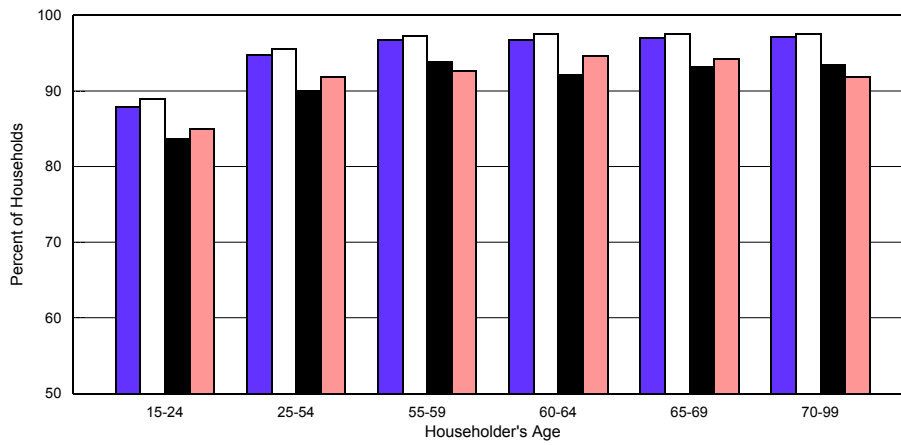


Chart 7

Telephone Penetration by Labor Force Status

2003 Annual Average

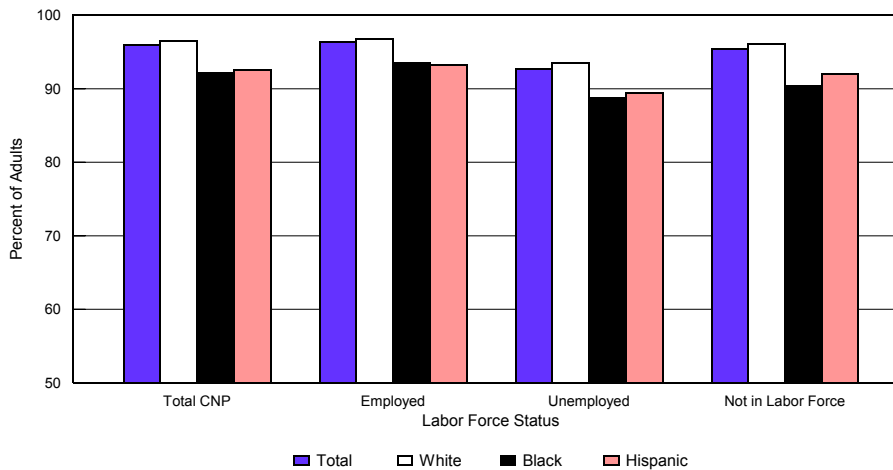


Chart 8

Telephone Penetration

Civilian Noninstitutionalized Adults

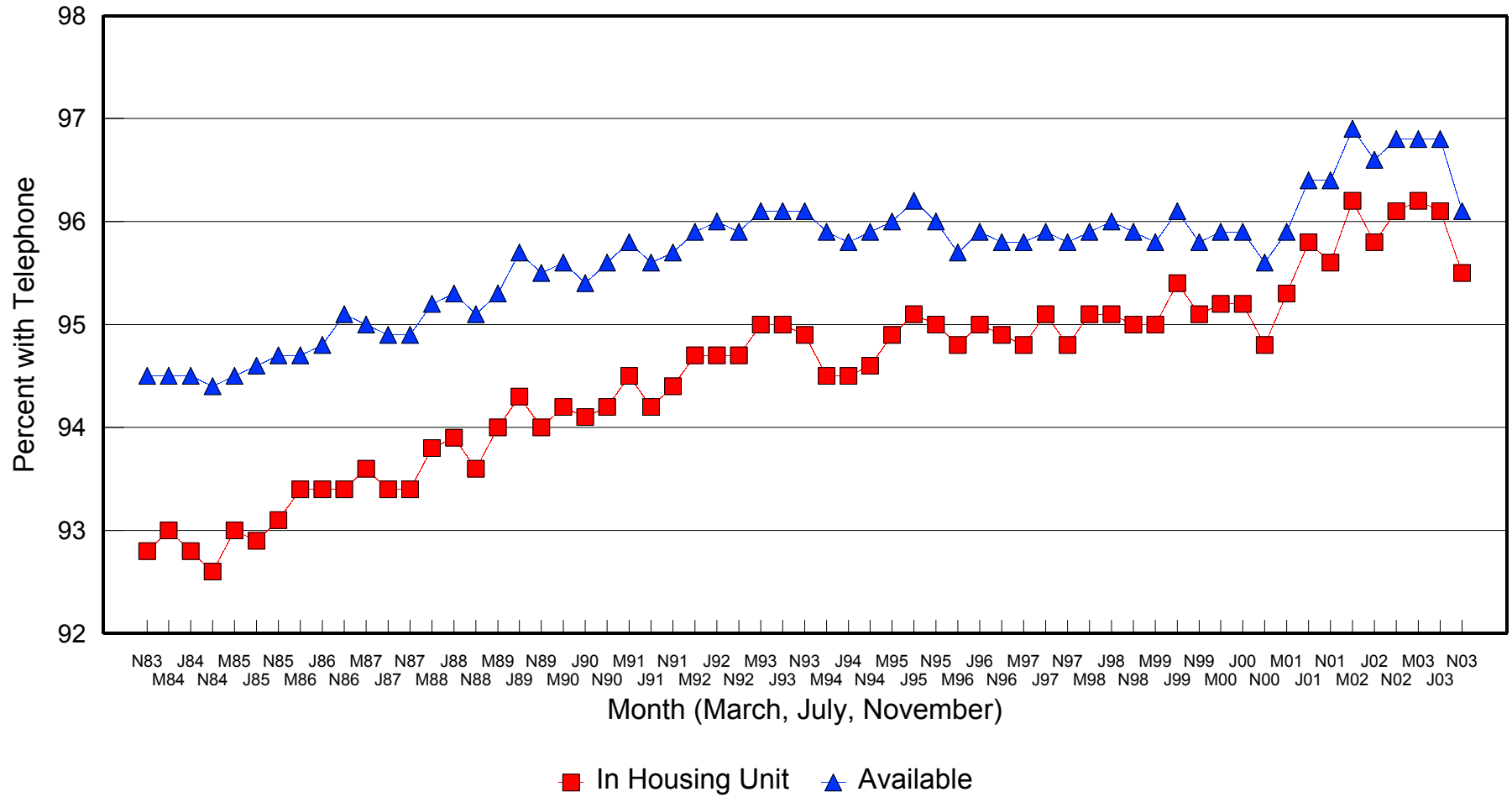


Table 3
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

| | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | 1986 | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| | NOVEMBER | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| UNITED STATES | 91.4 | 93.7 | 91.6 | 93.7 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 92.3 | 94.1 |
| ALABAMA | 87.9 | 90.2 | 88.4 | 90.5 | 89.1 | 91.0 | 88.7 | 90.4 |
| ALASKA | 83.8 | 88.8 | 86.5 | 89.0 | 87.1 | 89.5 | 86.4 | 88.9 |
| ARIZONA | 88.8 | 90.7 | 86.9 | 89.4 | 87.3 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 90.9 |
| ARKANSAS | 88.2 | 91.4 | 86.6 | 90.6 | 85.9 | 89.9 | 86.4 | 90.4 |
| CALIFORNIA | 91.7 | 93.5 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 94.1 | 93.0 | 94.0 |
| COLORADO | 94.4 | 96.5 | 93.2 | 95.4 | 94.3 | 96.2 | 94.1 | 96.0 |
| CONNECTICUT | 95.5 | 98.4 | 95.5 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 97.9 |
| DELAWARE | 95.0 | 96.6 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 94.7 | 96.3 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 94.7 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 96.3 | 93.6 | 95.2 | 92.2 | 94.0 |
| FLORIDA | 85.5 | 89.9 | 88.7 | 91.3 | 89.6 | 91.7 | 90.0 | 92.5 |
| GEORGIA | 88.9 | 92.1 | 86.2 | 89.1 | 87.6 | 89.7 | 88.4 | 91.0 |
| HAWAII | 94.6 | 96.4 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 93.0 | 95.0 | 92.2 | 94.4 |
| IDAHO | 89.5 | 92.2 | 90.7 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 93.1 | 91.5 | 93.1 |
| ILLINOIS | 95.0 | 95.9 | 94.2 | 95.8 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 93.6 | 95.2 |
| INDIANA | 90.3 | 93.5 | 91.6 | 93.6 | 92.3 | 94.7 | 92.2 | 94.3 |
| IOWA | 95.4 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 97.4 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 95.7 | 96.5 |
| KANSAS | 94.9 | 96.7 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 94.4 | 96.4 | 94.6 | 96.1 |
| KENTUCKY | 86.9 | 90.9 | 88.1 | 91.0 | 87.4 | 91.1 | 86.2 | 90.6 |
| LOUISIANA | 88.9 | 93.3 | 89.7 | 92.7 | 90.3 | 93.6 | 88.7 | 91.9 |
| MAINE | 90.7 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 95.3 | 94.0 | 95.6 | 93.4 | 95.4 |
| MARYLAND | 96.3 | 96.7 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 96.7 | 95.7 | 96.7 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 94.3 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 97.1 |
| MICHIGAN | 93.8 | 94.9 | 92.8 | 94.5 | 92.9 | 94.2 | 93.4 | 94.5 |
| MINNESOTA | 96.4 | 97.5 | 95.8 | 97.1 | 96.4 | 97.4 | 96.2 | 97.2 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 82.4 | 89.1 | 82.4 | 87.5 | 80.9 | 87.6 | 80.1 | 87.3 |
| MISSOURI | 92.1 | 94.1 | 91.5 | 93.7 | 92.5 | 94.8 | 93.4 | 94.9 |
| MONTANA | 92.8 | 94.5 | 91.0 | 94.0 | 91.4 | 93.9 | 90.9 | 93.7 |
| NEBRASKA | 94.0 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 96.8 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 96.8 |
| NEVADA | 89.4 | 91.9 | 90.4 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 93.8 | 92.4 | 93.7 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 95.0 | 96.9 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 93.2 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 95.0 |
| NEW JERSEY | 94.1 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 96.2 | 94.9 | 96.1 |
| NEW MEXICO | 85.3 | 90.9 | 82.0 | 87.0 | 84.1 | 88.2 | 85.1 | 89.1 |
| NEW YORK | 90.8 | 92.2 | 91.8 | 93.6 | 92.1 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 94.3 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 89.3 | 92.9 | 88.3 | 91.9 | 89.4 | 92.4 | 90.2 | 92.5 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 95.1 | 97.3 | 94.6 | 96.8 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 97.0 |
| OHIO | 92.2 | 93.9 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 93.1 | 94.4 |
| OKLAHOMA | 91.5 | 93.7 | 90.3 | 92.5 | 88.8 | 91.7 | 90.4 | 93.0 |
| OREGON | 91.2 | 93.5 | 90.6 | 92.3 | 90.3 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 94.3 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 95.1 | 97.1 | 94.9 | 96.5 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 97.4 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 93.3 | 94.6 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 96.8 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 81.8 | 84.9 | 83.7 | 87.7 | 86.8 | 90.5 | 86.3 | 90.6 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 92.7 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 94.9 | 92.6 | 94.5 | 92.6 | 94.2 |
| TENNESSEE | 87.6 | 92.6 | 88.5 | 92.0 | 89.3 | 92.6 | 89.6 | 93.6 |
| TEXAS | 89.0 | 92.6 | 88.4 | 91.6 | 88.1 | 91.6 | 88.9 | 91.9 |
| UTAH | 90.3 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 94.2 | 93.9 | 95.1 | 93.0 | 93.9 |
| VERMONT | 92.7 | 94.3 | 92.3 | 94.0 | 92.9 | 94.1 | 93.8 | 95.6 |
| VIRGINIA | 93.1 | 94.7 | 93.1 | 95.1 | 91.7 | 93.8 | 92.1 | 94.1 |
| WASHINGTON | 92.5 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 96.3 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 88.1 | 91.1 | 87.7 | 91.8 | 87.6 | 91.7 | 88.2 | 91.9 |
| WISCONSIN | 94.8 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 96.6 | 94.1 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 95.9 |
| WYOMING | 89.7 | 93.3 | 89.9 | 92.8 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 92.1 | 95.1 |

Table 3
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

| | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | | 1990 | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| UNITED STATES | 92.4 | 94.2 | 92.7 | 94.5 | 93.1 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 95.0 |
| ALABAMA | 87.5 | 89.6 | 87.3 | 89.6 | 89.0 | 91.3 | 89.5 | 91.1 |
| ALASKA | 87.8 | 90.2 | 87.6 | 89.9 | 86.8 | 89.9 | 89.3 | 92.6 |
| ARIZONA | 88.6 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 92.3 | 91.6 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 95.1 |
| ARKANSAS | 86.3 | 90.7 | 86.1 | 90.2 | 87.5 | 91.0 | 88.7 | 91.9 |
| CALIFORNIA | 93.8 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 94.6 | 95.5 |
| COLORADO | 92.9 | 95.5 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 94.6 | 96.0 | 94.7 | 96.3 |
| CONNECTICUT | 97.0 | 98.0 | 96.3 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 97.7 |
| DELAWARE | 96.5 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 96.6 | 97.5 | 96.0 | 97.1 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 92.4 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 92.7 | 94.8 | 91.4 | 93.2 |
| FLORIDA | 91.7 | 93.8 | 92.7 | 94.5 | 92.9 | 94.5 | 93.0 | 94.9 |
| GEORGIA | 88.7 | 91.3 | 90.1 | 92.4 | 90.2 | 92.9 | 90.9 | 93.4 |
| HAWAII | 94.2 | 96.6 | 94.5 | 96.3 | 95.1 | 96.9 | 95.3 | 96.8 |
| IDAHO | 91.1 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 92.5 | 93.6 | 92.8 | 94.1 |
| ILLINOIS | 93.7 | 95.2 | 94.2 | 95.6 | 93.9 | 95.4 | 94.3 | 95.7 |
| INDIANA | 91.2 | 93.2 | 92.3 | 94.9 | 93.2 | 95.9 | 92.8 | 95.9 |
| IOWA | 95.1 | 96.3 | 95.4 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 96.1 | 96.9 |
| KANSAS | 95.2 | 96.6 | 94.4 | 95.7 | 94.4 | 95.8 | 95.4 | 96.5 |
| KENTUCKY | 86.5 | 90.6 | 87.5 | 90.9 | 88.9 | 92.7 | 89.1 | 93.3 |
| LOUISIANA | 87.5 | 90.8 | 87.3 | 91.1 | 88.6 | 91.3 | 89.4 | 92.0 |
| MAINE | 93.5 | 95.2 | 94.2 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 95.7 | 97.6 |
| MARYLAND | 95.4 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 97.2 | 95.0 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 96.7 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 96.4 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| MICHIGAN | 93.7 | 94.8 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 94.1 | 95.5 |
| MINNESOTA | 96.0 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 98.1 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 81.5 | 86.3 | 83.3 | 88.6 | 85.5 | 90.3 | 87.0 | 90.9 |
| MISSOURI | 93.0 | 95.3 | 93.5 | 95.6 | 91.0 | 93.4 | 92.0 | 95.3 |
| MONTANA | 90.9 | 93.9 | 91.7 | 94.2 | 91.7 | 94.3 | 92.0 | 94.2 |
| NEBRASKA | 94.6 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 97.1 |
| NEVADA | 92.4 | 93.7 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 92.7 | 93.3 | 92.6 | 93.6 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 94.1 | 96.2 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 97.1 | 95.0 | 96.5 |
| NEW JERSEY | 95.0 | 96.3 | 94.4 | 95.9 | 94.8 | 96.1 | 94.7 | 95.9 |
| NEW MEXICO | 86.0 | 89.3 | 85.7 | 89.1 | 85.8 | 89.6 | 85.8 | 89.5 |
| NEW YORK | 92.7 | 94.2 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 92.3 | 94.0 | 91.1 | 92.8 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 89.2 | 91.7 | 90.4 | 92.8 | 91.9 | 94.1 | 91.9 | 94.2 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 96.8 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 97.9 |
| OHIO | 93.4 | 94.7 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 96.3 |
| OKLAHOMA | 88.7 | 91.8 | 88.9 | 91.6 | 88.2 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 92.7 |
| OREGON | 93.3 | 94.8 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 92.3 | 93.9 | 94.5 | 95.9 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 96.4 | 97.3 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 97.6 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 95.2 | 96.3 | 95.4 | 96.5 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 95.6 | 96.5 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 87.7 | 90.6 | 88.5 | 91.4 | 87.8 | 90.8 | 90.2 | 93.2 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 92.8 | 95.0 | 92.9 | 95.4 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 93.4 | 95.3 |
| TENNESSEE | 89.2 | 92.6 | 90.3 | 93.5 | 91.9 | 95.1 | 91.6 | 94.1 |
| TEXAS | 89.5 | 92.2 | 88.5 | 91.3 | 88.8 | 91.6 | 89.4 | 92.0 |
| UTAH | 92.3 | 94.6 | 92.5 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 95.6 | 96.3 |
| VERMONT | 95.3 | 96.9 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 93.9 | 95.7 | 94.9 | 96.9 |
| VIRGINIA | 92.5 | 94.6 | 92.9 | 95.5 | 93.2 | 95.7 | 93.0 | 94.9 |
| WASHINGTON | 94.3 | 96.4 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.7 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 87.8 | 91.5 | 87.3 | 91.4 | 86.8 | 90.3 | 87.6 | 91.7 |
| WISCONSIN | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 96.9 | 97.7 |
| WYOMING | 92.3 | 94.1 | 93.0 | 94.4 | 93.6 | 95.5 | 94.1 | 95.9 |

Table 3
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

| | 1991 | | 1992 | | 1993 | | 1994 | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| UNITED STATES | 93.4 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 95.3 | 94.2 | 95.6 | 93.8 | 95.4 |
| ALABAMA | 91.4 | 93.3 | 90.8 | 93.2 | 91.9 | 94.3 | 91.3 | 94.3 |
| ALASKA | 90.8 | 93.5 | 91.7 | 94.4 | 89.9 | 93.8 | 91.8 | 94.6 |
| ARIZONA | 93.4 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 94.7 | 93.3 | 94.4 | 93.9 | 95.3 |
| ARKANSAS | 87.6 | 91.4 | 87.3 | 91.0 | 87.8 | 91.0 | 90.2 | 93.5 |
| CALIFORNIA | 95.0 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 94.8 | 95.7 |
| COLORADO | 95.4 | 97.0 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 97.7 |
| CONNECTICUT | 96.2 | 97.3 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 96.5 | 97.5 |
| DELAWARE | 96.4 | 97.5 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 95.5 | 97.1 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 90.9 | 92.6 | 88.7 | 90.5 | 90.2 | 91.7 | 90.0 | 91.2 |
| FLORIDA | 93.3 | 95.0 | 93.5 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 94.9 |
| GEORGIA | 89.9 | 91.7 | 90.2 | 91.9 | 93.2 | 94.2 | 91.1 | 93.2 |
| HAWAII | 95.1 | 96.4 | 95.3 | 96.8 | 94.4 | 96.3 | 94.3 | 96.1 |
| IDAHO | 92.0 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 94.7 | 94.4 | 95.7 | 94.7 | 96.2 |
| ILLINOIS | 93.8 | 95.6 | 93.8 | 95.5 | 93.6 | 95.3 | 93.6 | 95.2 |
| INDIANA | 92.2 | 94.6 | 91.9 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 95.1 | 93.6 | 94.8 |
| IOWA | 95.6 | 97.4 | 95.4 | 97.4 | 96.4 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 98.0 |
| KANSAS | 94.5 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 94.7 | 96.2 |
| KENTUCKY | 88.1 | 92.9 | 89.6 | 92.6 | 89.8 | 93.1 | 91.2 | 93.8 |
| LOUISIANA | 91.1 | 93.9 | 91.7 | 93.9 | 90.4 | 92.2 | 91.4 | 93.9 |
| MAINE | 94.4 | 96.6 | 93.2 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 98.1 | 96.0 | 97.8 |
| MARYLAND | 96.3 | 97.2 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 95.6 | 96.6 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 96.4 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 97.9 | 96.5 | 97.1 |
| MICHIGAN | 94.1 | 95.5 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 95.0 | 96.6 |
| MINNESOTA | 97.1 | 97.9 | 96.7 | 98.1 | 96.1 | 97.3 | 95.6 | 97.2 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 86.0 | 90.9 | 86.3 | 90.4 | 87.2 | 90.6 | 88.6 | 92.5 |
| MISSOURI | 93.6 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 93.1 | 95.3 | 93.8 | 96.0 |
| MONTANA | 92.5 | 94.4 | 93.2 | 95.7 | 94.6 | 96.3 | 93.9 | 95.5 |
| NEBRASKA | 95.9 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 98.0 |
| NEVADA | 93.3 | 94.5 | 93.7 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 93.0 | 93.5 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 96.2 | 97.5 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 97.3 |
| NEW JERSEY | 93.6 | 95.2 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 92.9 | 94.1 |
| NEW MEXICO | 87.1 | 89.9 | 88.4 | 90.9 | 90.2 | 93.3 | 88.3 | 91.2 |
| NEW YORK | 91.9 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 94.5 | 93.5 | 94.8 | 93.1 | 94.4 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 91.8 | 94.2 | 92.5 | 94.5 | 92.7 | 94.6 | 92.6 | 95.2 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 96.3 | 97.6 | 95.8 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 96.5 | 97.7 |
| OHIO | 94.5 | 95.8 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 96.0 |
| OKLAHOMA | 89.3 | 91.9 | 90.9 | 93.1 | 92.1 | 94.0 | 91.8 | 93.6 |
| OREGON | 94.7 | 95.4 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 97.0 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 96.8 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 98.0 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 94.7 | 96.3 | 94.8 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 96.7 | 95.9 | 97.3 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 90.0 | 93.3 | 89.2 | 92.9 | 89.8 | 91.9 | 89.4 | 92.3 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 93.7 | 95.7 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 93.7 | 95.4 | 94.7 | 96.1 |
| TENNESSEE | 92.2 | 94.6 | 93.1 | 95.2 | 92.0 | 93.9 | 93.1 | 95.6 |
| TEXAS | 91.1 | 93.6 | 91.5 | 94.2 | 91.6 | 94.3 | 90.8 | 93.2 |
| UTAH | 96.2 | 97.0 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 95.7 | 97.1 |
| VERMONT | 94.4 | 96.5 | 94.2 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 94.6 | 96.3 |
| VIRGINIA | 92.6 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 96.4 | 94.3 | 95.9 | 94.8 | 96.7 |
| WASHINGTON | 96.8 | 97.3 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 97.2 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 89.0 | 93.0 | 89.3 | 92.6 | 90.6 | 93.6 | 90.8 | 94.2 |
| WISCONSIN | 96.5 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 96.1 | 97.6 |
| WYOMING | 94.6 | 96.3 | 92.7 | 94.9 | 93.9 | 95.7 | 93.5 | 95.5 |

Table 3
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

| | 1995 | | 1996 | | 1997 | | 1998 | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| UNITED STATES | 93.9 | 95.2 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 94.1 | 95.2 |
| ALABAMA | 92.2 | 94.0 | 92.2 | 93.9 | 92.3 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 94.4 |
| ALASKA | 93.6 | 95.6 | 94.4 | 95.4 | 94.5 | 96.4 | 94.0 | 96.0 |
| ARIZONA | 93.8 | 95.1 | 93.1 | 94.1 | 91.6 | 93.2 | 91.9 | 93.0 |
| ARKANSAS | 89.4 | 92.5 | 86.9 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 91.8 | 88.0 | 89.8 |
| CALIFORNIA | 94.5 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.9 |
| COLORADO | 96.6 | 97.2 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 97.3 | 95.0 | 96.0 |
| CONNECTICUT | 96.9 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 96.2 |
| DELAWARE | 96.2 | 96.8 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 97.0 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 90.9 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 94.2 | 90.8 | 92.3 | 91.0 | 92.3 |
| FLORIDA | 93.9 | 94.8 | 93.1 | 94.2 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 92.6 | 93.5 |
| GEORGIA | 90.0 | 91.8 | 89.7 | 91.1 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 91.4 | 92.5 |
| HAWAII | 94.7 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 96.3 |
| IDAHO | 95.1 | 96.1 | 92.9 | 94.3 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 93.3 | 94.2 |
| ILLINOIS | 93.6 | 95.0 | 93.0 | 94.2 | 92.2 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 93.9 |
| INDIANA | 94.4 | 95.9 | 93.7 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 95.7 |
| IOWA | 96.4 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 97.5 |
| KANSAS | 93.9 | 95.0 | 93.9 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 95.3 |
| KENTUCKY | 92.1 | 94.2 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 94.3 | 93.3 | 95.1 |
| LOUISIANA | 92.6 | 95.3 | 91.1 | 93.3 | 91.0 | 93.5 | 92.3 | 93.3 |
| MAINE | 95.7 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 96.1 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 97.9 |
| MARYLAND | 96.4 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 97.0 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 95.9 | 96.7 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 94.5 | 95.4 |
| MICHIGAN | 95.2 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 96.0 |
| MINNESOTA | 97.3 | 98.1 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.3 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 86.5 | 91.1 | 87.5 | 91.6 | 89.2 | 93.2 | 89.5 | 92.0 |
| MISSOURI | 94.4 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 95.9 |
| MONTANA | 94.2 | 95.3 | 94.3 | 95.5 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 94.1 | 95.0 |
| NEBRASKA | 97.1 | 97.8 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 96.2 | 97.0 |
| NEVADA | 92.6 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 92.3 | 93.3 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 96.2 | 97.2 | 96.1 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 97.4 | 95.5 | 96.6 |
| NEW JERSEY | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 94.5 | 95.3 |
| NEW MEXICO | 86.4 | 88.8 | 86.2 | 88.6 | 88.1 | 90.8 | 88.2 | 91.3 |
| NEW YORK | 92.9 | 93.9 | 93.4 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 95.7 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 93.4 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 95.1 | 93.1 | 94.2 | 93.1 | 94.0 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 97.2 | 97.9 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 95.8 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 97.5 |
| OHIO | 94.0 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 96.3 |
| OKLAHOMA | 91.5 | 92.9 | 91.3 | 92.6 | 91.4 | 93.1 | 90.6 | 91.7 |
| OREGON | 96.4 | 96.9 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 97.2 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 96.8 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 97.4 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 96.0 | 97.4 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 96.5 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 90.5 | 92.3 | 91.3 | 93.6 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 94.1 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 94.3 | 95.9 | 93.3 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 90.6 | 91.7 |
| TENNESSEE | 93.0 | 95.5 | 94.0 | 96.2 | 94.5 | 96.4 | 94.6 | 96.3 |
| TEXAS | 91.3 | 93.3 | 91.0 | 92.6 | 91.3 | 93.0 | 92.2 | 93.7 |
| UTAH | 97.6 | 97.9 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 97.7 |
| VERMONT | 96.5 | 98.0 | 95.9 | 97.7 | 95.1 | 96.7 | 95.2 | 96.1 |
| VIRGINIA | 95.9 | 97.3 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 93.9 | 94.6 |
| WASHINGTON | 95.7 | 96.6 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 95.9 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 92.7 | 94.9 | 92.9 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 95.5 |
| WISCONSIN | 97.3 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 96.3 | 97.2 | 95.9 | 96.8 |
| WYOMING | 94.1 | 95.5 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 93.4 | 95.0 | 93.7 | 94.6 |

Table 3
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

| | 1999 | | 2000 | | 2001 | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | MARCH | | JULY | |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| UNITED STATES | 94.2 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 95.9 |
| ALABAMA | 91.5 | 93.0 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 91.9 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 93.9 |
| ALASKA | 94.6 | 96.5 | 94.3 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 94.7 | 95.8 |
| ARIZONA | 93.2 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 94.1 |
| ARKANSAS | 88.9 | 90.5 | 88.6 | 89.9 | 91.6 | 92.5 | 91.4 | 93.1 |
| CALIFORNIA | 95.7 | 96.2 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 97.5 |
| COLORADO | 96.7 | 97.2 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.9 |
| CONNECTICUT | 96.5 | 96.8 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.3 |
| DELAWARE | 95.7 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 94.4 | 95.0 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 92.4 | 93.5 | 93.2 | 94.1 | 95.5 | 96.1 | 93.8 | 95.0 |
| FLORIDA | 92.6 | 93.6 | 92.1 | 92.9 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 94.1 |
| GEORGIA | 92.1 | 93.2 | 91.1 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 94.2 |
| HAWAII | 96.3 | 97.1 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 94.3 | 95.5 | 96.9 | 97.5 |
| IDAHO | 93.8 | 94.6 | 93.9 | 94.8 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.2 |
| ILLINOIS | 91.8 | 93.0 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 94.4 |
| INDIANA | 93.8 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 95.7 |
| IOWA | 95.8 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 97.6 |
| KANSAS | 93.8 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 92.6 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 96.6 |
| KENTUCKY | 92.8 | 94.1 | 93.3 | 94.3 | 93.4 | 94.6 | 93.7 | 94.9 |
| LOUISIANA | 91.5 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 95.2 |
| MAINE | 97.2 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 98.3 |
| MARYLAND | 95.3 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 95.9 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 95.4 | 96.0 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 95.7 | 96.4 |
| MICHIGAN | 94.2 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 95.5 |
| MINNESOTA | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 98.2 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 88.0 | 91.2 | 89.2 | 92.0 | 87.8 | 91.0 | 88.1 | 91.4 |
| MISSOURI | 95.6 | 96.6 | 95.8 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 97.0 |
| MONTANA | 95.3 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 94.8 | 95.4 |
| NEBRASKA | 95.9 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 96.5 | 97.6 |
| NEVADA | 93.1 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 95.9 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 97.0 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 98.1 |
| NEW JERSEY | 93.9 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.7 |
| NEW MEXICO | 89.8 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 91.3 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 94.3 |
| NEW YORK | 95.3 | 96.1 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 94.9 | 95.5 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 93.9 | 94.8 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 93.3 | 94.4 | 93.9 | 94.5 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 97.3 | 97.9 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 94.6 | 95.4 |
| OHIO | 94.7 | 95.6 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 97.3 |
| OKLAHOMA | 91.2 | 92.5 | 91.2 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 93.0 | 93.8 |
| OREGON | 95.2 | 96.1 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 96.8 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 97.1 | 97.4 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 97.3 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 94.3 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 95.7 | 96.2 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 92.9 | 94.0 | 93.2 | 94.2 | 93.1 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 96.3 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 92.7 | 93.4 | 94.3 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 95.5 |
| TENNESSEE | 94.5 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 91.8 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 94.9 |
| TEXAS | 92.4 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 93.6 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 95.1 |
| UTAH | 95.6 | 96.5 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 96.9 |
| VERMONT | 95.3 | 96.7 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 97.6 |
| VIRGINIA | 93.2 | 94.1 | 95.4 | 96.0 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 95.8 | 96.3 |
| WASHINGTON | 95.9 | 96.4 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 97.7 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 92.7 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 95.3 | 92.8 | 95.6 | 94.5 | 95.6 |
| WISCONSIN | 95.7 | 96.6 | 94.8 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 97.8 | 95.6 | 95.8 |
| WYOMING | 95.0 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 94.2 | 95.1 | 93.7 | 94.5 |

Table 3
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

| | 2001 | | | | 2002 | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | NOVEMBER | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | MARCH | | JULY | |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| UNITED STATES | 94.9 | 95.8 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 95.1 | 96.0 |
| ALABAMA | 93.4 | 94.7 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 93.8 |
| ALASKA | 96.9 | 98.1 | 96.0 | 97.1 | 96.4 | 98.5 | 96.6 | 96.9 |
| ARIZONA | 95.4 | 96.1 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 93.1 | 94.7 |
| ARKANSAS | 90.9 | 93.2 | 91.3 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 94.4 | 90.4 | 92.5 |
| CALIFORNIA | 96.6 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 97.5 |
| COLORADO | 96.6 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 98.0 |
| CONNECTICUT | 95.5 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 98.0 |
| DELAWARE | 96.8 | 97.2 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 96.1 | 97.0 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 94.3 | 95.5 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 93.1 | 95.1 |
| FLORIDA | 94.5 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 93.6 | 94.7 |
| GEORGIA | 91.9 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 95.1 | 95.3 | 94.6 | 95.6 |
| HAWAII | 96.0 | 96.7 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 96.4 | 97.3 |
| IDAHO | 96.0 | 97.2 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 94.0 | 94.9 |
| ILLINOIS | 91.7 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 94.1 | 94.7 | 91.2 | 92.6 |
| INDIANA | 93.1 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 92.5 | 94.2 |
| IOWA | 97.0 | 98.0 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 97.1 | 98.3 | 96.5 | 97.2 |
| KANSAS | 94.6 | 96.3 | 94.2 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 96.8 |
| KENTUCKY | 93.5 | 94.1 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 94.6 | 95.6 |
| LOUISIANA | 92.8 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 91.5 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 93.8 |
| MAINE | 97.9 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 97.4 | 98.2 |
| MARYLAND | 96.4 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 96.6 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 95.1 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 98.1 |
| MICHIGAN | 94.4 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.8 |
| MINNESOTA | 97.7 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 98.4 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 93.7 | 95.5 | 89.9 | 92.6 | 90.7 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 93.8 |
| MISSOURI | 94.6 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 95.9 | 96.4 | 95.8 | 96.7 |
| MONTANA | 95.2 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 94.9 | 95.8 |
| NEBRASKA | 96.0 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 95.3 | 96.5 |
| NEVADA | 94.8 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 94.9 | 95.3 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 98.8 | 99.1 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 96.9 | 97.3 |
| NEW JERSEY | 96.2 | 96.7 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 94.9 | 96.0 |
| NEW MEXICO | 91.6 | 92.9 | 92.2 | 93.6 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 92.3 | 94.7 |
| NEW YORK | 95.2 | 96.2 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 95.7 | 96.2 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 93.7 | 95.1 | 93.6 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 95.1 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 93.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 93.3 | 93.6 |
| OHIO | 95.8 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 95.2 | 96.0 |
| OKLAHOMA | 93.7 | 95.1 | 93.2 | 94.3 | 92.8 | 94.5 | 93.1 | 94.8 |
| OREGON | 95.9 | 97.0 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 97.9 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 97.0 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.6 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 97.4 | 97.5 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.9 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 95.5 | 96.3 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 93.4 | 94.2 | 95.9 | 96.3 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 94.6 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 95.8 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 95.8 |
| TENNESSEE | 94.5 | 95.9 | 93.2 | 94.7 | 93.6 | 94.9 | 93.1 | 94.2 |
| TEXAS | 93.6 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 96.1 | 93.3 | 94.9 |
| UTAH | 97.0 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 98.0 | 96.7 | 97.4 |
| VERMONT | 97.2 | 97.9 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 97.3 | 97.8 |
| VIRGINIA | 93.9 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 96.6 | 97.2 |
| WASHINGTON | 95.2 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 97.5 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 93.1 | 94.7 | 93.5 | 95.3 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 94.3 | 95.5 |
| WISCONSIN | 95.5 | 96.7 | 95.8 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 95.3 | 96.3 |
| WYOMING | 93.4 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 93.4 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 95.8 |

Table 3
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

| | 2002 | | | | 2003 | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | NOVEMBER | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | | MARCH | | JULY | |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| UNITED STATES | 95.3 | 96.2 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 95.2 | 96.1 |
| ALABAMA | 92.0 | 93.1 | 92.2 | 93.2 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 92.3 | 94.0 |
| ALASKA | 96.3 | 98.2 | 96.4 | 97.9 | 96.8 | 98.3 | 96.6 | 97.8 |
| ARIZONA | 95.5 | 96.4 | 94.8 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 95.0 | 95.7 |
| ARKANSAS | 92.5 | 93.4 | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 90.4 | 91.8 |
| CALIFORNIA | 96.8 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.9 |
| COLORADO | 97.8 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 98.1 |
| CONNECTICUT | 97.0 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 95.1 | 97.0 |
| DELAWARE | 96.8 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 96.3 | 97.2 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 95.0 | 96.8 | 94.0 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 96.3 | 95.3 | 96.6 |
| FLORIDA | 94.8 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 95.2 | 96.0 |
| GEORGIA | 92.4 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 95.9 |
| HAWAII | 96.9 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 98.3 |
| IDAHO | 95.6 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 95.8 | 96.5 |
| ILLINOIS | 93.0 | 93.9 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 91.3 | 92.5 |
| INDIANA | 93.2 | 94.5 | 93.4 | 94.5 | 93.8 | 94.6 | 92.8 | 93.9 |
| IOWA | 97.1 | 98.0 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 96.5 | 97.3 |
| KANSAS | 95.1 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 97.6 | 95.3 | 96.4 |
| KENTUCKY | 94.7 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 96.2 |
| LOUISIANA | 93.0 | 93.8 | 92.4 | 93.6 | 93.4 | 94.4 | 93.7 | 94.4 |
| MAINE | 98.3 | 98.9 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 97.3 | 97.9 |
| MARYLAND | 96.6 | 97.4 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 97.2 | 97.7 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 96.7 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.5 |
| MICHIGAN | 93.2 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 96.0 | 94.2 | 95.7 |
| MINNESOTA | 97.4 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 96.6 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.8 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 91.7 | 93.2 | 91.4 | 93.3 | 91.3 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 94.6 |
| MISSOURI | 96.8 | 97.8 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 95.2 | 95.7 |
| MONTANA | 93.2 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 96.0 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 92.7 | 93.9 |
| NEBRASKA | 95.8 | 96.4 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 95.9 | 96.6 |
| NEVADA | 95.2 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 94.3 | 94.7 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 97.2 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 98.3 |
| NEW JERSEY | 97.3 | 98.1 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 97.5 |
| NEW MEXICO | 90.3 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 93.0 | 94.5 | 90.4 | 93.4 |
| NEW YORK | 96.0 | 96.7 | 95.8 | 96.3 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 95.4 | 95.9 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 94.3 | 95.5 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 92.9 | 94.3 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 94.9 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 95.7 | 93.7 | 94.3 |
| OHIO | 96.3 | 97.5 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 96.4 | 96.9 |
| OKLAHOMA | 93.5 | 94.6 | 93.1 | 94.6 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 90.8 | 92.0 |
| OREGON | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.5 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 97.6 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 95.5 | 97.0 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 96.3 | 97.1 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 93.5 | 94.9 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 96.4 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 94.9 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 95.6 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 92.9 | 93.5 |
| TENNESSEE | 94.0 | 95.7 | 93.6 | 94.9 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 94.2 | 95.2 |
| TEXAS | 94.5 | 95.5 | 94.2 | 95.5 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 93.1 | 94.6 |
| UTAH | 96.7 | 97.3 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 98.2 |
| VERMONT | 97.6 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 96.4 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 98.2 |
| VIRGINIA | 95.3 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 96.0 | 96.9 |
| WASHINGTON | 95.9 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 97.9 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 94.6 | 95.9 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 94.9 | 96.2 | 94.7 | 96.1 |
| WISCONSIN | 96.8 | 97.7 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 96.3 | 97.1 |
| WYOMING | 93.5 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 93.8 | 95.2 | 93.8 | 94.7 |

Table 3
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

| | 2003 | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|
| | NOVEMBER | | ANNUAL AVERAGE | |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| UNITED STATES | 94.7 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 96.0 |
| ALABAMA | 92.4 | 93.1 | 91.7 | 93.0 |
| ALASKA | 97.1 | 98.4 | 96.8 | 98.2 |
| ARIZONA | 94.9 | 96.4 | 95.2 | 96.1 |
| ARKANSAS | 89.7 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 92.3 |
| CALIFORNIA | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.5 |
| COLORADO | 96.2 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.4 |
| CONNECTICUT | 97.6 | 98.4 | 96.8 | 97.9 |
| DELAWARE | 96.6 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 97.2 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 95.5 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 96.3 |
| FLORIDA | 93.7 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 95.3 |
| GEORGIA | 91.3 | 91.8 | 93.7 | 94.4 |
| HAWAII | 96.5 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 98.2 |
| IDAHO | 92.8 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 95.9 |
| ILLINOIS | 91.5 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 92.6 |
| INDIANA | 93.8 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 94.5 |
| IOWA | 96.8 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 97.5 |
| KANSAS | 96.0 | 97.0 | 95.9 | 97.0 |
| KENTUCKY | 93.7 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 95.5 |
| LOUISIANA | 92.5 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 94.3 |
| MAINE | 98.0 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 98.3 |
| MARYLAND | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 98.1 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 97.8 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 98.2 |
| MICHIGAN | 93.5 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 95.5 |
| MINNESOTA | 96.3 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 97.5 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 91.3 | 92.9 | 91.7 | 93.5 |
| MISSOURI | 95.4 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 96.5 |
| MONTANA | 92.8 | 93.9 | 93.2 | 94.3 |
| NEBRASKA | 95.5 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 96.5 |
| NEVADA | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 95.1 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 97.4 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.9 |
| NEW JERSEY | 96.2 | 97.2 | 96.3 | 97.2 |
| NEW MEXICO | 91.6 | 93.2 | 91.7 | 93.7 |
| NEW YORK | 94.9 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.8 |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 95.1 | 96.1 | 94.1 | 95.2 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 94.2 | 94.8 | 94.1 | 94.9 |
| OHIO | 95.8 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.9 |
| OKLAHOMA | 91.2 | 92.5 | 91.6 | 92.7 |
| OREGON | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 97.0 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.5 |
| RHODE ISLAND | 97.1 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 97.4 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 91.7 | 93.9 | 93.2 | 94.9 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 94.7 | 95.9 | 94.1 | 95.0 |
| TENNESSEE | 94.2 | 95.4 | 94.2 | 95.4 |
| TEXAS | 92.8 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 94.8 |
| UTAH | 96.6 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 97.8 |
| VERMONT | 97.0 | 97.8 | 97.0 | 97.9 |
| VIRGINIA | 94.5 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 96.3 |
| WASHINGTON | 95.9 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 93.2 | 95.0 | 94.3 | 95.8 |
| WISCONSIN | 95.7 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 96.8 |
| WYOMING | 93.9 | 95.0 | 93.8 | 95.0 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| NOVEMBER 1983 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 91.4 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 95.0 | 78.8 | 83.9 | 80.7 | 84.6 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 71.7 | 78.4 | 75.7 | 81.9 | 62.7 | 70.4 | 58.3 | 64.6 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.7 | 87.2 | 84.5 | 88.5 | 74.7 | 82.0 | 71.1 | 76.5 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 88.2 | 90.9 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 80.5 | 83.9 | 72.6 | 77.9 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.7 | 92.7 | 91.2 | 93.9 | 82.0 | 86.2 | 76.8 | 82.1 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 92.1 | 94.6 | 93.4 | 95.2 | 82.5 | 90.7 | 89.8 | 91.7 |
| \$15,000 - \$17,499 | 94.6 | 96.2 | 94.9 | 96.4 | 91.7 | 95.1 | 86.9 | 90.8 |
| \$17,500 - \$19,999 | 95.7 | 97.4 | 96.1 | 97.7 | 91.4 | 95.0 | 88.4 | 91.5 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 94.3 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 98.3 | 99.0 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 95.1 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 98.9 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 92.1 | 98.2 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 91.6 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 94.9 | 79.8 | 84.5 | 80.9 | 84.3 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 71.2 | 77.5 | 74.5 | 80.4 | 63.2 | 70.5 | 55.1 | 62.3 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.3 | 86.9 | 85.5 | 88.7 | 74.8 | 80.2 | 69.8 | 73.6 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 86.5 | 89.6 | 88.3 | 91.0 | 77.2 | 82.7 | 75.0 | 79.7 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.7 | 92.6 | 91.1 | 93.6 | 81.1 | 86.3 | 79.7 | 84.6 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 92.1 | 94.4 | 93.0 | 95.0 | 85.4 | 89.5 | 87.3 | 90.5 |
| \$15,000 - \$17,499 | 93.7 | 95.7 | 94.2 | 96.0 | 88.5 | 92.2 | 88.4 | 90.0 |
| \$17,500 - \$19,999 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 91.7 | 94.4 | 91.0 | 92.8 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 93.3 | 95.8 | 92.5 | 94.5 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 95.1 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 97.2 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 98.8 | 99.1 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.5 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 98.9 | 99.3 |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.9 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 |
| 1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 91.8 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 81.1 | 85.2 | 81.3 | 84.4 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 71.9 | 78.1 | 75.3 | 81.3 | 63.9 | 70.6 | 61.6 | 67.0 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.7 | 86.5 | 84.8 | 88.1 | 74.0 | 79.8 | 66.6 | 71.3 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 86.8 | 90.0 | 88.1 | 90.9 | 80.3 | 85.0 | 75.0 | 79.4 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 90.8 | 93.2 | 82.3 | 86.0 | 80.4 | 82.8 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.0 | 93.7 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 82.7 | 87.8 | 82.8 | 85.8 |
| \$15,000 - \$17,499 | 93.4 | 95.6 | 94.2 | 96.2 | 88.2 | 91.8 | 85.7 | 88.6 |
| \$17,500 - \$19,999 | 94.7 | 96.2 | 95.1 | 96.6 | 91.5 | 93.4 | 90.4 | 92.8 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 96.5 | 97.6 | 94.4 | 96.3 | 91.3 | 93.7 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 95.8 | 97.3 | 93.0 | 95.9 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 99.4 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 98.2 |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 98.5 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 92.3 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 95.2 | 81.6 | 85.9 | 81.4 | 84.1 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 71.6 | 77.4 | 74.9 | 80.1 | 63.9 | 71.0 | 57.5 | 62.9 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.1 | 86.5 | 85.2 | 88.2 | 74.3 | 79.6 | 68.1 | 72.1 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 86.9 | 90.2 | 88.4 | 91.1 | 78.6 | 85.2 | 72.9 | 75.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.6 | 92.1 | 90.7 | 93.0 | 82.6 | 86.4 | 80.3 | 82.6 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.2 | 93.8 | 91.9 | 94.4 | 86.4 | 90.3 | 83.9 | 87.8 |
| \$15,000 - \$17,499 | 93.1 | 95.1 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 85.3 | 91.6 | 86.3 | 88.9 |
| \$17,500 - \$19,999 | 94.9 | 96.3 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 87.2 | 90.1 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 97.9 | 92.8 | 94.6 | 93.0 | 94.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 98.7 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 93.9 | 95.2 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 98.4 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 99.3 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.8 |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.7 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 97.5 | 100.0 |
| 1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 92.4 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 81.8 | 85.9 | 83.0 | 85.4 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 71.5 | 77.4 | 75.0 | 80.3 | 63.7 | 71.0 | 60.7 | 65.7 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.4 | 86.7 | 85.5 | 88.4 | 74.8 | 80.2 | 69.9 | 72.4 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 86.7 | 89.6 | 88.1 | 90.6 | 79.3 | 84.0 | 75.8 | 78.9 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.5 | 92.3 | 90.4 | 93.1 | 83.2 | 87.5 | 81.0 | 84.1 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 90.8 | 93.2 | 91.9 | 94.1 | 83.8 | 87.7 | 85.2 | 86.9 |
| \$15,000 - \$17,499 | 92.6 | 94.9 | 93.5 | 95.5 | 86.9 | 90.8 | 85.6 | 88.7 |
| \$17,500 - \$19,999 | 94.4 | 96.0 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 89.0 | 92.7 | 89.3 | 90.6 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 96.4 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 97.9 | 93.5 | 95.1 | 93.1 | 94.9 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 98.7 | 93.4 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 97.1 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 97.7 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 96.5 | 98.6 | 97.4 | 97.7 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 99.6 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 100.0 |
| 1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 92.7 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 83.0 | 86.8 | 82.1 | 85.1 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 72.0 | 78.4 | 74.9 | 80.8 | 65.8 | 73.2 | 58.5 | 64.5 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.3 | 87.1 | 85.1 | 88.4 | 76.9 | 82.3 | 66.4 | 71.7 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 85.6 | 88.7 | 87.2 | 90.3 | 77.7 | 81.4 | 67.3 | 72.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 88.8 | 91.5 | 90.1 | 92.4 | 81.7 | 86.5 | 77.5 | 80.9 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.3 | 93.7 | 92.2 | 94.4 | 85.1 | 88.8 | 81.5 | 84.5 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.6 | 95.3 | 94.3 | 95.9 | 88.5 | 91.1 | 88.6 | 90.6 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 96.2 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 97.6 | 93.5 | 95.7 | 91.1 | 93.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 94.4 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 96.4 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 95.4 | 96.7 | 98.6 | 99.0 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 97.7 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 97.3 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 99.7 |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.8 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 100.0 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.1 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 83.2 | 87.1 | 83.0 | 86.0 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 74.4 | 80.4 | 78.1 | 83.2 | 65.6 | 73.5 | 62.1 | 67.3 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.7 | 87.4 | 85.7 | 89.1 | 77.4 | 82.0 | 68.8 | 73.8 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 86.6 | 89.8 | 88.5 | 91.3 | 78.4 | 83.6 | 75.9 | 80.2 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 88.4 | 91.3 | 90.0 | 92.6 | 79.3 | 84.9 | 73.2 | 76.8 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.3 | 93.7 | 92.4 | 94.5 | 84.5 | 88.8 | 79.2 | 83.7 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.2 | 95.0 | 94.2 | 95.8 | 85.9 | 89.2 | 86.3 | 88.8 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 95.9 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 91.6 | 94.3 | 92.0 | 94.4 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 93.3 | 96.3 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 95.6 | 96.2 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 96.7 | 98.0 | 95.8 | 97.5 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 98.2 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.2 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 95.7 | 96.8 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 96.1 | 83.5 | 87.0 | 82.7 | 85.3 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 75.4 | 81.0 | 79.1 | 84.2 | 66.1 | 72.8 | 61.1 | 66.1 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.6 | 86.8 | 84.9 | 88.8 | 74.9 | 80.1 | 66.7 | 70.6 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 86.9 | 89.9 | 89.0 | 91.6 | 77.3 | 82.4 | 74.8 | 77.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 88.9 | 91.7 | 90.2 | 92.8 | 81.9 | 85.5 | 74.1 | 77.1 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.7 | 93.9 | 92.7 | 94.7 | 85.9 | 88.7 | 82.0 | 84.3 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.3 | 95.3 | 94.2 | 96.0 | 87.7 | 91.0 | 85.1 | 88.6 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 95.6 | 97.0 | 96.1 | 97.4 | 91.9 | 93.7 | 89.4 | 91.3 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 94.2 | 95.5 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 93.3 | 95.4 | 96.0 | 97.0 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 94.1 | 96.3 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 97.5 | 98.2 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.1 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 97.7 | 99.6 |
| 1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.4 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 83.5 | 87.2 | 84.1 | 86.7 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 73.9 | 80.1 | 78.3 | 83.7 | 63.3 | 71.2 | 65.2 | 71.3 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.9 | 86.8 | 85.2 | 88.8 | 75.0 | 80.3 | 69.6 | 74.7 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 86.5 | 89.7 | 88.1 | 91.0 | 79.1 | 83.7 | 73.1 | 76.9 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 88.9 | 91.6 | 90.0 | 92.5 | 82.4 | 86.2 | 76.0 | 79.2 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.1 | 93.4 | 92.1 | 94.3 | 85.5 | 88.4 | 82.4 | 84.6 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.4 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 95.9 | 87.1 | 90.7 | 87.0 | 89.8 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 95.5 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 97.5 | 91.2 | 93.3 | 91.6 | 93.5 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 96.8 | 97.9 | 97.3 | 98.2 | 93.6 | 96.0 | 90.9 | 92.4 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 95.4 | 97.1 | 95.8 | 97.1 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 96.2 | 97.3 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.8 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 97.9 | 98.6 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 99.2 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 99.6 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.8 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 96.4 | 84.2 | 87.9 | 85.8 | 88.2 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 72.0 | 78.1 | 75.5 | 81.1 | 64.1 | 71.3 | 65.0 | 70.7 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.2 | 86.8 | 85.4 | 88.3 | 76.3 | 82.3 | 72.0 | 75.5 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 87.5 | 90.2 | 89.2 | 91.4 | 79.9 | 84.9 | 76.2 | 79.9 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.5 | 92.9 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 84.6 | 87.9 | 82.1 | 85.3 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.5 | 93.7 | 92.7 | 94.7 | 85.1 | 88.4 | 85.7 | 88.8 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 86.6 | 90.6 | 86.7 | 89.5 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 95.9 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 91.2 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 94.5 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 92.6 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.6 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 96.3 | 97.4 | 96.1 | 97.1 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 96.4 | 97.4 | 96.6 | 97.5 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.7 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 98.5 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 99.7 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| 1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.2 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 85.2 | 88.3 | 86.7 | 88.8 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 72.9 | 78.9 | 76.4 | 82.0 | 65.5 | 72.7 | 66.3 | 70.7 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 84.0 | 87.2 | 85.7 | 88.8 | 78.7 | 82.4 | 75.7 | 78.6 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 87.4 | 90.1 | 89.1 | 91.4 | 80.1 | 84.6 | 79.7 | 82.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.6 | 92.7 | 91.9 | 93.8 | 82.9 | 86.7 | 85.7 | 88.3 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 92.0 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 84.8 | 88.7 | 84.0 | 86.2 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.6 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 96.0 | 88.0 | 90.4 | 85.3 | 88.3 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 92.6 | 94.6 | 91.9 | 94.6 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 94.5 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 96.9 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 96.2 | 97.3 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 95.7 | 96.3 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 96.9 | 97.4 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 99.1 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.8 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 85.7 | 89.4 | 86.0 | 88.3 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 76.1 | 82.1 | 79.8 | 84.6 | 68.7 | 77.4 | 66.3 | 71.8 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.7 | 87.0 | 84.9 | 88.9 | 77.2 | 82.4 | 73.1 | 77.3 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 87.3 | 90.5 | 89.1 | 92.1 | 81.4 | 84.9 | 81.1 | 83.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 90.9 | 93.1 | 81.5 | 88.6 | 83.3 | 86.2 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.5 | 94.0 | 92.9 | 95.0 | 85.5 | 89.2 | 84.6 | 87.8 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.6 | 95.3 | 94.4 | 95.8 | 86.6 | 92.2 | 87.6 | 89.7 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 95.2 | 96.7 | 95.8 | 97.2 | 90.3 | 93.5 | 91.4 | 93.5 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 93.9 | 95.8 | 92.1 | 93.3 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 97.3 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 93.8 | 95.7 | 91.7 | 93.9 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 94.4 | 97.3 | 95.2 | 96.0 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 96.4 | 96.6 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 96.3 | 98.1 | 99.5 | 99.7 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 98.5 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 98.7 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.9 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 86.2 | 89.2 | 85.9 | 87.8 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 75.3 | 80.5 | 79.1 | 83.0 | 67.4 | 75.1 | 68.8 | 72.2 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.8 | 86.3 | 84.8 | 87.7 | 77.9 | 83.0 | 72.6 | 75.5 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 87.3 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 79.0 | 83.3 | 78.0 | 80.4 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.8 | 92.1 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 83.5 | 87.6 | 84.2 | 86.4 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.7 | 93.5 | 92.8 | 94.4 | 86.4 | 89.3 | 84.9 | 86.8 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.1 | 95.0 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 88.5 | 92.4 | 84.9 | 87.6 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 92.4 | 94.1 | 90.2 | 92.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 93.7 | 95.6 | 92.2 | 94.3 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 94.2 | 95.1 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 98.4 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 96.6 | 96.6 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 95.7 | 97.0 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 99.4 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| 1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.9 | 95.0 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 87.3 | 89.8 | 86.4 | 88.0 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 75.6 | 80.3 | 78.0 | 81.7 | 70.1 | 76.9 | 68.0 | 71.4 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.1 | 85.8 | 84.5 | 86.6 | 79.9 | 84.3 | 76.9 | 78.8 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 87.2 | 89.8 | 88.6 | 90.7 | 81.9 | 86.7 | 79.7 | 82.3 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 88.8 | 91.4 | 90.2 | 92.3 | 83.5 | 88.1 | 82.0 | 84.3 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.7 | 93.5 | 92.8 | 94.4 | 86.1 | 89.5 | 85.1 | 87.0 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.0 | 94.6 | 93.7 | 95.1 | 88.7 | 91.3 | 86.5 | 88.7 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 91.3 | 92.6 | 86.5 | 88.6 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 97.3 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.4 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 96.4 | 97.4 | 95.7 | 96.3 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 95.2 | 95.7 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 96.1 | 97.5 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.2 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 99.4 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 98.7 |
| 1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.9 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 86.9 | 89.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 75.7 | 80.8 | 79.1 | 83.5 | 68.4 | 75.1 | 68.5 | 73.5 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.8 | 85.9 | 84.5 | 87.1 | 78.1 | 82.4 | 74.6 | 77.0 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 86.7 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 91.2 | 78.6 | 83.3 | 79.3 | 81.4 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.9 | 91.9 | 90.9 | 92.7 | 85.3 | 88.1 | 82.4 | 86.0 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.0 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 83.9 | 88.1 | 84.5 | 86.4 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.1 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 95.3 | 88.8 | 91.8 | 86.7 | 88.4 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 96.2 | 92.1 | 93.9 | 89.6 | 90.9 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.8 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 92.6 | 94.7 | 91.8 | 93.7 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 97.2 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 93.6 | 94.9 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 94.9 | 96.4 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 96.6 | 97.4 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 98.6 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 98.3 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.1 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 87.9 | 89.7 | 88.4 | 90.0 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 77.2 | 81.3 | 80.1 | 83.8 | 70.3 | 75.2 | 72.0 | 75.3 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.0 | 85.9 | 84.9 | 87.6 | 77.6 | 81.0 | 77.0 | 80.6 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 87.4 | 89.3 | 88.8 | 90.6 | 83.3 | 85.0 | 79.7 | 81.6 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.8 | 91.7 | 90.7 | 92.5 | 85.7 | 88.5 | 84.6 | 86.2 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.0 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 93.7 | 85.8 | 88.2 | 85.3 | 86.4 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.0 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 88.3 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 91.0 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 93.9 | 95.2 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 90.2 | 92.2 | 88.4 | 90.2 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 94.0 | 95.9 | 91.3 | 93.5 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 96.7 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 96.8 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.4 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 95.7 | 96.7 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 98.8 |
| 1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.2 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 87.7 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 90.9 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 76.0 | 79.8 | 79.0 | 82.6 | 69.5 | 74.2 | 72.8 | 75.6 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.9 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 87.0 | 78.3 | 81.2 | 79.8 | 83.3 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 88.3 | 90.3 | 89.9 | 91.5 | 81.8 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 85.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 91.8 | 82.1 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 86.5 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 90.3 | 92.0 | 91.0 | 92.4 | 87.1 | 89.8 | 84.8 | 85.9 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 92.5 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 94.7 | 87.0 | 90.2 | 88.3 | 89.5 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.1 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 91.5 | 92.8 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 91.8 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 95.7 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 93.9 | 95.5 | 94.7 | 95.2 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 96.6 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 95.8 | 96.5 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 98.5 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.4 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.8 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 98.2 |
| 2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.4 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 89.3 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 91.6 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 80.0 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 86.2 | 73.0 | 76.3 | 79.0 | 82.0 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 84.2 | 86.3 | 85.0 | 87.0 | 81.7 | 84.6 | 82.4 | 84.7 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 87.0 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 90.3 | 82.2 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 87.0 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.0 | 91.5 | 90.9 | 92.5 | 85.9 | 87.5 | 84.0 | 86.0 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.5 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 94.0 | 86.5 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 89.9 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 91.7 | 93.2 | 92.6 | 94.1 | 86.9 | 89.1 | 87.2 | 88.5 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 93.7 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 90.5 | 92.2 | 90.8 | 91.3 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 93.0 | 94.3 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 93.7 | 94.3 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 95.8 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.7 | 97.8 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.8 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 95.9 | 96.5 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.4 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 97.4 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| MARCH 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 89.5 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 92.5 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 79.0 | 81.7 | 82.9 | 84.6 | 69.8 | 74.5 | 78.6 | 80.2 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.7 | 86.2 | 85.1 | 87.3 | 80.4 | 84.0 | 84.9 | 85.4 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 87.5 | 90.0 | 88.5 | 90.6 | 84.6 | 89.1 | 87.6 | 89.3 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 91.1 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 93.8 | 86.2 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 89.7 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 91.9 | 88.4 | 88.7 | 86.7 | 87.3 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 92.7 | 94.2 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 89.8 | 92.7 | 89.8 | 90.8 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 89.1 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 93.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.9 | 97.0 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 94.2 | 95.5 | 91.6 | 92.2 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 96.2 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 98.3 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 98.1 | 98.7 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 97.3 | 98.4 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.5 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 98.3 |
| JULY 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.1 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 92.5 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 81.7 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 87.7 | 73.3 | 79.8 | 81.0 | 84.9 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.7 | 86.0 | 85.9 | 87.7 | 78.4 | 82.2 | 83.1 | 85.5 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 90.7 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 93.5 | 86.1 | 87.9 | 86.7 | 90.5 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.5 | 92.4 | 91.2 | 92.9 | 87.6 | 90.8 | 85.0 | 86.9 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.5 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 82.5 | 86.3 | 89.0 | 89.0 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.3 | 91.0 | 91.9 | 88.5 | 89.5 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 91.6 | 93.3 | 89.8 | 93.0 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 94.0 | 95.3 | 93.6 | 94.5 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 94.3 | 94.6 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 94.2 | 94.7 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 96.8 | 97.0 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 95.5 | 97.3 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 97.1 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.9 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| NOVEMBER 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.9 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 90.8 | 92.2 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 79.1 | 83.0 | 80.8 | 84.7 | 75.1 | 79.7 | 76.8 | 81.9 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 84.5 | 86.8 | 85.1 | 87.5 | 83.0 | 85.3 | 85.1 | 86.1 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 88.1 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 90.7 | 83.0 | 84.8 | 85.3 | 85.9 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.1 | 91.0 | 89.9 | 91.7 | 84.3 | 86.7 | 84.0 | 85.9 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.7 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 94.0 | 88.7 | 89.8 | 89.6 | 90.2 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 92.5 | 94.4 | 93.2 | 95.0 | 89.3 | 91.3 | 88.2 | 91.6 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.2 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 92.3 | 93.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 92.7 | 93.9 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 97.9 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 94.7 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 96.6 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 94.0 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 97.0 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 94.9 | 94.9 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 98.3 | 99.3 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 95.0 | 97.1 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.9 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 98.0 | 98.8 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 90.0 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 92.4 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 79.9 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 85.7 | 72.7 | 78.0 | 78.8 | 82.3 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 84.0 | 86.3 | 85.4 | 87.5 | 80.6 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 85.7 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 88.8 | 90.6 | 90.0 | 91.6 | 84.6 | 87.3 | 86.5 | 88.6 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.2 | 92.0 | 91.1 | 92.8 | 86.0 | 88.4 | 85.8 | 87.5 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.4 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 86.5 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.8 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 92.9 | 94.4 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 90.0 | 92.0 | 88.8 | 90.6 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 91.3 | 93.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 92.6 | 93.5 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 94.9 | 95.2 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 96.0 | 96.7 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 96.0 | 96.1 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 98.4 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 96.5 | 97.5 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.8 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.7 |
| MARCH 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 90.8 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 92.9 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 81.0 | 83.9 | 84.2 | 86.6 | 73.7 | 77.7 | 79.9 | 82.1 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 84.0 | 86.8 | 85.6 | 88.5 | 78.8 | 81.7 | 84.1 | 86.0 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 90.9 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 88.2 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 91.1 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.2 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.6 | 84.4 | 86.1 | 89.6 | 91.1 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 92.9 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 95.1 | 89.6 | 90.1 | 87.1 | 89.0 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.1 | 94.6 | 93.3 | 94.5 | 91.8 | 94.6 | 86.9 | 88.7 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 93.9 | 94.8 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.5 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 97.4 | 91.2 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 95.0 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 93.4 | 94.2 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 97.0 | 97.7 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.5 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 99.3 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.3 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| JULY 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 89.9 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 92.0 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 78.9 | 82.2 | 80.5 | 83.8 | 74.5 | 78.7 | 75.4 | 79.3 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 82.6 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 88.9 | 73.3 | 78.3 | 84.1 | 84.5 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 90.2 | 92.1 | 87.0 | 89.2 | 86.5 | 89.1 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.4 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 93.2 | 85.2 | 89.0 | 88.1 | 90.7 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 89.5 | 90.8 | 87.9 | 89.7 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 92.9 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 94.7 | 90.9 | 92.6 | 86.7 | 87.8 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 96.0 | 88.6 | 90.5 | 89.7 | 91.8 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 94.2 | 94.9 | 92.6 | 94.3 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 92.2 | 93.7 | 94.5 | 96.1 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 97.2 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 94.9 | 96.1 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 96.7 | 97.6 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 99.4 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| NOVEMBER 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 89.7 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 93.7 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 79.8 | 83.1 | 82.8 | 85.3 | 73.1 | 77.8 | 78.2 | 80.8 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.2 | 85.6 | 85.8 | 88.4 | 77.0 | 79.1 | 85.2 | 86.6 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 88.6 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 92.7 | 80.8 | 84.6 | 88.8 | 91.6 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 91.1 | 93.0 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 86.4 | 88.6 | 86.6 | 87.4 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 92.8 | 94.2 | 93.2 | 94.6 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 90.8 | 91.9 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.6 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 95.3 | 90.5 | 93.2 | 89.4 | 90.7 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.4 | 95.6 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 94.4 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 96.5 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 97.6 | 97.6 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 98.1 | 98.9 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 98.8 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.9 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 90.1 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.9 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 79.9 | 83.1 | 82.5 | 85.2 | 73.8 | 78.1 | 77.8 | 80.7 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.3 | 86.1 | 85.9 | 88.6 | 76.4 | 79.7 | 84.5 | 85.7 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 85.3 | 87.7 | 88.4 | 90.6 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.6 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 85.3 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 89.7 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 92.7 | 93.9 | 93.4 | 94.6 | 89.9 | 91.0 | 88.6 | 90.2 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.2 | 94.5 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 91.1 | 93.5 | 87.7 | 89.1 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 96.2 | 90.6 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 93.7 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 93.3 | 94.4 | 93.4 | 95.3 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 94.7 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 96.0 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.9 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 97.5 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 98.3 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 98.9 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| MARCH 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 93.2 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 80.5 | 84.6 | 83.0 | 87.3 | 76.0 | 80.3 | 79.5 | 83.9 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 86.5 | 88.2 | 86.6 | 88.6 | 83.6 | 85.0 | 81.0 | 82.1 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 89.7 | 91.2 | 90.9 | 92.3 | 85.5 | 86.9 | 88.2 | 90.5 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 91.6 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 93.2 | 87.8 | 89.4 | 87.9 | 89.3 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 88.9 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 90.3 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.6 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 88.9 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 91.4 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 95.5 | 90.1 | 91.2 | 92.1 | 93.2 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 93.3 | 93.5 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 96.3 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 95.9 | 96.4 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 98.3 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 97.3 | 97.9 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 99.1 |

Table 4
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| JULY 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.2 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 92.7 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 80.4 | 84.3 | 83.3 | 86.7 | 73.5 | 78.6 | 74.3 | 76.9 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 85.8 | 87.6 | 86.4 | 87.8 | 83.2 | 85.9 | 81.7 | 83.6 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 89.9 | 92.0 | 90.8 | 92.5 | 87.1 | 90.6 | 87.9 | 89.4 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.5 | 91.6 | 90.5 | 92.7 | 84.3 | 86.9 | 89.0 | 89.8 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.8 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 85.9 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 91.5 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 93.1 | 95.0 | 93.8 | 95.7 | 89.8 | 91.0 | 88.1 | 91.3 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.2 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 90.2 | 91.1 | 90.5 | 93.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 94.0 | 94.8 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 93.9 | 94.4 | 95.0 | 95.6 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 98.4 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 97.5 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 96.6 | 97.8 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 99.3 |
| NOVEMBER 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.7 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 89.7 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 91.5 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 79.4 | 82.6 | 80.5 | 83.7 | 74.8 | 78.1 | 71.2 | 76.0 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 83.6 | 85.8 | 84.7 | 86.3 | 81.0 | 84.0 | 77.8 | 80.7 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 89.1 | 91.1 | 89.8 | 91.0 | 85.9 | 90.2 | 84.1 | 84.1 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 89.8 | 91.4 | 90.4 | 92.1 | 87.6 | 88.8 | 82.0 | 83.8 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.4 | 93.0 | 92.2 | 93.9 | 87.4 | 88.8 | 85.5 | 87.0 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 91.9 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 93.6 | 87.7 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 90.7 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 93.9 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.1 | 96.2 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 93.5 | 94.8 | 93.1 | 93.6 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 94.8 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 95.2 | 95.9 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.7 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 97.3 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 96.2 | 97.7 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 98.7 |
| \$75,000 + | 98.4 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.1 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 90.4 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 92.5 |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 80.1 | 83.8 | 82.3 | 85.9 | 74.8 | 79.0 | 75.0 | 78.9 |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 85.3 | 87.2 | 85.9 | 87.6 | 82.6 | 85.0 | 80.2 | 82.1 |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 90.5 | 91.9 | 86.2 | 89.2 | 86.7 | 88.0 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 90.3 | 91.9 | 91.0 | 92.7 | 86.6 | 88.4 | 86.3 | 87.6 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 91.7 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 88.1 | 89.6 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 92.9 | 94.3 | 93.7 | 95.0 | 88.8 | 90.3 | 89.5 | 91.1 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 90.9 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 93.4 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 96.8 | 94.4 | 95.4 | 93.5 | 94.0 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 93.9 | 94.4 | 95.0 | 95.6 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 97.6 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 96.2 | 97.1 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 96.8 | 97.9 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.9 |
| \$75,000 + | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 99.2 | 99.5 |

Table 5
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| NOVEMBER 1983 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 91.4 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 95.0 | 78.8 | 83.9 | 80.7 | 84.6 |
| 1 PERSON | 87.5 | 91.3 | 90.2 | 93.7 | 71.2 | 77.1 | 73.8 | 82.0 |
| 2 - 3 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 82.5 | 87.8 | 80.7 | 84.3 |
| 4 - 5 | 92.4 | 94.2 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 83.1 | 87.3 | 83.4 | 86.2 |
| 6 + | 86.6 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 92.2 | 74.5 | 78.5 | 81.0 | 84.0 |
| 1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 91.6 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 94.9 | 79.8 | 84.5 | 80.9 | 84.3 |
| 1 PERSON | 88.3 | 91.8 | 90.3 | 93.4 | 74.9 | 80.7 | 72.9 | 79.4 |
| 2 - 3 | 93.2 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 82.3 | 86.8 | 82.0 | 85.2 |
| 4 - 5 | 92.5 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 95.1 | 81.8 | 85.7 | 83.9 | 86.2 |
| 6 + | 86.9 | 88.8 | 89.8 | 91.1 | 76.3 | 80.1 | 79.2 | 81.8 |
| 1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 91.8 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 81.1 | 85.2 | 81.3 | 84.4 |
| 1 PERSON | 87.6 | 91.2 | 89.9 | 93.1 | 73.6 | 79.8 | 71.9 | 78.5 |
| 2 - 3 | 93.5 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.8 | 84.9 | 87.9 | 83.6 | 86.0 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.2 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 87.6 | 90.4 | 85.6 | 87.0 |
| 6 + | 90.3 | 91.8 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 81.3 | 84.9 | 85.6 | 86.1 |
| 1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 92.3 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 95.2 | 81.6 | 85.9 | 81.4 | 84.1 |
| 1 PERSON | 88.1 | 91.4 | 90.4 | 93.2 | 75.4 | 81.0 | 73.9 | 79.3 |
| 2 - 3 | 94.0 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 85.3 | 88.9 | 83.1 | 85.4 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 87.9 | 90.4 | 85.5 | 86.7 |
| 6 + | 90.1 | 91.5 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 77.8 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 84.1 |
| 1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 92.4 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 81.8 | 85.9 | 83.0 | 85.4 |
| 1 PERSON | 89.5 | 92.7 | 91.3 | 94.1 | 77.8 | 83.1 | 79.5 | 83.5 |
| 2 - 3 | 93.9 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 96.3 | 83.9 | 87.3 | 83.8 | 86.3 |
| 4 - 5 | 93.0 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 83.6 | 87.4 | 84.4 | 86.4 |
| 6 + | 87.4 | 89.1 | 89.8 | 91.0 | 77.4 | 81.5 | 80.6 | 81.6 |
| 1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 92.7 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 83.0 | 86.8 | 82.1 | 85.1 |
| 1 PERSON | 88.4 | 91.7 | 90.6 | 93.5 | 76.4 | 82.0 | 74.4 | 79.5 |
| 2 - 3 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 86.8 | 89.7 | 84.2 | 86.9 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 89.0 | 90.7 | 84.4 | 85.6 |
| 6 + | 92.8 | 94.3 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 87.2 | 90.6 | 86.1 | 88.0 |
| 1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.1 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 83.2 | 87.1 | 83.0 | 86.0 |
| 1 PERSON | 90.0 | 93.0 | 91.9 | 94.6 | 79.1 | 83.8 | 75.5 | 81.3 |
| 2 - 3 | 94.5 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 85.8 | 89.3 | 84.3 | 87.3 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 85.7 | 88.8 | 86.9 | 88.5 |
| 6 + | 90.5 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 82.4 | 85.8 | 84.9 | 86.5 |

Table 5
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 96.1 | 83.5 | 87.0 | 82.7 | 85.3 |
| 1 PERSON | 90.9 | 93.7 | 92.5 | 95.1 | 80.2 | 84.8 | 76.2 | 80.5 |
| 2 - 3 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 96.9 | 86.0 | 89.0 | 84.2 | 86.7 |
| 4 - 5 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 84.0 | 87.1 | 84.6 | 86.8 |
| 6 + | 87.8 | 89.6 | 90.2 | 91.5 | 78.5 | 81.8 | 80.6 | 81.8 |
| 1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.4 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 83.5 | 87.2 | 84.1 | 87.7 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.1 | 93.9 | 92.8 | 95.3 | 79.8 | 84.9 | 77.7 | 83.3 |
| 2 - 3 | 94.9 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 97.1 | 85.8 | 88.9 | 86.2 | 88.4 |
| 4 - 5 | 93.7 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 84.3 | 87.4 | 85.1 | 87.5 |
| 6 + | 88.8 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 81.0 | 83.9 | 82.0 | 83.3 |
| 1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.8 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 96.4 | 84.2 | 87.9 | 85.8 | 88.2 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.8 | 94.1 | 93.4 | 95.4 | 81.4 | 86.1 | 81.3 | 85.4 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.1 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 86.1 | 89.2 | 86.3 | 88.9 |
| 4 - 5 | 93.9 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 84.4 | 88.0 | 87.4 | 89.2 |
| 6 + | 89.9 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 82.8 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 86.6 |
| 1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.2 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 85.2 | 88.3 | 86.7 | 88.8 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.3 | 94.6 | 93.9 | 95.8 | 82.5 | 86.8 | 81.9 | 86.4 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 97.2 | 87.1 | 89.6 | 87.3 | 89.1 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 85.7 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 90.2 |
| 6 + | 89.9 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 81.2 | 84.9 | 85.7 | 87.1 |
| 1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.8 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 85.7 | 89.4 | 86.0 | 88.3 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.8 | 94.2 | 93.4 | 95.4 | 82.2 | 86.7 | 82.1 | 85.9 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.0 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 87.9 | 91.1 | 86.6 | 88.9 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.2 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 86.6 | 89.9 | 88.1 | 89.5 |
| 6 + | 89.4 | 91.7 | 91.3 | 93.1 | 82.3 | 86.9 | 83.4 | 85.9 |
| 1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.9 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 86.2 | 89.2 | 85.9 | 87.8 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.6 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 94.6 | 82.1 | 85.9 | 80.6 | 82.7 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 88.2 | 90.7 | 86.4 | 88.2 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 87.9 | 90.5 | 88.0 | 89.8 |
| 6 + | 90.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 93.6 | 84.4 | 87.8 | 85.2 | 87.1 |
| 1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.9 | 95.0 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 87.3 | 89.8 | 86.4 | 88.0 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.5 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 94.2 | 83.8 | 86.5 | 80.5 | 83.4 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 88.9 | 91.5 | 87.5 | 88.9 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 88.9 | 91.3 | 87.8 | 89.5 |
| 6 + | 89.8 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 92.1 | 84.6 | 87.5 | 85.4 | 86.5 |

Table 5
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 93.9 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 86.9 | 89.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.4 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 94.3 | 83.3 | 86.3 | 80.1 | 83.7 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 89.2 | 91.4 | 87.6 | 89.4 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 87.9 | 90.5 | 89.1 | 90.3 |
| 6 + | 90.3 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.9 | 83.0 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 87.6 |
| 1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.1 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 87.9 | 89.7 | 88.4 | 90.0 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.4 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 94.3 | 82.8 | 85.2 | 81.9 | 84.5 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.4 | 96.2 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 89.5 | 91.0 |
| 4 - 5 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 89.5 | 90.9 | 89.9 | 91.3 |
| 6 + | 91.8 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 93.6 | 87.9 | 89.9 | 88.4 | 89.4 |
| 1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.2 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 87.7 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 90.9 |
| 1 PERSON | 90.9 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 82.1 | 84.9 | 82.7 | 84.4 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 90.1 | 91.3 |
| 4 - 5 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 90.6 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 93.4 |
| 6 + | 92.2 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 94.4 | 85.9 | 88.5 | 90.3 | 90.8 |
| 2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.4 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 89.3 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 91.6 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.5 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 84.4 | 86.5 | 84.0 | 86.2 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.6 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 90.5 | 91.6 |
| 4 - 5 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 91.7 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 93.4 |
| 6 + | 93.4 | 94.4 | 93.8 | 94.7 | 91.5 | 92.7 | 92.1 | 93.0 |
| MARCH 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 89.5 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 92.5 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.6 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 94.0 | 85.5 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 88.9 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.5 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 90.4 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 93.2 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 92.8 | 93.4 |
| 6 + | 94.0 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.6 |
| JULY 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.1 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 92.5 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.5 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 85.6 | 87.8 | 84.4 | 86.7 |
| 2 - 3 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 90.2 | 91.5 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 95.1 | 96.0 |
| 6 + | 94.3 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 95.2 | 92.6 | 95.0 | 92.9 | 93.3 |
| NOVEMBER 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.9 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 90.8 | 92.2 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.0 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 94.4 | 86.3 | 88.3 | 83.0 | 85.6 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 92.0 | 93.1 | 90.9 | 92.0 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 94.7 |
| 6 + | 94.4 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 90.9 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 93.3 |

Table 5
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 90.0 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 92.4 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.0 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 94.4 | 85.8 | 87.8 | 84.9 | 87.1 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 91.7 | 93.0 | 91.2 | 92.2 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 92.2 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 94.7 |
| 6 + | 94.2 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 91.3 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 92.7 |
| MARCH 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 90.8 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 92.9 |
| 1 PERSON | 93.0 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 95.3 | 86.3 | 88.2 | 87.2 | 88.5 |
| 2 - 3 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 91.7 | 92.8 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 93.3 | 94.4 | 93.6 | 94.6 |
| 6 + | 95.3 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 93.1 | 93.9 |
| JULY 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 89.9 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 92.0 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.5 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 95.0 | 85.7 | 87.6 | 84.9 | 86.3 |
| 2 - 3 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 91.4 | 93.0 | 90.6 | 92.1 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 92.9 | 94.6 | 93.3 | 94.2 |
| 6 + | 94.3 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 90.2 | 92.3 | 91.3 | 93.1 |
| NOVEMBER 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 89.7 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 93.7 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.7 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 85.2 | 86.7 | 87.9 | 89.7 |
| 2 - 3 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 91.4 | 93.1 | 92.3 | 93.2 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 92.2 | 93.2 | 94.6 | 95.6 |
| 6 + | 95.2 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 94.8 | 95.4 |
| 2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 90.1 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.9 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.7 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 85.7 | 87.5 | 86.7 | 88.2 |
| 2 - 3 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 91.8 | 93.1 | 91.5 | 92.7 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 92.8 | 94.1 | 93.8 | 94.8 |
| 6 + | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 94.1 |
| MARCH 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 93.2 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.6 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 86.4 | 87.7 | 84.5 | 87.0 |
| 2 - 3 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 93.7 |
| 4 - 5 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 |
| 6 + | 94.2 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 92.5 | 94.1 | 91.8 | 93.7 |
| JULY 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.2 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 92.7 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 94.6 | 85.1 | 86.7 | 84.1 | 86.1 |
| 2 - 3 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 92.4 | 93.6 | 91.5 | 93.2 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 94.0 | 95.1 | 94.1 | 95.0 |
| 6 + | 95.3 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 92.1 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.7 |

Table 5
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| NOVEMBER 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 94.7 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 89.7 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 91.5 |
| 1 PERSON | 91.7 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 94.3 | 84.4 | 85.9 | 82.3 | 84.4 |
| 2 - 3 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 91.3 | 92.3 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 93.4 | 94.4 | 92.8 | 93.4 |
| 6 + | 93.7 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 89.8 | 90.8 | 92.0 | 92.8 |
| 2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 95.1 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 90.4 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 92.5 |
| 1 PERSON | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 94.6 | 85.3 | 86.8 | 83.6 | 85.8 |
| 2 - 3 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 92.0 | 93.1 |
| 4 - 5 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 93.8 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 94.6 |
| 6 + | 94.4 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 91.5 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 93.4 |

Table 6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| NOVEMBER 1983 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 91.4 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 95.0 | 78.8 | 83.9 | 80.7 | 84.6 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 76.6 | 84.1 | 80.2 | 86.2 | 49.9 | 68.2 | 64.9 | 71.9 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 91.5 | 93.7 | 93.4 | 95.2 | 78.7 | 83.3 | 81.8 | 85.6 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.0 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 86.3 | 88.5 | 89.3 | 89.3 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.5 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 89.5 | 90.7 | 87.3 | 90.2 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.5 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 87.2 | 89.0 | 90.7 | 90.7 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 95.4 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 90.1 | 92.3 | 85.5 | 89.1 |
| 1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 91.6 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 94.9 | 79.8 | 84.5 | 80.9 | 84.3 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 77.0 | 83.6 | 79.6 | 85.4 | 58.2 | 70.8 | 60.9 | 69.2 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 91.7 | 93.7 | 93.4 | 95.1 | 79.6 | 84.1 | 83.1 | 85.7 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 94.9 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 86.6 | 89.2 | 87.1 | 90.1 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 94.9 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 86.6 | 88.8 | 87.1 | 89.1 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.2 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 87.9 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 91.5 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 95.3 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 97.1 | 88.2 | 90.9 | 84.4 | 87.6 |
| 1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 91.8 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 95.0 | 81.1 | 85.2 | 81.3 | 84.4 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 77.9 | 83.8 | 80.3 | 85.8 | 60.0 | 69.4 | 64.8 | 70.8 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 91.9 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 80.7 | 85.0 | 82.5 | 85.2 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 94.9 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 96.8 | 87.8 | 90.0 | 87.4 | 89.2 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 94.9 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 88.4 | 90.2 | 89.7 | 91.3 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.9 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 88.2 | 90.9 | 89.1 | 91.7 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 95.5 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 89.1 | 90.7 | 87.6 | 90.9 |
| 1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 92.3 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 95.2 | 81.6 | 85.9 | 81.4 | 84.1 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 79.0 | 84.4 | 81.5 | 85.9 | 59.8 | 72.2 | 63.4 | 67.4 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 92.2 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 95.3 | 81.1 | 85.2 | 82.9 | 85.5 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.2 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 88.0 | 91.3 | 87.6 | 90.4 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.4 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 88.9 | 90.4 | 89.1 | 90.3 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.8 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 88.4 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 91.9 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.0 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 97.4 | 91.3 | 92.9 | 87.5 | 89.8 |
| 1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 92.4 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 81.8 | 85.9 | 83.0 | 85.4 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 78.9 | 84.4 | 81.4 | 86.1 | 61.8 | 72.3 | 65.2 | 70.8 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 92.3 | 94.2 | 93.9 | 95.4 | 81.4 | 85.5 | 84.4 | 86.5 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.2 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 87.0 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 90.7 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 88.0 | 90.2 | 90.9 | 92.0 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.9 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 87.1 | 89.3 | 88.8 | 88.8 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.0 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 91.9 | 93.0 | 91.6 | 93.1 |
| 1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 92.7 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 83.0 | 86.8 | 82.1 | 85.1 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 80.2 | 85.1 | 82.3 | 86.8 | 65.6 | 73.5 | 64.0 | 70.9 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 92.6 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 82.2 | 86.3 | 83.5 | 86.1 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.1 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 88.3 | 91.0 | 88.5 | 89.9 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 87.6 | 89.9 | 87.3 | 90.0 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 89.6 | 92.0 | 89.6 | 91.2 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.2 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 92.3 | 93.9 | 92.2 | 94.3 |

Table 6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 93.1 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 83.2 | 87.1 | 83.0 | 86.0 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 80.5 | 85.9 | 82.9 | 87.7 | 65.3 | 75.2 | 64.8 | 72.3 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 92.7 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 82.2 | 86.4 | 83.6 | 86.5 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.4 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 97.4 | 88.7 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 91.2 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 89.2 | 91.6 | 89.8 | 90.0 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.3 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 90.3 | 91.9 | 88.8 | 91.0 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.4 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 91.1 | 92.6 | 89.8 | 92.0 |
| 1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 96.1 | 83.5 | 87.0 | 82.7 | 85.3 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 81.2 | 86.5 | 83.6 | 88.2 | 66.4 | 75.3 | 67.8 | 73.5 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 92.6 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.7 | 82.4 | 86.1 | 82.0 | 84.6 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.4 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 97.4 | 87.3 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 90.7 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.2 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 90.6 | 91.1 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.3 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 90.7 | 91.7 | 90.7 | 92.5 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.9 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 98.3 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 94.1 |
| 1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 93.4 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 83.5 | 87.2 | 84.1 | 86.7 |
| 16-24 YRS OLD | 81.0 | 86.1 | 83.4 | 88.0 | 65.7 | 74.5 | 68.5 | 73.9 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 92.7 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 82.3 | 86.3 | 84.1 | 86.7 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.5 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 88.0 | 90.9 | 89.8 | 90.5 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 88.5 | 90.8 | 88.3 | 90.4 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.7 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 89.8 | 91.8 | 92.9 | 94.0 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.3 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 92.8 | 93.5 | 92.1 | 94.0 |
| 1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 93.8 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 96.4 | 84.2 | 87.9 | 85.8 | 88.2 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 82.0 | 87.4 | 85.0 | 89.6 | 64.2 | 74.1 | 72.8 | 80.4 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 93.1 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 82.9 | 87.0 | 85.5 | 87.7 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.0 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 89.6 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 92.3 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.3 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 91.2 | 92.6 | 89.3 | 91.2 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 89.8 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.4 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.5 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 93.1 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 95.0 |
| 1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 94.2 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 85.2 | 88.3 | 86.7 | 88.8 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 83.3 | 87.3 | 85.7 | 89.2 | 70.1 | 77.3 | 71.8 | 76.3 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 93.5 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 83.5 | 87.0 | 86.4 | 88.7 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.9 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 90.0 | 92.2 | 91.3 | 92.1 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 97.0 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 92.5 | 93.7 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.0 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 92.8 | 93.5 | 92.9 | 93.9 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 93.2 | 94.1 | 94.7 | 95.4 |
| 1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 93.8 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 85.7 | 89.4 | 86.0 | 88.3 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 84.3 | 89.2 | 86.1 | 90.4 | 74.0 | 83.0 | 71.8 | 77.1 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 93.3 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 84.8 | 88.7 | 86.1 | 88.4 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.6 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 97.2 | 90.7 | 92.9 | 89.4 | 91.1 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.3 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 90.1 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 92.4 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 91.8 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.5 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.7 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 98.1 | 91.7 | 93.1 | 92.3 | 93.7 |

Table 6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 93.9 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 86.2 | 89.2 | 85.9 | 87.8 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 84.6 | 88.5 | 87.0 | 90.2 | 73.2 | 80.6 | 74.8 | 78.0 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 93.6 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 85.4 | 88.5 | 86.1 | 88.0 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 92.5 | 93.9 | 88.6 | 90.0 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.8 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 91.7 | 93.4 | 90.0 | 90.9 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.4 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 92.2 | 93.1 | 91.2 | 92.6 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 91.4 | 92.8 | 90.4 | 92.1 |
| 1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 93.9 | 95.0 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 87.3 | 89.8 | 86.4 | 88.0 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 84.9 | 88.4 | 86.8 | 89.6 | 74.5 | 81.2 | 72.9 | 76.4 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 93.5 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 86.6 | 89.4 | 87.1 | 88.8 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 91.0 | 92.5 | 90.3 | 90.7 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 88.2 | 88.8 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.8 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 89.5 | 90.4 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.5 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 93.5 | 94.3 | 90.9 | 92.3 |
| 1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 93.9 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 86.9 | 89.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 84.9 | 88.8 | 86.7 | 90.1 | 74.9 | 81.6 | 75.0 | 79.4 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 93.6 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 86.3 | 89.0 | 87.1 | 88.9 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.4 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 89.2 | 90.8 | 90.1 | 92.2 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 90.6 | 91.2 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.2 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 90.9 | 92.4 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.2 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 90.3 | 91.3 |
| 1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 94.1 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 87.9 | 89.7 | 88.4 | 90.0 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 87.0 | 89.8 | 88.4 | 91.0 | 79.9 | 83.8 | 80.0 | 83.5 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 93.8 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 87.2 | 89.2 | 88.5 | 89.9 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.6 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 91.5 | 92.5 | 91.4 | 92.8 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.8 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 91.8 | 92.8 | 91.2 | 92.6 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 95.1 | 95.8 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.3 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 93.1 | 93.8 | 91.0 | 91.9 |
| 1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 94.2 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 87.7 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 90.9 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 86.4 | 88.9 | 88.2 | 90.2 | 77.5 | 82.3 | 81.0 | 83.1 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.0 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 87.5 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 91.3 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 90.5 | 91.5 | 93.1 | 94.3 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 90.9 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.8 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.9 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 90.0 | 91.1 | 94.1 | 94.8 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 95.8 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 92.2 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 93.1 |
| 2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 94.4 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 89.3 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 91.6 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 87.8 | 90.1 | 89.0 | 91.3 | 81.2 | 84.1 | 81.9 | 84.4 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.2 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 89.2 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 92.1 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 95.8 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 91.1 | 92.0 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 91.2 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 93.2 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 94.5 | 94.7 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 91.6 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 92.7 |

Table 6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| MARCH 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 89.5 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 92.5 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 88.6 | 90.9 | 89.3 | 91.4 | 84.7 | 88.0 | 84.1 | 85.6 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.4 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 92.7 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.4 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 93.5 | 94.3 | 96.6 | 98.1 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 95.9 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 91.1 | 92.8 | 96.4 | 96.4 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.1 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 92.8 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 94.0 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 95.7 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 91.6 | 91.7 |
| JULY 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 95.1 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 92.5 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 90.1 | 91.8 | 90.2 | 91.8 | 89.4 | 91.5 | 86.1 | 87.9 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.8 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 89.1 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 92.8 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.4 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 94.4 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 94.0 | 94.8 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 96.1 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.5 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 92.8 | 93.4 | 90.3 | 91.0 |
| NOVEMBER 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 94.9 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 90.8 | 92.2 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 87.8 | 90.2 | 88.7 | 91.2 | 82.8 | 84.8 | 80.2 | 83.2 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.8 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 93.1 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.3 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 93.4 | 95.2 | 89.9 | 90.4 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 93.7 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 95.9 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 89.0 | 89.8 | 92.9 | 92.9 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 93.8 | 95.2 |
| 2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 90.0 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 92.4 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 88.8 | 91.0 | 89.4 | 91.5 | 85.6 | 88.1 | 83.5 | 85.6 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.7 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 89.4 | 91.0 | 91.8 | 92.9 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.4 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 93.1 | 94.3 | 93.3 | 94.3 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.2 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 93.0 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 95.0 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.4 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 94.1 | 94.3 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 96.3 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 91.9 | 92.6 |
| MARCH 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 90.8 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 92.9 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 89.8 | 92.0 | 91.4 | 93.7 | 82.3 | 84.7 | 88.8 | 91.1 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 95.2 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 90.3 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.8 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 97.0 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 94.4 | 95.5 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.8 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 92.3 | 93.0 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 91.6 | 91.6 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.6 |
| JULY 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 89.9 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 92.0 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 87.2 | 89.8 | 88.0 | 90.4 | 83.1 | 87.0 | 80.0 | 82.5 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 92.9 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 92.2 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.8 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 94.5 | 95.8 | 89.2 | 90.2 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.5 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 96.9 | 96.9 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 92.9 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.8 |

Table 6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| NOVEMBER 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 89.7 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 93.7 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 88.4 | 91.1 | 89.0 | 91.5 | 84.8 | 88.5 | 83.9 | 86.5 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 95.1 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 89.0 | 90.4 | 92.8 | 93.9 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.8 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 91.2 | 92.6 | 96.0 | 96.0 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 97.0 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.2 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 92.3 | 94.3 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.4 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 96.2 | 96.6 |
| 2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 90.1 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.9 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 88.5 | 91.0 | 89.5 | 91.9 | 83.4 | 86.7 | 84.2 | 86.7 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 95.0 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 89.6 | 91.1 | 92.0 | 93.2 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.8 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 92.2 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 94.6 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 93.0 | 93.5 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.5 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 94.3 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 95.1 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 95.3 |
| MARCH 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 93.2 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 90.4 | 92.4 | 91.4 | 93.2 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 88.1 | 89.8 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 95.1 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 90.2 | 91.4 | 92.6 | 93.5 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 93.3 | 93.7 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 97.3 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 94.1 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 94.2 | 94.2 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 92.0 | 93.8 |
| JULY 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 95.2 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 92.7 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 86.9 | 89.8 | 87.6 | 90.0 | 83.0 | 87.2 | 83.7 | 86.6 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 95.1 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 90.4 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 93.1 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 92.5 | 94.5 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 90.3 | 92.0 | 96.5 | 96.7 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 93.8 | 93.8 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 91.7 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 93.3 |
| NOVEMBER 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 94.7 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 89.7 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 91.5 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 86.5 | 89.0 | 87.7 | 89.9 | 80.1 | 83.6 | 83.2 | 85.4 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 89.5 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 91.9 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 92.1 | 93.3 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 94.0 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 96.7 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 94.8 | 95.9 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 90.7 | 91.8 |
| 2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 95.1 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 90.4 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 92.5 |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 87.9 | 90.4 | 88.9 | 91.0 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 85.0 | 87.3 |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 94.8 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 90.0 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 92.8 |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 92.6 | 93.8 |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 92.1 | 93.0 | 94.6 | 94.9 |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 94.3 | 94.6 |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 93.4 | 94.1 | 91.9 | 93.0 |

Table 7
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| NOVEMBER 1983 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 92.8 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 82.7 | 86.6 | 83.4 | 86.5 |
| EMPLOYED | 94.1 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 96.6 | 85.7 | 89.8 | 86.3 | 89.6 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 82.5 | 86.5 | 84.8 | 88.1 | 74.6 | 81.2 | 76.6 | 79.9 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 80.8 | 83.7 | 80.4 | 83.0 |
| 1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 92.8 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.5 | 82.9 | 86.7 | 83.0 | 85.6 |
| EMPLOYED | 94.0 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 96.4 | 85.9 | 89.8 | 85.7 | 88.3 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 81.7 | 85.3 | 84.0 | 87.0 | 74.7 | 80.2 | 74.0 | 77.4 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 92.1 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 80.7 | 83.9 | 80.3 | 82.8 |
| 1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 93.0 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 95.6 | 84.1 | 87.4 | 83.5 | 85.8 |
| EMPLOYED | 94.2 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 96.5 | 87.3 | 90.4 | 85.1 | 87.5 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 82.3 | 85.8 | 84.2 | 87.3 | 76.3 | 81.1 | 73.8 | 76.9 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 92.2 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 81.5 | 84.5 | 82.6 | 84.6 |
| 1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 93.4 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 84.6 | 88.1 | 83.3 | 85.4 |
| EMPLOYED | 94.7 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 87.7 | 91.1 | 85.3 | 87.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 82.3 | 86.0 | 84.5 | 87.6 | 74.8 | 80.7 | 75.3 | 78.2 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 92.6 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 95.1 | 82.3 | 85.4 | 81.4 | 83.4 |
| 1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 93.5 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 95.9 | 84.7 | 88.1 | 84.5 | 86.4 |
| EMPLOYED | 94.6 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 96.7 | 87.9 | 91.0 | 86.3 | 88.3 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 82.7 | 86.1 | 85.3 | 88.2 | 74.0 | 79.3 | 77.0 | 79.6 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 92.7 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 95.2 | 82.2 | 85.5 | 82.5 | 84.1 |
| 1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 93.8 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 85.6 | 88.7 | 83.6 | 86.1 |
| EMPLOYED | 94.9 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 88.5 | 91.5 | 85.4 | 87.7 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 83.3 | 86.8 | 85.9 | 88.9 | 75.4 | 80.5 | 76.7 | 80.3 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 92.8 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 95.5 | 83.1 | 86.0 | 81.5 | 84.0 |
| 1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 94.1 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 85.8 | 89.0 | 84.7 | 87.0 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.2 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 97.1 | 88.8 | 91.7 | 86.6 | 89.0 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 83.9 | 87.1 | 86.2 | 88.8 | 77.0 | 82.5 | 75.1 | 78.6 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.1 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 82.8 | 85.9 | 82.6 | 84.6 |
| 1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 94.2 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 96.5 | 86.1 | 88.8 | 84.5 | 86.6 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.3 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 97.2 | 89.4 | 91.8 | 86.3 | 88.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 85.0 | 88.0 | 87.9 | 90.4 | 75.3 | 80.0 | 77.0 | 80.4 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.0 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 83.2 | 85.8 | 82.4 | 84.1 |

Table 7
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 94.3 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 86.3 | 89.1 | 85.5 | 87.7 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.6 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 89.8 | 92.4 | 87.5 | 89.6 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 86.4 | 89.5 | 88.3 | 91.0 | 78.9 | 84.1 | 78.2 | 81.6 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.1 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 95.8 | 82.6 | 85.3 | 83.5 | 85.4 |
| 1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 94.7 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 96.8 | 86.9 | 89.8 | 87.8 | 89.7 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.8 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 90.1 | 92.8 | 89.5 | 91.6 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 88.1 | 90.3 | 90.0 | 91.8 | 81.2 | 85.0 | 83.4 | 85.8 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.6 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 83.6 | 86.5 | 85.8 | 87.4 |
| 1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.0 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 87.5 | 90.0 | 88.2 | 89.9 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.1 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 90.6 | 92.8 | 89.7 | 91.5 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 88.6 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 92.3 | 80.9 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 87.1 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.8 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 84.5 | 87.0 | 86.1 | 87.6 |
| 1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 94.5 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 87.9 | 91.0 | 87.3 | 89.2 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.6 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 90.4 | 93.2 | 88.5 | 90.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 87.8 | 90.8 | 89.8 | 92.2 | 81.1 | 86.7 | 84.1 | 86.5 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.4 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 85.4 | 88.5 | 85.7 | 87.6 |
| 1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.0 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 96.8 | 89.1 | 91.4 | 88.0 | 89.6 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.8 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 88.9 | 90.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 88.8 | 91.7 | 90.8 | 93.1 | 82.3 | 87.4 | 84.4 | 87.2 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.4 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 84.9 | 87.3 | 86.0 | 87.7 |
| 1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 94.9 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 89.7 | 91.8 | 88.4 | 89.7 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 91.4 | 93.0 | 89.6 | 90.8 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 88.8 | 91.1 | 90.1 | 91.9 | 85.0 | 89.5 | 84.6 | 86.5 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.4 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 86.4 | 88.8 | 85.6 | 87.0 |
| 1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 94.9 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 89.3 | 91.5 | 88.6 | 90.2 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.6 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 91.1 | 92.9 | 89.5 | 91.1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 87.8 | 90.4 | 89.7 | 91.4 | 81.5 | 87.1 | 82.4 | 84.3 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.5 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 86.4 | 88.4 | 86.9 | 88.4 |
| 1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.1 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 90.4 | 91.9 | 89.9 | 91.3 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 90.4 | 91.8 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 89.3 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 93.2 | 82.9 | 85.6 | 85.4 | 88.6 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 93.9 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 89.0 | 90.2 |

Table 7
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| 1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.2 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 91.2 | 92.1 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.8 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 91.8 | 93.2 | 91.5 | 92.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 89.6 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 93.0 | 83.2 | 85.4 | 89.1 | 90.2 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 94.1 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 87.7 | 89.1 | 90.7 | 91.6 |
| 2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.1 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 91.7 | 92.6 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 92.6 | 93.6 | 91.9 | 92.8 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 90.5 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 93.5 | 85.6 | 88.3 | 89.3 | 90.8 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 94.3 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.6 | 89.1 | 90.0 | 91.6 | 92.4 |
| MARCH 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.3 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 90.8 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 92.9 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.9 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 92.4 | 92.9 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 91.9 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.5 | 86.0 | 89.3 | 92.3 | 92.6 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 88.7 | 89.9 | 92.3 | 92.8 |
| JULY 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.8 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 91.9 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 93.6 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.3 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 93.4 | 94.5 | 92.6 | 93.5 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.3 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 94.2 | 89.4 | 91.4 | 93.1 | 93.9 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.2 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 92.9 | 93.8 |
| NOVEMBER 2001 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 92.0 | 92.9 | 92.1 | 93.3 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.2 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 93.4 | 94.1 | 92.4 | 93.6 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.0 | 93.4 | 92.7 | 94.0 | 90.2 | 91.9 | 89.9 | 91.0 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 90.0 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 93.0 |
| 2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.6 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 93.3 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.1 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 93.1 | 94.0 | 92.5 | 93.3 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 94.2 | 88.5 | 90.9 | 91.8 | 92.5 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 94.9 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 89.4 | 90.6 | 92.3 | 93.2 |
| MARCH 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 96.2 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 92.9 | 93.8 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.8 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 93.3 | 94.1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.2 | 93.3 | 92.8 | 93.8 | 89.4 | 90.7 | 89.7 | 91.2 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 90.8 | 91.8 | 92.6 | 93.6 |
| JULY 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.8 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 91.5 | 92.9 | 92.0 | 93.0 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.4 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 92.2 | 93.2 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.3 | 94.0 | 92.6 | 94.2 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 89.9 | 91.3 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.2 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 88.6 | 90.2 | 91.9 | 92.8 |

Table 7
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | Unit | Avail |
| | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail | Unit | Avail |
| NOVEMBER 2002 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 96.1 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 91.7 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 94.6 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.8 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 93.7 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 95.0 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 91.7 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 84.7 | 87.7 | 89.8 | 90.6 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.4 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 89.7 | 90.9 | 93.9 | 94.5 |
| 2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 96.0 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 92.0 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.8 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 93.2 | 94.1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.1 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 94.3 | 88.3 | 90.5 | 89.8 | 91.0 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.4 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 89.7 | 91.0 | 92.8 | 93.6 |
| MARCH 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 96.2 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 94.0 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 94.3 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.5 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 94.6 | 89.0 | 90.6 | 89.4 | 91.5 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.7 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 90.7 | 91.7 | 93.1 | 93.8 |
| JULY 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 96.1 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 92.4 | 93.5 | 92.9 | 94.0 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.6 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 94.2 | 95.2 | 93.4 | 94.6 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 93.4 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 88.6 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 92.4 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.4 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 90.4 | 91.5 | 92.2 | 93.2 |
| NOVEMBER 2003 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.5 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 91.4 | 92.4 | 91.8 | 92.6 |
| EMPLOYED | 95.9 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 92.7 | 93.4 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.2 | 93.5 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 88.7 | 91.0 | 88.3 | 89.0 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.0 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 90.2 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 91.6 |
| 2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL CNP | 95.9 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 92.1 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 93.5 |
| EMPLOYED | 96.4 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 93.3 | 94.1 |
| UNEMPLOYED | 92.7 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 94.7 | 88.8 | 90.6 | 89.4 | 91.0 |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 95.4 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 90.4 | 91.4 | 92.0 | 92.9 |

Table 8
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by State

| | In Unit | Available |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| UNITED STATES | 0.4% | 0.3% |
| ALABAMA | 4.2% | 4.0% |
| ALASKA | 3.4% | 2.7% |
| ARIZONA | 2.7% | 2.5% |
| ARKANSAS | 3.6% | 3.5% |
| CALIFORNIA | 1.1% | 1.0% |
| COLORADO | 2.1% | 1.9% |
| CONNECTICUT | 2.6% | 2.6% |
| DELAWARE | 2.8% | 2.4% |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 4.7% | 4.2% |
| FLORIDA | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| GEORGIA | 3.3% | 3.1% |
| HAWAII | 3.1% | 2.6% |
| IDAHO | 2.6% | 2.5% |
| ILLINOIS | 2.4% | 2.0% |
| INDIANA | 3.1% | 2.9% |
| IOWA | 2.8% | 2.6% |
| KANSAS | 3.0% | 2.8% |
| KENTUCKY | 3.5% | 3.2% |
| LOUISIANA | 3.5% | 3.1% |
| MAINE | 2.0% | 1.7% |
| MARYLAND | 3.0% | 2.8% |
| MASSACHUSETTS | 2.1% | 2.0% |
| MICHIGAN | 1.7% | 1.6% |
| MINNESOTA | 2.3% | 2.2% |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4.0% | 3.3% |
| MISSOURI | 3.2% | 2.9% |
| MONTANA | 2.5% | 2.3% |
| NEBRASKA | 2.2% | 2.0% |
| NEVADA | 3.6% | 3.6% |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | 2.7% | 2.4% |
| NEW JERSEY | 2.3% | 2.3% |
| NEW MEXICO | 3.6% | 3.5% |
| NEW YORK | 1.4% | 1.2% |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 2.0% | 1.8% |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 1.9% | 1.7% |
| OHIO | 1.9% | 1.7% |
| OKLAHOMA | 3.5% | 3.2% |
| OREGON | 3.1% | 2.7% |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 1.4% | 1.3% |
| RHODE ISLAND | 3.3% | 3.3% |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 3.6% | 3.4% |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | 4.0% | 3.8% |
| TENNESSEE | 2.9% | 2.6% |
| TEXAS | 1.8% | 1.6% |
| UTAH | 2.7% | 2.5% |
| VERMONT | 3.5% | 3.0% |
| VIRGINIA | 3.5% | 3.3% |
| WASHINGTON | 2.3% | 2.1% |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 3.3% | 2.8% |
| WISCONSIN | 2.7% | 2.5% |
| WYOMING | 2.7% | 2.5% |

Table 9
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Income

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | In Unit | Available |
| | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available |
| TOTAL | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.6% |
| UNDER \$5,000 | 4.0% | 3.7% | 4.4% | 4.1% | 7.9% | 7.4% | 10.1% | 9.8% |
| \$5,000 - \$7,499 | 3.0% | 2.9% | 3.3% | 3.1% | 7.4% | 7.3% | 9.1% | 8.5% |
| \$7,500 - \$9,999 | 2.4% | 2.2% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 7.4% | 6.4% | 8.4% | 8.4% |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 2.1% | 2.0% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 7.4% | 6.7% | 7.0% | 6.7% |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 2.1% | 1.9% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 6.8% | 6.3% | 7.4% | 7.3% |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 5.8% | 5.0% | 5.3% | 4.9% |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 3.7% | 3.4% | 5.0% | 4.8% |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 4.7% | 4.3% | 3.9% | 3.7% |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 1.0% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 5.2% | 4.6% | 4.6% | 4.1% |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 4.8% | 4.6% | 3.7% | 3.6% |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 3.0% | 2.8% | 4.2% | 3.7% |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 3.2% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.7% |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 4.0% | 3.8% | 2.1% | 2.0% |
| \$75,000 + | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 3.0% | 2.8% |

Table 10
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Household Size

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|-----------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | In Unit | Available |
| | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available |
| TOTAL | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.6% |
| 1 PERSON | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 3.5% | 3.2% | 5.4% | 5.1% |
| 2 - 3 | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.2% |
| 4 - 5 | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.1% |
| 6 + | 1.9% | 1.8% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 6.6% | 6.2% | 4.6% | 4.5% |

Table 11
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Householder's Age

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | In Unit | Available |
| | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available |
| TOTAL | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.6% |
| 15-24 YRS OLD | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 7.6% | 6.8% | 6.1% | 5.9% |
| 25-54 YRS OLD | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.8% |
| 55-59 YRS OLD | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 4.9% | 4.5% | 5.8% | 5.3% |
| 60-64 YRS OLD | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 4.9% | 4.6% | 6.3% | 6.2% |
| 65-69 YRS OLD | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 5.5% | 5.1% | 7.2% | 7.2% |
| 70-99 YRS OLD | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 3.6% | 3.3% | 5.8% | 5.4% |

Table 12
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Labor Force Status

| | RACE | | | | | | HISPANIC ORIGIN | |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | TOTAL | | WHITE | | BLACK | | In Unit | Available |
| | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available | In Unit | Available |
| TOTAL CNP | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% |
| EMPLOYED | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.5% |
| UNEMPLOYED | 2.1% | 1.9% | 2.1% | 1.9% | 5.7% | 5.1% | 5.8% | 5.3% |
| NOT IN LABOR FORCE | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 1.9% |

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Publication: Telephone Subscribership in the United States (Data through November 2003)

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