

APPENDIX D

Case Studies

1. The case studies below are part of our Section 109 analysis. The record of this proceeding identified specific counties where commenters indicated a limited ability to receive in-state programming. In addition, we have independently identified counties located in a state other than the dominate state (or states) of the county's DMA that we determined would be appropriate for further study. Herein, we provide an in-depth analysis of the extent to which consumers in these specific geographic areas have access to out-of-market programming via over the air reception, cable systems, and DBS operators.

2. Employing the database that we constructed to analyze the level of access to out-of-market signals received over the air, discussed above, we used the Longley-Rice methodology to determine the out-of-market broadcast stations available to consumers over the air in each county studied. Thus, each case study reports the number of out-of-market stations of all types, including, full power, low power, Class A low power, and TV translators, both commercial and noncommercial, available to the populations of the respective counties examined.¹ Each case study also indicates whether the out-of-market broadcast stations available are contained on the Commission's list of significantly viewed stations for the particular county.² All of the stations listed in the case studies are identified by their station call sign, community and state of license, DMA to which they are assigned, and network affiliation, if any.

3. To describe consumers' access to out-of-market broadcast stations from cable systems, we identified the cable systems operating in the counties (or communities within those counties) in each study using the Commission's Cable Operations and Licensing System (COALS).³ Where available, we used cable operators' 2015 FCC Form 325 submissions to determine the carriage of out-of-market broadcast stations. Where cable systems in the areas included in the case studies are not included in the 2015 FCC Form 325 sample because of their small size, we used Warren Television & Cable Factbook data and individual cable system websites to gather additional information.⁴ In addition, in some counties multiple cable systems offer varying broadcast station lineups.⁵ Rather than report on each cable system

¹ Some low power and Class A broadcast stations originate in-state broadcast programming, and translators extend the geographic reach of broadcast programming; thus, estimates based only on full power broadcast stations may understate the extent to which in-state broadcast programming is available over the air. Conversely, some low power television stations, Class A stations, and translators may carry programming that originates from out-of-state broadcast stations; and, therefore, estimates that include all broadcast stations may overstate the extent to which in-state broadcast programming is available over the air.

² See Significantly Viewed List, at <http://www.fcc.gov/mb/>. As described above, significantly viewed stations are available for carriage by cable and DBS operators and are treated as local stations for copyright purposes. Cable and DBS operators must obtain retransmission consent prior to carrying out-of-market significantly viewed stations. Furthermore, we note that cable or DBS MVPD carriage of a station listed as significantly viewed does not necessarily indicate that the station is being carried by the MVPD pursuant to the significantly viewed rules.

³ The Commission's COALS database can be located at: <http://fjallfoss.fcc.gov/coals7>.

⁴ Warren Communications News, Television & Cable Factbook Online, <http://www.tvcablefactbook.com> (Warren Factbook). We were not able to locate complete information from publicly available sources for every cable system listed in COALS that was not in the 2010 FCC Form 325 sample. The data are not sufficient to allow us to determine the extent to which cable is available to specific households in any particular county or community; thus, the presence of a cable system does not necessarily mean that all households have access to the out-of-market stations offered by the included cable systems.

⁵ The data sources list call signs for the stations carried by individual cable systems. Unless otherwise noted, the data do not allow us to determine if a cable system carries the entire programming schedule of the station or only the local programming (*i.e.*, non-network, non-syndicated programming) of a station.

where this is the case, to get an understanding of whether out-of-market broadcast stations are being carried, we reviewed the available information and present an overview of the out-of-market stations that cable systems carry.

4. To describe consumers' access to out-of-market broadcast stations from DBS providers, we utilized the data collected regarding the out-of-market signals carried by either DIRECTV or DISH. Drawing on this information, each case study identifies the out-of-market broadcast stations, if any, provided as part of each DBS operator's carriage of significantly viewed, short market fill-in, and statutory copyright exempted stations.⁶ In such cases, we have assumed that such out-of-market signals carried by the DBS providers are generally available throughout the market, including in the particular county being examined.

5. The case study data provide the number of out-of-market stations that each county receives and also identify the stations that appear on the Commission's significantly viewed list for the particular county, and thus could be carried by MVPDs pursuant to that status in those particular counties. Further, the study notes whether any of the stations appearing on the significantly viewed list in the case studies are carried pursuant to the significantly viewed rules, but based on the information provided by DIRECTV and DISH, there are no stations being carried by DBS MVPDs pursuant to the significantly viewed rules in the counties selected for the case studies. Also, none of the counties in the case studies are located in a short market where one of the four major television networks is not offered on the primary stream of a local broadcast station. In the case of cable or telephone MVPDs, we are unable to determine whether the station is being carried pursuant to the significantly viewed rules based on the current data available to us. In addition, the case studies highlight the stations licensed to communities in the same state as the county examined, including stations located in the same market, to evaluate the availability of local programming as we interpret local programming to include in-state programming consistent with Congress's intent.

6. The case studies also examined and reported on any in-market stations that are licensed to the same state as the county at issue. For cable systems, we utilized the same methodology to describe consumers' access to in-market stations as we did for access to out-of-market broadcast stations. For DBS operators, we searched the channel lineups on the websites of DIRECTV and DISH for the local channels they carry in the case study counties. Even though such stations are in-market – and thus not relevant to the question of what out-of-market stations are available to the county – to the extent that they are licensed to the same state as the county being examined, these in-market and in-state stations potentially provide relevant local programming to the county, despite the fact that the county is located in a state different from the core of the DMA.⁷ Lastly, we identify the stations that appear to carry local programming relevant to the counties and the states in which they are located.⁸

7. The case studies below examine particular counties within certain DMAs and provide the following information:

⁶ The sources for information about broadcast stations' communities of license and affiliations are Nielsen, BIA/Kelsey, DISH, DIRECTV, and individual broadcast stations' websites.

⁷ We find that this consideration is relevant as it allows us to evaluate the extent to which consumers in those counties receive in-state programming.

⁸ We examined publically available programming information from sources including the stations' websites and programming guides for programs that appear to provide local news or public affairs content relevant to the state in which the case study county is located. We note that our ability to evaluate programming thus is limited by the amount of programming information available for each station. Thus the programming we describe is not meant to be exhaustive for each county.

1. **Out-of-Market Stations Received in the County.** Listed first in each of the case studies are out-of-market stations, i.e., stations that are assigned to a DMA other than the DMA to which the county being examined is assigned. Out-of-market stations have been reported regardless of whether they are located in the same state as the particular county being examined (i.e., in-state), or in a different state from the county being examined (i.e., out-of-state). The information is organized according to whether the stations are available via over the air reception, DBS, or MVPD. In addition, out-of-market stations that are on the Commission’s significantly viewed list have also been indicated.
2. **In-State, In-Market Stations Received in the County.** Next, the case studies list stations that are assigned to the same market as the county being examined and that are also licensed to the same state as the county. Again, the information is organized according to whether the stations are available via over the air reception, DBS, or MVPD.
3. **In-State Programming Received in the County.** Last, the studies attempt to provide some information about the programming that is received in the county from stations that are licensed to the same state as the relevant county. In examining the programming available from stations located in the same state as the county, examples have typically been drawn from out-of-market, in-state stations, rather than stations that are in-market and in-state.

I. *Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM DMA:* La Plata County and Montezuma County in Colorado are assigned to the Albuquerque-Santa Fe, New Mexico, DMA ranked 48th and based in the state of New Mexico. The Albuquerque-Santa Fe DMA also includes a portion of Apache County Arizona, and 28 counties in New Mexico. This case study specifically considers La Plata and Montezuma Counties.

A. La Plata County, Colorado

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in La Plata County, Colorado:

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)
 - La Plata County has a total population of 51,334.
 - La Plata County does not receive out-of-market broadcast stations over the air.
- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Station List for La Plata County, Colorado
 - La Plata County does not receive out-of-market significantly viewed broadcast stations.
- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local into local service in the Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market stations as part of their service.
- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable
 - Charter Communications⁹ is the cable MVPD in La Plata County and also serves the following communities: Dolores, Durango, Hermosa, and Mancos, Colorado.
 - Charter offers one out-of-market broadcast station in the Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM DMA.

Station	Type of	Station’s Assigned	City, State of	In-State as to La Plata	Network	Significantly	Charter
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⁹ Charter Communications, Inc., <https://www.charter.com/browse/content/new-channel-lineup> (last visited June 1, 2016).

	Service	DMA	License	County, CO?	Affiliation	Viewed?	Carriage?
KUSA	DT	Denver, CO	Denver, CO	Yes	NBC, Justice TV, WeatherNation	No	Yes

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in La Plata County, Colorado:

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air
 - La Plata County has a total population of 51,334. The following in-market, broadcast stations are received over the air:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to La Plata County, CO?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by in the County	% of County served by this station
KRMU	DT	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	PBS	No	49,330	96%
KRTN-TV	DT	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	MeTV, Justice TV, Buzz	No	48,933	95%
KREZ-TV ¹⁰	DT	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	CBS, Get TV	Yes	50,789	99%
KREZ-LD	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	FOX	Yes	30,299	59%
K13XX	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Hesperus, CO	Yes	FOX	No	1,688	3%
K24CH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	NBC	No	1,941	4%
K27IG	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	FOX	No	384	1%
K22CU	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	CW	No	1,144	2%
K18DR	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	EDU	No	2,932	6%
K07UY	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	IND	No	11,616	23%
K11LP	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	NBC	No	13,260	26%
K51DB	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	PBS	No	2,128	4%
K26CI	LD	Albuquerque-	Cortez, CO	Yes	MNT	No	2,467	5%

¹⁰ KREZ-TV, Durango, Colorado, is a satellite and retransmits the programming of station KRQE-TV, Albuquerque, New Mexico. See KRQE-TV, <http://www.krqe.com/subindex/news/local/northwest> (last visited June 1, 2016).

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to La Plata County, CO?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by in the County	% of County served by this station
		Santa Fe, NM						
K50FS	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Bayfield, CO	Yes	FOX	No	29,690	58%
K30HJ	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	PBS	No	3,130	6%
K49EQ	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	ABC	No	3,104	6%
K09YK	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	IND	No	11,400	22%
K16GZ	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	IND	No	35,274	69%
K02QI	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Hesperus, CO	Yes	PBS	No	1,671	3%
K02ET	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Vallecito, CO	Yes	NBC	No	628	1%
K46FM	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Bayfield, CO	Yes	NBC	No	27,281	53%
K04PJ	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Hesperus, CO	Yes	ABC	No	2,900	6%
K28EB	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	CBS	No	2,467	5%
K13PJ	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Vallecito, CO	Yes	ABC	No	12,114	24%
K31FV	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	CBS	No	32,093	63%
K25GE	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	NBC	No	43,063	84%
K29GO	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	CBS	No	1,736	3%
K41DE	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	PBS	No	12,085	24%
K36IH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Ignacio, CO	Yes	PBS	No	28,035	55%
K10AD	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Vallecito, CO	Yes	NBC	No	11,229	22%
K08ET	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Vallecito, CO	Yes	CBS	No	12,142	24%
K45DH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	ABC	No	44,681	87%

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to La Plata County, CO?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by in the County	% of County served by this station
K09DM	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	ABC	No	11,614	23%
K48NK	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	ION	No	2,133	4%
K42DI	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Bayfield, CO	Yes	CBS	No	28,110	55%
K35CH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	ABC	No	1,144	2%

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Albuquerque-Santa Fe DMA. Neither provider offers Colorado broadcast stations as part of their service.
- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to La Plata County, CO?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Charter Carriage?
KREZ-TV	DT	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	CBS, FOX, Get TV	Yes	Yes
KRMU	DT	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	PBS	No	Yes

3. In-State Programming in La Plata County, Colorado

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - Programming provided by stations located in Colorado, the same state as La Plata County, Colorado, include:
 - KRMU (PBS/Create/Viva), located in Durango, Colorado, is an affiliate of PBS, Create, and Viva. KRMU provides news and information to La Plata County and the state of Colorado. This station airs, *Rocky Mountain PBS*¹¹ on all three of its multicast channels, each with individual schedules of all day educational local and in-state programming.

¹¹ Rocky Mountain PBS, <http://www.rmpbs.org/home/> (last visited June 1, 2016).

B. Montezuma County, Colorado

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Montezuma County, Colorado:

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)
 - Montezuma County has a total population of 25,535. The following out-of-market stations are received over the air:

Station	Type of Service	Station’s Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Montezuma County, CO?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
K17GE	LD	Denver, CO	Dove Creek, CO	Yes	ABC	No	170	1%
K21GT	LD	Denver, CO	Dove Creek, CO	Yes	FOX	No	235	1%
K15GU	LD	Denver, CO	Dove Creek, CO	Yes	NBC	No	242	1%
K19GB	LD	Denver, CO	Dove Creek, CO	Yes	CBS	No	235	1%
K23GF	LD	Denver, CO	Dove Creek, CO	Yes	PBS	No	235	1%

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Station List for Montezuma County, Colorado
 - None of the out-of-market stations received over the air in Montezuma County are on the Commission’s list of significantly viewed broadcast stations.
- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV provide local-into-local service for the Albuquerque-Santa Fe DMA. Neither provider offers any Colorado stations as part of its service.
- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable
 - Charter Communications is a cable MVPD provider in Montezuma County and also serves the communities of Dolores, Durango, Hermosa, and Mancos, Colorado.
 - Charter does not offer out-of-market broadcast stations as part of its service in this county.

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Montezuma County, Colorado

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-State as to Montezuma County, CO?	Network Affiliation	Significantly viewed?	Population served by station in the County	% of County served by this station
KREZ-TV ¹²	DT	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	Yes	CBS. Get TV	No	313	1%
K09DM	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	ABC	No	23,240	91%
K17JJ	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	MeTV	No	16,308	64%
K13XH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Weber Canyon, CO	Yes	FOX	No	171	1%
K10OD	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Weber Canyon, CO	Yes	ABC	No	171	1%
K11LP	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	NBC	No	23,257	91%
K05LI	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Weber Canyon, CO	Yes	NBC	No	358	1%
K14JS	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	Religious	No	23,679	93%
K29GO	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	CBS	No	23,393	93%
K12QH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Delores, CO	Yes	PBS	No	1,291	5%
K02OU	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Ismay Canyon, CO	Yes	CW	No	289	1%
K24CH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	NBC	No	22,896	90%
K04ON	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Weber Canyon, CO	Yes	CBS	No	358	1%
K18DR	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	Educational	No	22,983	90%
K10NY	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Ismay Canyon, CO	Yes	ABC	No	287	1%
K04OO	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Ismay Canyon,	Yes	CBS	No	289	1%

¹² KREZ-TV, Durango, Colorado, is a satellite and retransmits the programming of station KRQE-TV, Albuquerque, New Mexico. See KRQE-TV, <http://www.krqe.com/subindex/news/local/northwest> (last visited June 1, 2016).

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-State as to Montezuma County, CO?	Network Affiliation	Significantly viewed?	Population served by station in the County	% of County served by this station
			CO					
K41DE	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	PBS	No	22,062	86%
K19JA	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	PBS	No	1,633	6%
K04NK	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Delores, CO	Yes	NBC	No	1,594	6%
K28EB	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	CBS	No	22,904	90%
K30HJ	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	PBS	No	23,379	92%
K13AT	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Delores, CO	Yes	Religious	No	1,723	7%
K48NK	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	ION	No	22,469	88%
K23LH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, Co	Yes	FOX	No	1,633	6%
K02OG	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Delores, CO	Yes	CW	No	1,463	6%
K02MB	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Weber Canyon, CO	Yes	My Network TV	No	171	1%
K27IG	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	FOX	No	22,902	90%
K07UY	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, Co	Yes	IND	No	23,248	91%
K22CU	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	CW	No	22,894	90%
K13XG	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Ismay Canyon, CO	Yes	FOX	No	287	1%
K50IV	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, Co	Yes	NBC	No	17,690	69%
K35CH	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	ABC	No	22,902	90%
K51DB	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, Co	Yes	PBS	No	22,590	88%
K02OS	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Weber Canyon, CO	Yes	CW	No	358	1%
K10MZ	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Delores, Co	Yes	PBS	No	1,292	5%
K39EY	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, Co	Yes	CBS	No	21,844	86%

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-State as to Montezuma County, CO?	Network Affiliation	Significantly viewed?	Population served by station in the County	% of County served by this station
K05JW	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Ismay Canyon, CO	Yes	NBC	No	289	1%
K25LT	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, Co	Yes	PBS	No	1,633	6%
K05GA	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Delores, CO	Yes	ABC	No	1,439	6%
K26CI	LD	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Cortez, CO	Yes	My Network TV	No	22,896	90%

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Albuquerque-Santa Fe DMA. Neither provider offers Colorado broadcast stations as part of their service.
- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Charter Communications is a cable MVPD provider in Montezuma County and serves the communities of Dolores, Durango, Hermosa, and Mancos, Colorado.
 - TDS¹³ is a cable MVPD provider in Montezuma County and also serves the communities of Cortez, and Towaoc, counties in Colorado.

Station	Type of Service	Assigned DMA	City, State of License	Network Affiliation	In-state to Montezuma County, CO?	Significantly Viewed?	Charter Carriage?	TDS Carriage?
KRMU	DT	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	PBS	Yes	No	Yes	No
KREZ-TV	DT	Albuquerque-Santa Fe, NM	Durango, CO	CBS, Get TV	Yes	No	Yes	Yes

3. In-State Programming in Montezuma County, Colorado

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - The following in-state stations provide news and information to Montezuma County and in the state of Colorado:
 - One in-state station, KRMU (PBS/Create/Viva), located in Durango, provides relevant local news and information to Montezuma County and in the state of Colorado. This station airs, *Rocky Mountain PBS*¹⁴ on all three multicasts stations, each with individual schedules of all day educational local and in-state programming.

¹³ TDS, <http://hellotds.com/tv/channel-lineups> (last visited June 1, 2016).

¹⁴ Rocky Mountain PBS, <http://www.rmpbs.org/home/> (last visited June 1, 2016).

II. Denver, CO DMA: Albany and Campbell Counties in Wyoming are assigned to the Denver DMA, ranked 17th, and based in the state of Colorado. The Denver DMA is also comprised of six Wyoming counties, 48 Colorado counties, and 14 Nebraska counties. This case study specifically considers Albany and Campbell counties, two of the Wyoming counties assigned to the Denver DMA.¹⁵

A. Albany County, Wyoming

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Albany County, Wyoming:

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)
 - Albany County has a total population of 36,299. The following out-of-market, in-state broadcast stations, are received over the air:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Albany County, WY?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
KLWY	DT	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Cheyenne, WY	Yes	FOX, ABC	No	186	1%
KGWN	DT	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Cheyenne, WY	Yes	CBS,NBC CW	Yes	555	2%
K12FY	TX	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Big Laramie, WY	Yes	ABC	No	28,281	78%

¹⁵ Consumers residing in Albany, Campbell, and other affected Wyoming counties filed comments in this proceeding regarding their lack of Wyoming programming. *See, e.g.*, Pam Mathewson Comments (May 11, 2015); Bridget Hettgar Comments (May 13, 2015); Craig Blumenshine Comments (May 13, 2015); Celeste Colgan Comments (May 15, 2015); Ralph Horne Comments (May 18, 2015); Christine Warner Comments (May 18, 2015); Connie Baker Comments (May 21, 2015); Sweetwater County Democratic Party Comments (May 26, 2015); Peter Lang Comments (May 26, 2015); Tami Sorenson Comments (May 26, 2015); Cherie Longmuir Comments (May 26, 2015); Linda Valenti Comments (May 28, 2015); Tammy Au-France Comments (June 4, 2015); Kenneth Allison Comments (June 5, 2015); Dean and Linda Lebeda Comments (June 8, 2015); Holly Horton Comments (June 8, 2015); Joe Remick Comments (June 9, 2015); Julius and Erica Muschaweck Comments (June 10, 2015); Katie Peterson Comments (June 10, 2015); Paul Parmelly Comments (June 10, 2015); Walt Lashmett Comments (June 10, 2015); Jenny Williams Comments (June 10, 2015); Frances Tschacher Comments (June 10, 2015); Lee Tschacher Comments (June 10, 2015); Judith King Comments (June 10, 2015); Justin Gulley Comments (June 10, 2015); Algera and Dennis Jensen Comments (June 10, 2015); Dee Krejci Comments (June 10, 2015); C. Robb Comments (June 10, 2015); Lee Ann Stephenson Comments (June 11, 2015); Governor Matthew Mead Comments (June 11, 2015).

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Albany County, WY?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
K10FQ	TX	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Big Laramie, WY	Yes	CBS	No	28,327	78%
K19FX	LD	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Cheyenne, WY	Yes	CBS	No	34,768	96%
K03CR	TX	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Big Laramie, WY	Yes	NBC	No	32,686	90%
KXJB-LP	TX	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Laramie, WY	Yes	NBC	No	33,804	93%
KPAH-LP	TX	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Laramie, WY	Yes	Religious	No	32,603	90%

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Station List for Albany County, Wyoming

Station	City, State of License	Type of Service	Network Affiliation	Station's Assigned DMA
KGWN	Cheyenne, WY-	DT	CBS, NBC, CW	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE
KMGH-TV	Denver, CO	DT	ABC, Azteca, Weather & News	Denver, CO
KCNC-TV	Denver, CO	DT	CBS, Decades TV	Denver, CO
KUSA-TV	Denver, CO	DT	NBC, Justice TV, WeatherNation TV	Denver, CO

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local into local service in the Denver DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market stations as part of their service.

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable

- Charter Communications is the cable MVPD in Albany County. This cable provider also serves the community of Laramie, Wyoming. Charter offers the following out-of-market, in-state full power broadcast stations:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	Network Affiliation	In-state as to Albany County, WY?	Significantly Viewed?	Charter Carriage?
KTWO	DT	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Casper, WY	ABC	Yes	No	Yes
KCWY	DT	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Casper, WY	NBC	Yes	No	Yes
KCWC	DT	Cheyenne, WY-Scottsbluff, NE	Lander, WY	PBS	Yes	No	Yes

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Albany County, Wyoming:

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

- Albany County has two in-market, in-state full power broadcast stations, KWYP (PBS), Laramie, WY, and KQCK (ABC/Mundomax), Cheyenne, WY, both assigned to the Denver DMA.

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Denver DMA. Neither provider offers Wyoming broadcast stations as part of their service.

- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

- Charter does not offer Wyoming broadcast stations as part of its service.

3. In-State Local Programming in Albany County, Wyoming

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air

- The following in-state stations provide relevant local news and information, to Albany County and in the state of Wyoming:
 - KGWN (CBS/NBC/CW), located in Laramie, airs local news four times daily.
 - KWYP (PBS), located in Laramie, airs *Main Street Wyoming*, a daily series focusing on the communities and people of the state, and *Capitol Outlook*, a weekly program providing locally produced documentaries and interviews along with information on the state government.

B. Campbell County, Wyoming

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Campbell County, Wyoming:

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)
 - Campbell County has a total population of 46,133. The following out-of-market stations are received over the air in this county.

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Campbell County, WY?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
KSGW	DT	Rapid City, SD	Sheridan, WY	Yes	ABC, MeTV, This TV	No	5,732	12%
K28KM	LD	Rapid City, SD	Clareton, WY	Yes	CBS	No	701	2%

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Station List for Campbell County, Wyoming
 - According to the Significantly Viewed Station List, Campbell County has ninety percent cable coverage.¹⁶
 - The following two out-of-market broadcast stations are affected on the Significantly Viewed Station List for Campbell County in the communities of Gillette and Rock Springs, Wyoming:

Station	City, State of License	Type of Service	Network Affiliation	Station's Assigned DMA
KGWC-TV	Casper, WY	DT	ABC/CBS	Casper-Riverton, WY
KTWO-TV	Casper, WY	DT	ABC	Casper-Riverton, WY

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local into local service in the Denver DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market stations as part of their service.

¹⁶ Significantly Viewed List, <http://www.fcc.gov/mb/>.

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable

- Charter Communications is the cable MVPD in Campbell County. This cable provider also serves the community of Gillette, Wyoming. Charter offers the following out-of-market, full power broadcast stations:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	Network Affiliation	In-state as to Campbell County, WY?	Significantly Viewed?	Charter Carriage?
KTWO	DT	Casper, WY	Casper, WY	ABC	Yes	No	Yes
KCWY	DT	Casper, WY	Casper, WY	NBC	Yes	No	Yes
KCWC	DT	Casper, WY	Lander, WY	PBS	Yes	No	Yes

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Campbell County, Wyoming

- In-State, In-Market, Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

- Campbell County does not receive any in-market, in-state broadcast stations over the air.

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Denver DMA. Neither providers offer Wyoming broadcast stations as part of their service.

- Cable Carriage of In-Market, In-State Broadcast Stations

- Charter does not offer in-market Wyoming broadcast stations as part of its service.

3. In-State Local Programming in Campbell County, Wyoming

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air

- The following in-state stations provide relevant local news and information to Campbell County and in the state of Wyoming:
 - KSGW (ABC), located in Sheridan, Wyoming, airs local news four times daily.
 - KCWY (NBC), located in Casper, KGWN (CBS), and KTWO (ABC), both located in Cheyenne, Wyoming, airs over six hours of local news daily. All three stations air the local program, Today in Wyoming. This daily program discusses local, statewide and national news events, along with updates on local sports and weather.

III. Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC-Ashville, NC DMA: Stephens County, Georgia is assigned to the Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC-Ashville, NC DMA, ranked 37th, and is based in South Carolina. The Greenville DMA is also comprised of 14 North Carolina Counties, ten South Carolina Counties, and four Georgia Counties. The total county population in Stephens County, Georgia, is 26,175. This case study considers Stephens County.

A. Stephens County, Georgia

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Stephens County, GA

• Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)

Station	Type of Service	Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Stephens County, GA?	Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WDWW-LP	TX	Atlanta, GA	Cleveland, GA	Yes	IND	No	1,851	7%
WYFF	DT	Greenville, NC	Greenville, SC	No	NBC, Movies TV	Yes	26,433	101%

• Out-of-Market Station Carried By DBS

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Greenville-Spartanburg DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market stations as part of their service.

• Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable

- TruVista Communications¹⁷ is the cable MVPD in Stephens County also serves the following communities: Franklin, Royston, Toccoa, and Toccoa Falls, Georgia. This cable provider offers the following out-of-market stations:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Stephens County, GA?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	TruVista Carriage?
WSB-TV	DT	Atlanta, GA	Atlanta, GA	Yes	ABC, MeTV	No	Yes
WAGA	DT	Atlanta, GA	Atlanta, GA	Yes	FOX, Movies TV	No	Yes
WGTV	DT	Atlanta, GA	Atlanta, GA	Yes	PBS	No	Yes
WXIA-TV	DT	Atlanta, GA	Atlanta, GA	Yes	NBC, Justice TV, WeatherNation	No	Yes

¹⁷ TruVista Communications, http://chester.truvista.net/tv/listing_grid.php?page=grid (last visited June 1, 2016).

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Station List for Stephens County, Georgia
 - Stephens County does not receive out-of-market significantly viewed broadcast stations.

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Stephens County, Georgia

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

Station	Type of Service	Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Stephens County, GA?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WGTA	DT	Greenville-Spartanburg	Toccoa, GA	Yes	IND	No	26,433	101%
W08EG	LD	Greenville-Spartanburg	Toccoa, GA	Yes	PBS	No	26,306	101%

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Greenville-Spartanburg DMA. Neither provider offers Georgia broadcast stations as part of their service.

- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - TruVista Communications¹⁸ is the cable MVPD in Stephens County also serves the following communities: Franklin, Royston, Toccoa, and Toccoa Falls, Georgia.
 - This cable providers does not offer in-market, broadcast stations in this county.

3. In-State Local Programming in Stephens County, Georgia

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - The following in-state stations provide relevant local news and information to Stephens County and in the state of Georgia:
 - WSB-TV (ABC), located in Atlanta, airs twelve hours of daily local news.
 - WXIA (NBC), located in Atlanta, airs over 5 hours of daily local news.
 - WAGA (FOX), located in Atlanta, airs twelves 12 hours of local news daily Monday through Friday. Other local programming on this station include, the *Georgia Farm Monitor*, a weekly syndicated agriculture news program broadcasting throughout the state of Georgia. *The Georgia Gang*, a weekly Georgia public affairs and politics program and *Lawmakers*, a weekly program featuring coverage of the Georgia General Assembly and airs every night the Assembly convenes for the duration of a legislative session.

¹⁸ TruVista Communications, http://chester.truvista.net/tv/listing_grid.php?page=grid (last visited June 1, 2016).

- W08EG (PBS) located in Toccoa, is a translator that rebroadcasts WGTV (PBS) Atlanta, Georgia. Its programming includes, *Georgia Traveler* featuring a TV & web series that explores the state’s most beautiful, exciting, and unique treasures. This fast-paced program delivers a perfect mix of fun, history, and pure visual entertainment. In addition, *Georgia Outdoors* featuring an amazing view of all that Georgia has to offer through spectacular photography and narrative storytelling that showcases wildlife, plants, and other aspects of the state’s natural beauty.

IV. New York, NY DMA: Hunterdon County, New Jersey is assigned to the New York DMA, ranked 1st, and based in the state of New York. The New York DMA is also comprised of one Pennsylvania County, 14 New Jersey counties and 15 New York Counties. The total population in Hunterdon County, New Jersey is 128,349. This case study considers Hunterdon County.

A. Hunterdon County, New Jersey

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Hunterdon County, New Jersey

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA):

Station	Type of Service	Station’s Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Hunterdon County, NJ?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WNJT	DT	Philadelphia	Trenton, NJ	Yes	PBS	No	125,590	98%
WBPH-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Bethlehem, PA	No	IND	No	125,960	98%
WWSI	DT	Philadelphia	Atlantic City, NJ	Yes	Telemundo	No	6,730	5%
WLVT-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Allentown, PA	No	PBS	No	115,705	90%
KJWP	DT	Philadelphia	Wilmington, DE	No	NBC, MeTV	No	104,647	82%
KYW-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	CBS, IND-Spanish, Decades TV	Yes	125,347	98%
WTFX-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	FOX, Movies TV, MondoMax	Yes	111,234	87%
WNJS	DT	Philadelphia	Camden, NJ	Yes	PBS	No	12,025	9%
WPHL-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	MNT, Antenna TV, This TV	No	123,461	96%
WPVI-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	ABC, Live Well Network	Yes	126,154	98%
WPSG	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	CW	Yes	115,216	90%
Station	Type of Service	Station’s Assigned	City, State of License	In-state as to	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by	% of county

		DMA		Hunterdon County, NJ?			station in the County	served by this station
WHYY-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Wilmington, DE	No	PBS	No	121,362	95%
WGTW-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Burlington, NJ	Yes	Trinity Broadcast Network	No	65,795	51%
WFMZ-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Allentown, PA	No	IND	No	121,002	94%
WBRE-TV	DT	Wilkes-Barre	Wilkes-Barre, PA	Yes	NBC	No	19,933	16%
WTVE	DT	Philadelphia	Reading, PA	No	IND	No	38,931	30%
WPPX-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Wilmington, DE	No	ION, ION Life, qubo QVC, HSN	No	66,315	52%
WYOU	DT	Wilkes-Barre	Scranton, PA	No	CBS	No	19,220	15%
WVIA-TV	DT	Wilkes-Barre	Scranton, PA	No	PBS	No	11,093	9%
WACP	DT	Philadelphia	Atlantic City, NJ	Yes	IND	No	92,155	72%
WOLF-TV	DT	Wilkes-Barre	Hazleton, PA	No	FOX, MNT, CW	No	9,690	8%
WUVP	DT	Philadelphia	Vineland, NJ	Yes	Univision, UniMas, Bounce TV, Get TV	No	113,657	89%
WNEP-TV	DT	Wilkes-Barre	Scranton, PA	No	ABC, Antenna TV	No	11,565	9%
WCAU	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	NBC, Cozi TV	Yes	121,013	94%
WTSD-LP	TX	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	IND	No	8,732	7%

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Station List for Hunterdon County, New Jersey

Station	City, State of License	Type of Service	Network Affiliation	Station's Assigned DMA
KYW-TV	Philadelphia, PA	DT	CBS, Decades TV	Philadelphia
WPVI-TV	Philadelphia, PA	DT	ABC, Live Well Network	Philadelphia
WCAU	Philadelphia, PA	DT	NBC, COZI TV	Philadelphia
WTFX-TV	Philadelphia, PA	DT	FOX, Mundomax, Movies! TV, Buzzr TV	Philadelphia
WPSG	Philadelphia, PA	DT	CW	Philadelphia

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the New York DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market broadcast stations in this market.

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable

- Service Electric Cable TV of Hunterdon, Inc. ("SECTV") is the cable provider in Hunterdon County¹⁹. SECTV carries the following out-of-market broadcast stations:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Hunterdon County, NJ?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	SECTV Carriage?
KYW-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	CBS, Decades TV	Yes	Yes
WBPH-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Bethlehem, PA	No	IND	No	Yes
WCAU	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	NBC, COZI TV	Yes	Yes
WFMZ-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Allentown, PA	No	IND, Retro TV	No	Yes
WHYY-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Wilmington, DE	No	PBS	No	Yes
WPHL-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	MNT, Antenna TV, This TV	No	Yes
WPSG	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	CW	Yes	Yes
WPVI-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	ABC, Live Well Network	Yes	Yes
WTFX-TV	DT	Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	No	FOX, Movies! TV, Buzzr TV	Yes	Yes

¹⁹ Service Electric Cable TV of Hunterdon, Inc., <http://www.sectv.com/Web/aspWhatsOn.aspx?strSystem=HU> (last visited June 1, 2016).

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Hunterdon County, New Jersey

• In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Hunterdon County, NJ?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WNET-TV	DT	New York	Newark, NJ	Yes	PBS	No	98,751	77%
WNJN	DT	New York	Montclair, NJ	Yes	PBS	No	72,146	56%
WNJB	DT	New York	New Brunswick, NJ	Yes	PBS	No	121,323	95%
WNJU	DT	New York	Linden, NJ	Yes	Telemundo	No	73,824	58%
WWOR-TV	DT	New York	Secaucus, NJ	Yes	FOX, MNT	Yes	93,970	73%
WXTV-TV	DT	New York	Paterson, NJ	Yes	Univision, UniMas, Bounce TV	No	101,807	79%
WMBC-TV	DT	New York	Newton, NJ	Yes	Independent-Asian, Azteca America	No	103,288	80%
WNYJ-TV	DT	New York	West Milford, NJ	Yes	Independent-Asian	No	2,837	2%
WFUT	DT	New York	Newark, NJ	Yes	UniMas, Get TV	No	77,953	61%

• DBS Carriage of In State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the New York DMA. DISH and DIRECTV carry the following in-state, in-market, broadcast stations:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Hunterdon County, NJ?	Network Affiliation	DIRECTV Carriage?	DISH Carriage?
WNET	DT	New York	Newark, NJ	Yes	PBS	Yes	Yes
WNJB	DT	New York	New Brunswick, NJ	Yes	PBS	No	Yes
WWOR-TV	DT	New York	Secaucus, NJ	Yes	FOX, MNT	Yes	Yes
WXTV	DT	New York	Paterson, NJ	Yes	Univision, UniMas, Bounce TV	Yes	Yes
WJLP	DT	New York	Middletown, NJ	Yes	MeTV	No	Yes
WNJU	DT	New York	Linden, NJ	Yes	Telemundo	Yes	Yes

WMBC	DT	New York	Newton, NJ	Yes	Independent-Asian, Azteca	Yes	Yes
WNYJ	DT	New York	West Milford, NJ	Yes	Independent-Asian	Yes	Yes
WFUT	DT	New York	Newark, NJ	Yes	UniMas, Get TV	Yes	No

- Cable Carriage of In State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

- Service Electric Cable TV of Hunterdon, Inc. is the cable MVPD in Hunterdon County. This cable provider also serves the following communities: Warren, Alexandria Township, Alpha Borough, Bloomsburg, Frenchtown Borough, Greenwich Township, Harmony Township, Holland Township, Kingwood Township, Lopatcong Township, Milford Borough, Philipsburg and Pohatcong Township, New Jersey.
- This cable provider carries two in-market, in-state broadcast stations: WWOR (FOX/My Network TV), Secaucus, New Jersey, and WXTV (Univision/Bounce TV), Paterson, New Jersey, both assigned to the New York DMA.

3. In-State Local Programming in Hunterdon County, New Jersey

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air

- The following in-state stations provide relevant local news and information, to Hunterdon County and in the state of New Jersey:
- In Hunterdon County, these five noncommercial stations: WNET (PBS), Montclair, New Jersey; WNJN (PBS), Newark, New Jersey; WNJB (PBS), New Brunswick, New Jersey; WNJS (PBS), Camden, New Jersey, and WNJT (PBS), Trenton, New Jersey, all air locally focused programming such as:
 - NJTV News and Metrofocus, both programs daily airs coverage of local and state issues impacting New Jersey, Connecticut, and New York
 - One on One with Steve Adubato, a locally produced talk show discussing compelling, real life stories and features political leaders, CEOs, television personalities, professors, artists and educational innovators who each share their experiences and accomplishments throughout the region.
 - Classroom Close-Up New Jersey, a weekly program providing insight into innovative projects in the New Jersey school system.
 - New Jersey Capital Report, a program aired daily that examines important political, social, and cultural issues affecting the people of New Jersey through in-depth conversations with the state’s top legislative leaders.
 - Caucus New Jersey, a daily program featuring locally produced documentaries and interviews.
 - Reporters Roundtable, a weekly program that gives an in-depth examination of the issues reported on the front pages of the state’s leading newspapers by the journalists who report the news.

V. Pittsburgh DMA: Garrett County Maryland is assigned to the Pittsburgh DMA, ranked 23rd, and based in the state of Pennsylvania. The Pittsburgh DMA is also comprised of 13 Pennsylvania counties

and two West Virginia counties. The total population in Garrett County is 30,097. This case study considers Garrett County.²⁰

A. Garrett County, Maryland

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Garrett County, Maryland

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA):

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Garrett County, MD?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WHAG-TV	DT	Washington, DC	Hagerstown, MD	No	NBC	No	3,376	11%
WVPY	DT	Washington, DC	Front Royal, VA	No	PBS	No	890	3%
WWPX-TV	DT	Washington, DC	Martinsburg, WV	No	ION, ION Life, qubo QVC, HSN	No	2,805	9%
WWPB	DT	Washington, DC	Hagerstown, MD	Yes	PBS	No	1,713	6%
WWCP-TV	DT	Johnstown	Johnstown, PA	No	FOX, ABC	Yes	14,749	49%
WJAC-TV	DT	Johnstown	Johnstown, PA	No	NBC, MeTV, Comet TV	Yes	8,807	29%
WVFX	DT	Clarksburg	Clarksburg, WV	No	FOX, CW	No	2,997	10%
WBOY-TV	DT	Clarksburg	Clarksburg, WV	No	NBC, ABC	No	1,0707	36%
WDTV	DT	Clarksburg	Weston, WV	No	CBS, Weather Network	No	20,366	68%
W41DK	LD	Washington, DC	Keyser, WV	No	PBS	No	18,905	63%
W23DR	LD	Washington, DC	Romney, WV	No	PBS	No	5,275	18%

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned	City, State of License	In-state as to Garrett	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in	% of county served
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²⁰ Consumers residing in Garrett County filed comments in this proceeding regarding their lack of Maryland programming. *See, e.g.*, Richard Bolt Comments (May 13, 2015), Letters from the Board of the Garrett County Commissioners (May 12, 2015) to Lawrence Unger, Maryland Public TV; Mark Burdett, WUSA-TV; Duffy Dyer, WTTG-TV; Jackie Bradford, WRC-TV; Dan Mellon, WNDC-TV; Bill Hooper, WMAR-TV; Jay Newman, WJZ-TV; Dan Joerres, WBAL-TV; William Sanshane, WBFF-TV.

		DMA		County, MD?			the County	by this station
W43BP	TX	Washington, DC	Cresaptown, MD	Yes	TBN	No	268	1%

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Pittsburgh DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market stations as part of their service.

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Carried By Cable

Station	Type of Service	Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Garrett County, MD?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Shentel Carriage?	Somerfield Carriage?
WDTV	DT	Clarksburg, WV	Weston, WV	No	CBS, Weather Network	No	Yes	No
WWCP-TV	DT	Johnstown, PA	Johnstown, PA	No	FOX, ABC	Yes	No	Yes
WATM	DT	Johnstown, PA	Altoona, PA	No	ABC, FOX, Antenna TV, This TV	No	No	Yes

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Station List for Garrett County, Maryland

Station	City, State of License	Type of Service	Network Affiliation	Station's Assigned DMA
WJAC-TV	Johnstown, PA	DT	NBC/MeTV	Johnstown, PA
WWCP-TV	Johnstown, PA	DT	FOX/ABC	Johnstown, PA

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Garrett County, Maryland

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

- Garrett County receives one in-state full-power broadcast station, WGPT-TV (PBS), Oakland, MD, assigned to the Pittsburgh DMA.

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Pittsburgh DMA. Neither provider offers Maryland broadcast stations as part of their service.

- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

- Shentel is a cable MVPD in Garrett County and serves the following communities: Deep Creek, Deer Park, Gorman, Kitzmiller, Loch Lynn Heights, Mountain Lake Park, and Oakland, Maryland. In West Virginia, Shentel serves Bayard, Blaine, Elk Garden, Gorman, Grant County and Mineral County.
- Somerfield Cable is also a cable MVPD in Garrett County and serves the following communities: Accident (unincorporated areas), Friendsville (unincorporated areas), Grantsville (unincorporated areas), in Maryland. In Pennsylvania, Somerfield Cable serves Addison and Addison Township.
- Both cable providers offer the following in-state, in-market broadcast station:

Station	Type of Service	Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Garrett County, MD?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Shentel Carriage?	Somerfield Carriage?
WGPT	DT	Pittsburgh	Oakland, MD	Yes	PBS	No	Yes	Yes

3. In-State Local Programming in Garrett County, Maryland

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air

- The following stations provide relevant local news and information to Garrett County and in the state of Maryland:
 - WHAG (NBC), located in Hagerstown, airs over four hours of local news daily, Monday through Friday.
 - Both WWPB (PBS), located in Hagerstown, and WGPT-TV (PBS), Oakland, carry local programming such as, *State Circle*, a weekly program providing in-depth analysis of major issues and pending bills in the state of Maryland, and *Maryland Farm* and *Harvest*, a weekly program that educates viewers and tells the stories of the agricultural industry in the state.

VI. Providence, RI-New Bedford, MA DMA: Bristol County Massachusetts is assigned to the Providence DMA, based in Rhode Island. Bristol County is the only Massachusetts County assigned to the Providence, RI-New Bedford, MA DMA. The Providence, RI-New Bedford, MA DMA is also comprised of 5 Rhode Island Counties. Bristol County has a total population of 548,245. This case study considers Bristol County.²¹

²¹ Consumers residing in Bristol County filed comments in this proceeding regarding their lack of Massachusetts programming. *See, e.g.*, Tim Brastow Comments (March 24, 2015); Kyle Ramie Comments (May 6, 2015); Jerome Gibbs Comments (June 2, 2015).

A. Bristol County, Massachusetts

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Bristol County, Massachusetts

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Bristol County, MA?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WYDN	DT	Boston, MA	Worcester, MA	Yes	Daystar TV	No	274,971	50%
WUNI	DT	Boston, MA	Worcester, MA	Yes	Univision, LATV Network	No	456,575	83%
WWDP	DT	Boston, MA	Norwell, MA	Yes	Shopping Networks	No	555,224	101%
WGBX	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	PBS	No	555,224	101%
WBZ-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	CBS, Decades TV	Yes	555,224	101%
WCVB-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	ABC, MeTV	Yes	555,035	101%
WFXT	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	FOX, Movies TV	No	554,726	101%
WBPX-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	ION, ION Life, qubo, HSN, QVC	No	530,703	97%
WHDH	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	NBC, This TV	Yes	553,842	101%
WSBK-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	My Network TV	Yes	553,170	101%
WGBH	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	PBS	No	555,420	101%
WDPX	DT	Boston, MA	Vineyard Haven, MA	Yes	ION, ION Life, qubo, HSN, QVC	No	353,674	65%
WUTF-DT	DT	Boston, MA	Marlborough, MA	Yes	UniMas, Bounce TV, TV, Get TV	No	472,101	86%
WMFP	DT	Boston, MA	Lawrence, MA	Yes	IND	Yes	513,886	94%
WLVI	DT	Boston, MA	Cambridge, MA	Yes	CW, Zuus Country	Yes	548,285	101%
WHDT-LD	LD	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	IND	No	7,201	1%
WFXZ-CD	DC	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	Mundomax Religious Azteca	No	231,232	42%
Station	Type of	Station's Assigned	City, State	In-state as to	Network	Significantly	Population Served by	% of county

	Service	DMA	of License	Bristol County, MA?	Affiliation	Viewed?	station in the County	served by this station
WHPX	DT	Hartford, CT	New London, CT	No	ION, ION Life, qubo, HSN, QVC	No	214,764	39%

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Providence DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market stations as part of their service.

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable

- Comcast is the cable MVPD in Bristol County and serves the following communities: Acushnet, Assonet, Berkley, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, Fall River, Freetown, Lakeville, Marion, Mattapoisett, New Bedford, Plymouth, Rochester and Wareham, Massachusetts.
- Verizon is the telephone MVPD in Bristol County. The following stations are offered by both providers:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Bristol County	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Comcast Carriage?	Verizon Carriage?
WHDT-LD	LD	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	IND	No	No	Yes
WUNI	DT	Boston, MA	Worcester, MA	Yes	Univision, LATV Network	No	Yes	Yes
WLVI	DT	Boston, MA	Cambridge, MA	Yes	CW, Zuus Country	Yes	Yes	Yes
WGBX	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	PBS	No	Yes	Yes
WBZ-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	CBS, Decades TV	Yes	Yes	Yes
WCVB-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	ABC, MeTV	Yes	Yes	Yes
WBPX-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	ION, ION Life, qubo, HSN, QVC	No	Yes	Yes
WGBH-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	PBS	No	Yes	Yes
WFXT	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	FOX, Movies TV	No	Yes	No
WHDH	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	NBC, This TV	Yes	Yes	Yes
Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Bristol	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Comcast Carriage?	Verizon Carriage?

				County				
WSBK-TV	DT	Boston, MA	Boston, MA	Yes	My Network TV	Yes	Yes	No

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Station List for Bristol County, Massachusetts

Station	City, State of License	Type of Service	Network Affiliation	Station’s Assigned DMA
WBZ-TV	Boston, MA	DT	CBS, Decades TV	Boston, MA
WCVB-TV	Boston, MA	DT	ABC, MeTV	Boston, MA
WHDH-TV	Boston, MA	DT	NBC, This TV	Boston, MA
WSBK-TV	Boston, MA	DT	My Network TV	Boston, MA
WLVI-TV	Boston, MA	DT	CW, Zuus Country	Boston, MA

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Bristol County, Massachusetts

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air
 - Bristol County receives two in-market, in-state television stations, WLNE (ABC) New Bedford, MA and WLWC (CW) New Bedford, MA.
- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Providence DMA.
 - Both providers offer WLNE (ABC) of New Bedford, MA and WLWC (CW) of New Bedford, MA, assigned to the Providence, RI-New Bedford, MA DMA.

Station	Type of Service	Station’s Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Bristol County, MA?	Network Affiliation	DIRECTV Carriage?	DISH Carriage?
WLNE	DT	Providence, RI	New Bedford, MA	Yes	PBS	Yes	Yes
WLWC	DT	Providence, RI	New Bedford, MA	Yes	PBS	Yes	Yes

- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Comcast is the cable MVPD in Bristol County and serves the following communities: Acushnet, Assonet, Berkley, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, Fall River, Freetown, Lakeville, Marion, Mattapoisett, New Bedford, Plymouth, Rochester and Wareham, Massachusetts.
 - Comcast offers the following in-market, in-state stations: WLWC-TV (CW), New Bedford, MA and WLNE-TV (ABC), New Bedford, MA assigned to the Providence, RI-New Bedford, MA DMA.
 - Verizon is the telephone MVPD in Bristol County and carries the following in-market, in-state stations: WLNE-TV (ABC), WLWC-TV (CW), assigned to the Providence, RI-New Bedford, DMA.

3. In-State Local Programming in Bristol County, Massachusetts

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - The following in-state broadcast stations provide relevant local news and information to Bristol County and in the state of Massachusetts:
 - WCVB-TV (ABC), located in Boston, airs over eight hours of local news daily, as well as a weekly local program, *On the Record* and *Matter of Fact with Fernando Espuelas*. These weekly programs offer analysis of political and socioeconomic issues in America and includes interviews with decision makers and people who influence policy in the state.
 - WFXT (FOX), located in Boston, airs over eight hours of local news daily.
 - WHDH (NBC), located in Boston, airs seven hours of local news, Monday through Friday.
 - WBZ-TV (CBS), located in Boston, airs five hours of local news, Monday through Friday.
 - WLNE-TV (ABC), located in New Bedford, airs over three hours of daily local news, Monday through Friday.
 - WLVI (CW), located in Cambridge, and WSBK-TV (IND), located in Boston, both air an hour of local news coverage, Monday through Friday.
 - WGBX-TV (PBS), and WGBH-TV (PBS), both located in Boston, air locally focused programming such as, *Greater Boston*, a daily news program with a local perspective.

VII. Rapid City, SD DMA: Sheridan County, Wyoming is assigned to the Rapid City, South Dakota, DMA, ranked 171st, and based in the state of South Dakota. The Rapid City DMA is also comprised of 13 South Dakota counties, one Montana County, and one Nebraska County. The total population in Garrett County is 29,116. This case study considers Sheridan County.

A. Sheridan County, Wyoming

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Sheridan County, Wyoming

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA):
 - Sheridan County does not receive out-of-market broadcast stations.
- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Stations List for Sheridan County, Wyoming

Station	Type of Service	City, State of License	Network Affiliation	Station’s Assigned DMA
KTWO-TV	DT	Casper, WY	ABC	Casper-Riverton, WY
KULR-TV	DT	Billings, MT	NBC, Weather Network	Billings, MT
KTVQ	DT	Billings, MT	CBS, CW	Billings, MT

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Rapid City, SD DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market broadcast stations in this county.

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable

- Charter Communications is the cable MVPD for this County, serving two communities the city of Sheridan, and Sheridan County, Wyoming. This cable provider offers the following out-of-market stations:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-State as to Sheridan County, WY?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Charter Carriage?
KCWC	DT	Casper-Riverton, WY	Lander, WY	Yes	PBS	No	Yes
KTWO	DT	Casper-Riverton, WY	Casper, WY	Yes	ABC	Yes	Yes
KULR	DT	Billings, MT	Billings, MT	No	NBC, Weather Network	Yes	Yes
KTVQ	DT	Billings, MT	Billings, MT	No	CBS, CW	Yes	Yes

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations in Sheridan County, Wyoming

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Sheridan County, WY?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by Station in the County	% of County served by this station
KSGW-TV	DT	Rapid City, SD	Sheridan, WY	Yes	ABC, MeTV, This TV	No	29,105	100%
K09XK	LD	Rapid City, SD	Sheridan, WY	Yes	CBS	No	27,845	96%
K26LW	LD	Rapid City, SD	Sheridan, WY	Yes	ABC	No	28,036	96%
K15HK	LD	Rapid City, SD	Sheridan, WY	Yes	PBS	No	25,993	89%

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Rapid City, SD DMA. Neither provider offers Wyoming stations as part of their service.

- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Charter Communications is the cable MVPD in Sheridan County.

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-State as to Sheridan County, WY?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Charter Carriage?
KSGW-TV	DT	Rapid City, SD	Sheridan, WY	Yes	ABC	No	Yes
KEVN	DT	Rapid City, SD	Rapid City, WY	Yes	ABC	No	Yes
KSWY-LP	TX	Rapid City, SD	Sheridan, WY	Yes	NBC	No	Yes

3. In-State Local Programming in Sheridan County, Wyoming

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - The following in-state stations provide relevant local news and information to Sheridan County and in the state of Wyoming:
 - KTWO-TV (ABC), located in Casper, airs two hours of local news daily. In addition, this station airs *Good Morning Wyoming*, a daily locally focused program featuring cultural, information and legislative news in Wyoming.
 - KCWC (PBS), located in Lander, this station airs *Main Street Wyoming*, a daily series focusing on the communities and people of the state, and *Capitol Outlook*, a weekly program providing locally produced documentaries and interviews along with information on the state government.
 - KOTA (ABC/FOX), located in Rapid City, has four multicast stations and airs over 4 hours of daily local and regional news on each. These stations also airs *Good Morning KOTA Territory*, a daily morning show discussing local and regional news.

VIII. Salisbury, MD DMA: Sussex County is assigned to the Salisbury DMA, based in Maryland. Sussex County is the only Delaware County assigned to the Salisbury DMA. The Salisbury DMA is also comprised of four Maryland Counties. The total county population in Sussex County is 197,145. This case study considers Sussex County.

A. Sussex County, Delaware

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Sussex County, Delaware:

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Sussex County, DE?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WMDE	DT	Philadelphia, PA	Dover, DE	Yes	Soul of the South TV	No	166,097	84%
WJZ-TV	DT	Baltimore, MD	Baltimore, MD	No	CBS, Decades TV No	Yes	1,575	1%
WMGM-TV	DT	Philadelphia, PA	Wildwood, DE	Yes	NBC, Soul of the South TV	No	73,596	37%
WBAL-TV	DT	Baltimore, MD	Baltimore, MD	No	NBC, MeTV	Yes	1,344	1%

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Salisbury DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market broadcast stations as part of their service.

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Sussex County, DE?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Mediacom Carriage?	Comcast Carriage?
WBAL-TV	DT	Baltimore, MD	Baltimore, MD	No	NBC, MeTV	Yes	Yes	No
WMPT	DT	Baltimore, MD	Annapolis, MD	No	PBS	No	No	Yes

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Stations List for Sussex County, Delaware

Station	Type of Service	City, State of License	Network Affiliation	Station's Assigned DMA
WMAR-TV	DT	Baltimore, MD	ABC, Bounce TV, Laff TV	Baltimore, MD
WBAL-TV	DT	Baltimore, MD	NBC, MeTV	Baltimore, MD
WJZ-TV	DT	Baltimore, MD	CBS, Decades TV	Baltimore, MD
WTTG	DT	Washington, DC	FOX	Washington, DC

2. In-Market, In-State Broadcast Stations in Sussex County, Delaware

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air
 - Sussex County receives one in-state full-power station, WDPB (PBS), Seaford, Delaware, one in-state, in-market low-power station, WRDE-LD (NBC/Coz); Rehoboth Beach, Delaware, assigned to the Salisbury DMA.
- DBS Carriage of In State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Salisbury DMA.
 - Both providers offer WDPB (PBS) of Seaford, DE and WRDE (NBC/Coz) of Rehoboth Beach, DE, assigned to the Salisbury, MD DMA.

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Sussex County, DE?	Network Affiliation	DIRECTV Carriage?	DISH Carriage?
WDPB	DT	Salisbury, MD	Seaford, DE	Yes	PBS	Yes	Yes
WRDE	LD	Salisbury, MD	Rehoboth Beach, DE	Yes	NBC, Cozi TV	Yes	Yes

- Cable Carriage of In State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Mediacom is the Cable MVPD in Sussex County and serves the following communities: Bayard, Bethany Beach, Clarksville, Dagsboro, Frankford, Lewes, Middlesex Beach, Millsboro, Millville, Ocean View, Roxana, Shelbyville, and South Bethany, Delaware; Bishopville, Ocean Pines, Pittsville, Whaleysville, Wicomico County, Willards, and Worcester County, Maryland.
 - Comcast also a cable MVPD in Sussex County and serves the following communities: Bethel, Blades, Bridgeville, Broadkill Beach, Dewey Beach, Ellendale, Georgetown, Greenwood, Henlopen Acres, Kent County, Laurel, Lewes, Lincoln, Milford, Milton, Rehoboth Beach, Seaford, and Slaughter Beach, Delaware.
 - Both cable providers offer the following in-state, in-market broadcast stations:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Sussex County, DE?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Mediacom Carriage?	Comcast Carriage?
WDPB	DT	Salisbury, MD	Seaford, DE	Yes	PBS	No	Yes	Yes
WRDE-LD	LD	Salisbury, MD	Rehoboth Beach, DE	Yes	NBC, Cozi TV	No	Yes	Yes
WEWE-LP	LD	Salisbury, MD	Sussex County, DE	Yes	IND	No	Yes	Yes

3. In-State Local Programming in Sussex County, Delaware

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - The following in-state stations provide relevant local news and information to Sussex County and the state of Delaware:
 - WRDE-LD (NBC), located in Rehoboth Beach, airs over three hours of local daily news.
 - WDPB (PBS), located in Seaford, airs ten hours of educational programming and also airs, *First*, a weekly news magazine focused on the state of Delaware and *Articulate*, a weekly local arts and culture magazine show.

IX. Salt Lake City, UT DMA: Elko County, Nevada is assigned to the Salt Lake City DMA, ranked 34th, is based in the state of Utah. The Salt Lake City DMA is also comprised of two additional Nevada counties three Idaho counties, and 29 Utah counties. This case study considers Elko County.²²

A. Elko County, Nevada

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Elko County, Nevada

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air:
 - The total population in Elko County, Nevada is 48,818.
 - Elko County does not receive out-of-market broadcast stations over the air.
- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Stations List for Elko County, Nevada

Station	Type of Service	City, State of License	Network Affiliation	Station’s Assigned DMA
KBCI-TV	DT	Boise, ID	PBS	Spokane, WA
KTVB	DT	Boise, ID	NBC, News, Justice TV	Boise, ID
KOLO-TV	DT	Reno, NV	ABC, Movies TV	Reno, NV

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Salt Lake City DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market broadcast stations in this market.

²² In the last report, Commenters stated that Salt Lake City is in the Mountain Time Zone, while Elko is in the Pacific Time Zone, resulting in news and weather reports being an hour behind. See Darlene Elvin Comments (Mar. 21, 2011).

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable
 - Satview²³ is the cable MVPD in Elko, Nevada, and offers three out-of-market broadcast stations:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-State as to Elko County, NV?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Satview Carriage?
KOLO-TV	DT	Reno, NV	Reno, NV	Yes	ABC, Movies TV	Yes	Yes
KTVN	DT	Reno, NV	Reno, NV	Yes	CBS, Antenna TV	No	Yes
KNPB	DT	Reno, NV	Reno, NV	Yes	PBS	No	Yes

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations in Elko County, Nevada

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air
 - The total population in Elko County, Nevada is 48,818.

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Elko County, NV?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by Station in County	% of County served by this station
KENV-TV	DT	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	NBC	No	38,812	82%
K06MK	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	CBS	No	28,643	59%
K15EE	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	PBS	No	35,692	73%
K26JB	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Wells, NV	Yes	CW	No	1,779	4%
K12PT	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Ryndon, NV	Yes	NBC	No	787	2%
K47HP	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	MNT	No	35,601	73%
K34HE	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	CW	No	35,639	73%
K17DT	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	MNT	No	35,684	73%
K06NY	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Ryndon, NV	Yes	CBS	No	697	1%
Station	Type of	Station's Assigned	City, State of License	In-state as to	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by	% of County

²³ Satview Broadband Ltd., <http://www.satview.net/lineup.html> (last visited June 1, 2016).

	Service	DMA		Elko County, NV?			Station in County	served by this station
K50CA	TX	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	ABC	No	601	1%
K19FZ	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	IND	No	34,637	71%
K31LB	TX	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	IND	No	2,145	4%
K12MS	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	NBC	No	3,977	8%
K08LS	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	ABC	No	24,944	51%
K36HA	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	CBS	No	35,627	73%
K27DY	TX	Salt Lake City, UT	Carlin, NV	Yes	MNT	No	1,115	2%
K29IM	TX	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	FOX	No	19,206	39%
K22GW	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Wells, NV	Yes	IND	No	1,779	4%
K08NQ	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Ryndon, NV	Yes	ABC	No	755	2%
K33DP	TX	Salt Lake City, UT	Carlin, NV	Yes	PBS	No	2,001	4%
K05JU	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	IND	No	28,713	59%
K32GK	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	CBS	No	35,661	73%
K23FC	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	PBS	No	35,035	72%
K38IF	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	CW	No	35,002	72%
K20IQ	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Wells, NV	Yes	PBS	No	1,789	4%
K24GE	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Wells, NV	Yes	NBC	No	1,778	4%
K08IO	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Wells, NV	Yes	ABC	No	1,621	3%
K16FV	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Ryndon, NV	Yes	FOX	No	863	2%
K25FR	LD	Salt Lake City, UT	Elko, NV	Yes	CBS	No	35,007	72%

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Salisbury DMA. Neither provider offers Nevada broadcast stations as part of their service.
- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Satview is the cable MVPD in Elko County and serves two communities Elko County and Spring Creek, Nevada.
 - This cable provider does not offer in-state, in-market broadcast stations.

3. In-State Local Programming in Elko County, Nevada

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - One in-state station provides relevant local news and information for Elko County and in the state of Nevada.
 - KENV-TV (NBC), located in Elko, airs over three hours of daily news. This station also airs, *Nevada Business Chronicles*, a weekly program highlighting innovative Nevada businesses and *Nevada Newsmakers*, a weekly Nevada political show.

X. Washington, DC-Hagerstown, MD DMA: Fulton County, Pennsylvania and Grant County West Virginia, are both assigned to the Washington, DC-Hagerstown DMA, ranked 8th, based in the District of Columbia. The Washington, DC-Hagerstown DMA is comprised of 23 Virginia counties, eight Maryland counties, seven West Virginia counties, one Pennsylvania County, and the District of Columbia. This case study considers Fulton County, Pennsylvania and Grant County, West Virginia.

A. Fulton County, Pennsylvania

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Fulton County, PA

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)
 - Fulton County has a total population of 14,845.

Station	Type of Service	Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Fulton County, PA?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WHTM-TV	DT	Harrisburg, PA	Harrisburg, PA	Yes	ABC, ION, Get TV	No	535	4%
WTAJ-TV	DT	Johnstown, PA	Altoona, PA	Yes	CBS	Yes	8266	56%
WATM-TV	DT	Johnstown, PA	Altoona, PA	Yes	ABC, FOX, Antenna TV, This TV	No	7131	48%
WPSU-TV	DT	Johnstown, PA	Clearfield, PA	Yes	PBS	No	209	1%
WKBS-TV	DT	Johnstown, PA	Altoona, PA	Yes	IND	No	3516	24%
Station	Type of	Assigned	City, State of	In-state as to	Network	Significantly	Population Served by	% of county

	Service	DMA	License	Fulton County, PA?	Affiliation	Viewed?	station in the County	served by this station
WJAC-TV	DT	Johnstown, PA	Johnstown, PA	Yes	NBC, MeTV	Yes	4369	29%
WTOO-CD	DC	Johnstown, PA	Bolivar, PA	Yes	Shopping Networks	No	1480	10%
W33CR	LD	Harrisburg	Chambersburg, PA	Yes	PBS	No	6384	43%

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Washington DMA. Neither providers offer out-of-market broadcast stations as part of their service.
- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable
 - Comcast is a cable MVPD in Fulton County. This cable provider does not offer out-of-market broadcast stations in this market.
- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Stations List for Fulton County, Pennsylvania

Station	City, State	Type of Service	Affiliation	DMA this Station is Assigned to
WJAC-TV	Johnstown, PA	DT	NBC	Johnstown
WTAJ-TV	Johnstown, PA	DT	CBS	Johnstown

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Fulton County, Pennsylvania

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air
 - Fulton County does not receive in-state, in-market broadcast stations over the air.
- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Washington, DC DMA. Neither provider offers Pennsylvania stations as part of their service.
- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Comcast is a cable MVPD in Fulton County serving 20 communities: Washington, and Hancock, Maryland; Berkeley, Jefferson, Morgan, Bath (town), Berkeley Springs, Bolivar, Charles Town, Great Cacapon, Harpers Ferry, Hedgesville, Inwood, Kearneysville, Martinsburg, Morgan County, and Ranson, West Virginia.

- Comcast does not offer in-state, in-market broadcast stations as part of its service:

3. In-State Local Programming in Fulton, County, Pennsylvania

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air

- The following in-state stations provide relevant local news and information to Fulton County and in the state of Pennsylvania.
 - WHTM-TV (ABC/ION), located in Harrisburg, airs five hours of daily local news coverage, and also airs, *Good Day PA*, a daily program featuring local business offering information about local nonprofit groups.
 - WTAJ-TV (CBS), located in Altoona, airs five hours of local daily news coverage and also airs, *Central PA-Live*, a weekly local program featuring upcoming events from around the region.
 - WJAC-TV (NBC), located in Johnstown, airs over 8 hours of local daily news.

B. Grant County, West Virginia

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Grant County, West Virginia

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air (OTA)

- Grant County has a total population of 11,937.

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Grant County, WV?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WHSV-TV	DT	Harrisonburg, VA	Harrisonburg, VA	No	ABC	Yes	3,541	30%
WBOY-TV	DT	Clarksburg, WV	Clarksburg, WV	Yes	NBC	No	319	3%
WDTV	DT	Clarksburg, WV	Weston, WV	Yes	CBS	No	1,317	11%
WNPB-TV	DT	Pittsburgh, PA	Morgantown, WV	Yes	PBS	No	2,514	21%
WGPT	DT	Pittsburgh, PA	Oakland, MD	No	PBS	No	2,955	25%
W30CT	LD	Harrisonburg, Virginia	Harrisonburg, VA	No	NBC	No	216	2%
WSVF-CD	LD	Harrisonburg, VA	Harrisonburg, VA	No	CBS/FOX	No	91	1%

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS

- Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Washington DMA. Neither provider offers out-of-market broadcast stations as part of their service in this county.

- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By Cable

- Shentel Communications serves as the cable MVPD in Grant County.

Station	Type of Service	Assigned DMA	City, State	In-state as to Grant County	Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Shentel Carriage?
WDTV	DT	Clarksburg, WV	Weston, WV	Yes	CBS, Weather	No	Yes
WNPB	DT	Pittsburgh, PA	Morgantown, WV	Yes	PBS	No	Yes
WHSV-TV	DT	Harrisonburg, VA	Harrisonburg, VA	No	ABC	Yes	Yes

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Stations List for Grant, County, Pennsylvania

Station	City, State	Type of Service	Affiliation	DMA this Station is Assigned to
WJAC-TV	Johnstown, PA	DT	NBC, MeTV	Johnstown, PA
WHSV-TV	Harrisonburg, VA	DT	ABC, CBS, MNT, MeTV	Harrisonburg, VA

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Grant County, West Virginia

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Grant County, WV?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
WWPX-TV	DT	Washington, DC	Martinsburg, WV	Yes	ION, ION Life, HSN, QVC, qubo	No	660	6%
W09CT	LD	Washington, DC	Mathias, WV	Yes	PBS	No	2,012	17%
W41DK	LD	Washington, DC	Keyser, WV	Yes	PBS	No	4,688	39%
W29DH	LD	Washington, DC	Moorefield, WV	Yes	NBC	No	1,141	10%
W07DN	LD	Washington, DC	Wardensville, WV	Yes	PBS	No	62	1%
W46BR	LD	Washington, DC	Moorefield, WV	Yes	FOX	No	1,041	9%
W23DR	LD	Washington, DC	Romney, WV	Yes	PBS	No	4,251	36%
W22CV	LD	Washington, DC	Moorefield, WV	Yes	PBS	No	12,339	11%

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Grant County, WV?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
W40AS	LD	Washington, DC	Moorefield, WV	Yes	ABC	No	974	8%
W50BD	LD	Washington, DC	Moorefield, WV	Yes	CBS	No	992	8%

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Washington DMA. Neither provider offers Pennsylvania broadcast stations as part of their service.
- Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Shentel is a cable MVPD in Grant County, serving four communities: Franklin, Grant, Pendleton, and Petersburg, West Virginia.
 - Shentel does not offer West Virginia, broadcast stations as part of their service in this county.

3. In-State Local Programming in Grant County, West Virginia

- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - The following in-state stations provide relevant local news and information to Grant County and in the state of West Virginia:
 - WDTV (CBS/Wx), located in Weston, airs over twelve hours of daily local news and its multicast station airs 24 hours of local weather.
 - WBOY-TV (NBC/ABC), located in Clarksburg, airs six hours of local news coverage daily on the NBC station and six hours of local news daily on the ABC multicast station.
 - WNPB-TV (PBS/CRT), located in Morgantown, airs three hours of local news daily, Monday through Friday on both stations. This station also airs, *Legislature Today*, a daily locally focused program featuring legislative news and information for West Virginia.

XI. Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick, WA DMA: Umatilla County, is the only Oregon County, assigned to the Yakima-Pasco-Richland-Kennewick, WA DMA. This DMA is ranked 123rd and is based in the state of Washington. The Yakima-Pasco, WA DMA is comprised of this one Oregon County and five Washington Counties. The total county population in Umatilla County, Oregon, is 75,889. This case study considers Umatilla County.

A. Umatilla County, Oregon

1. Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Umatilla County, Oregon

- Out-of-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air:

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Umatilla County, OR?	Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
KTVR	DT	Portland, OR	La Grande, OR	Yes	PBS	No	11,021	15%
KUNP	DT	Portland, OR	La Grande, OR	Yes	Univision, Mundomax	No	3,497	5%

- Out-of-Market Stations on the Significantly Viewed Stations List for Umatilla County, Oregon
 - Umatilla County does not receive out-of-market significantly viewed broadcast stations.
- Out-of-Market Stations Carried By DBS
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Yakima DMA. Neither provider offers Oregon stations as part of their service.
- Out-of-Market, In-State Stations Offered By Cable

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Umatilla County, OR?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Charter Carriage?
KATU	DT	Portland, OR	Portland, OR	Yes	ABC, MeTV, Get TV	No	Yes
KGW	DT	Portland, OR	Portland, OR	Yes	NBC, Justice TV, Estrella TV	No	Yes
KTVR	DT	Portland, OR	La Grande, OR	Yes	PBS	No	Yes

2. In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received in Umatilla County, Oregon

- In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations Received Over the Air

Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Umatilla County, OR?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station
KFFX-TV	DT	Yakima, WA	Pendleton, OR	Yes	FOX, This TV	No	11,021	15%
K32DE	LD	Yakima, WA	Pendleton, OR	Yes	CBS	No	643	1%
Station	Type of Service	Station's Assigned DMA	City, State of License	In-state as to Umatilla County, OR?	Network Affiliation	Significantly Viewed?	Population Served by station in the County	% of county served by this station

	Service	DMA	of License	Umatilla County, OR?	Affiliation	Viewed?	station in the County	served by this station
K34DI	LD	Yakima, WA	Pendleton, OR	Yes	ABC	No	615	1%
K36DP	LD	Yakima, WA	Pendleton, OR	Yes	NBC	No	582	1%
K42IT	LD	Yakima, WA	Pendleton, OR	Yes	PBS	No	28,193	37%
K51DF	LD	Yakima, WA	Milton-Freewater, OR	Yes	CBS	No	13,869	18%
K28FT	LD	Yakima, WA	Milton-Freewater, OR	Yes	ABC	No	13,654	18%
K35FO	LD	Yakima, WA	Milton-Freewater, OR	Yes	FOX	No	13,832	18%
K23FH	LD	Yakima, WA	Milton-Freewater, OR	Yes	FOX	No	13,909	18%
K40FM	LD	Yakima, WA	Milton-Freewater, OR	Yes	NBC	No	13,931	18%
K22JJ	LD	Yakima, WA	Milton-Freewater, OR	Yes	CBS	No	14,075	19%
K50FX	LD	Yakima, WA	Milton-Freewater, OR	Yes	PBS	No	14,211	19%
K29EG	LD	Yakima, WA	Milton-Freewater, OR	Yes	PBS	No	14,103	19%
K48DZ	LD	Yakima, WA	Hermiston, OR	Yes	Three Angels Network	No	36,774	48%
K24JI	LD	Yakima, WA	Hermiston, OR	Yes	IND	No	24,811	33%
K28GD	LD	Yakima, WA	Hepner, OR	Yes	PBS	No	658	1%

- DBS Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Both DISH and DIRECTV offer local-into-local service in the Yakima DMA.
 - DIRECTV offers one in-state station, KFFX-TV (FOX/Ths), Pendleton, Oregon, as part of its service. This station, however, is a satellite of station, KCYU-LD (FOX), Yakima, Washington, assigned to the Yakima-Pasco, WA DMA.
 - Cable Carriage of In-State, In-Market Broadcast Stations
 - Charter Communications is the cable MVPD in Umatilla County, serving 16 communities: Benton, Echo, Franklin, Hermiston, Milton-Freewater, Pendleton, Stanfield, Oregon; Benton County. College Place, Dixie, Franklin County, Kennewick, Pasco, Richland, Waitsburg, and Walla Walla, Washington.
 - Charter offers one in-market, in-state station, KFFX-TV (FOX/Ths), Pendleton, Oregon, assigned to the Yakima DMA. This station, however, is a satellite of station, KCYU-LD (FOX), Yakima, Washington, assigned to the Yakima-Pasco, WA DMA.
- 3. In-State Local Programming in Umatilla County, Oregon**
- Local News Programming Received Over the Air
 - One station, KTVR (PBS), located in La Grande, airs four hours of daily local news and also airs, *Oregon Revealed*, a weekly program featuring art and culture in the state.