

3. We emphasize that the mere posting of a jamming device for sale on Craigslist or any other online site or bulletin board targeting U.S. consumers contravenes federal law. Consistent with this federal prohibition, Craigslist expressly bars the sale and advertisement of signal jamming devices on its site.⁶ Therefore, you have not only violated federal law, but also contravened the contractual agreement that governs your use of Craigslist. We will forward a copy of this Citation to Craigslist for any action it may find appropriate under the Craigslist Terms of Use.

4. As explained below and as provided in the Communications Act, future violations of the Rules in this regard may subject you to substantial monetary penalties, seizure of equipment, and criminal sanctions. Pursuant to Sections 4(i), 4(j), and 403 of the Communications Act,⁷ we also direct you to:

- confirm within fifteen (15) calendar days after the release date of this Citation that you have ceased marketing and operating any jamming device;
- provide information concerning the source(s) from which you purchased or received the jamming devices you advertised on Craigslist as well as any other jamming devices you may have, or previously may have had, in your possession; and
- provide information concerning any jammer sales that you may have made.

II. BACKGROUND

5. On various dates between June and September 2012, the Spectrum Enforcement Division of the Enforcement Bureau (Bureau) through its market surveillance efforts observed advertisements for jamming devices on Craigslist.⁸ One of the advertisements was titled “Cell phone jammers - \$75 (Colerain)” and read:

great for the movies don't be botherd again with a cell phone lite in your eyes from someone in front of you when you want to watch the movies will trade or sell it is new works great have two want to sell or trade one most put Jammer in the subject line for a answer back [sic].⁹

6. Bureau staff subsequently responded to the Craigslist posting via email and inquired about the jamming devices.¹⁰ Mr. Bering replied to this email inquiry, confirming that a jammer was for sale.¹¹ In addition, in a further email, Mr. Bering noted the effective operational range of the jamming device, based on his experience operating the device.¹²

⁶ See Craigslist Terms of Use, <http://www.craigslist.org/about/terms.of.use> (last visited July 31, 2012).

⁷ 47 U.S.C. §§ 154(i), 154(j), 403.

⁸ See, e.g., <http://cincinnati.craigslist.org/ele/3048376093.html> dated May 31, 2012 (last visited Sept. 10, 2012). The record indicates that similar advertisements were posted on multiple dates, including July 20, July 24, August 18, and September 8, 2012. Samples of the illegal advertisements are attached hereto as Appendix A.

⁹ *Id.*

¹⁰ Email to John Bering (July 24, 2012, 12:16:00 EST) (on file in EB-SED-12-00004463).

¹¹ Email from John Bering (July 24, 2012, 12:17:00 EST) (on file in EB-SED-12-00004463) (Bering Email First Reply).

¹² Email from John Bering (July 24, 2012, 18:44:00 EST) (on file in EB-SED-12-00004463) (Bering Email Second Reply).

III. APPLICABLE LAW AND VIOLATIONS

A. Marketing and operation of jammers prohibited by federal law

7. Federal law prohibits the advertising, sale, and operation of jamming devices in the United States and its territories. Section 301 of the Communications Act prohibits the use or operation of “any apparatus for the transmission of energy or communications or signals by radio” within the United States unless such use is licensed or authorized.¹³ Section 333 of the Communications Act states that “[n]o person shall willfully or maliciously interfere with or cause interference to any radio communications of any station licensed or authorized by or under this Act or operated by the United States Government.”¹⁴ In addition, Section 302(b) of the Communications Act provides that “[n]o person shall manufacture, import, sell, offer for sale, or ship devices or home electronic equipment and systems, or use devices, which fail to comply with regulations promulgated pursuant to this section.”¹⁵

8. The applicable implementing regulations for Section 302(b) are set forth in Sections 2.803, 15.201, and 15.3(o) of the Rules.¹⁶ Section 2.803(a)(1) of the Rules provides that:

no person shall sell or lease, or *offer for sale* or lease (including *advertising for sale* or lease), or import, ship, or distribute for the purpose of selling or leasing or offering for sale or lease, any radio frequency device unless . . . [i]n the case of a device subject to certification, such device has been authorized by the Commission in accordance with the rules in this chapter and is properly identified and labeled as required by § 2.925 and other relevant sections in this chapter.¹⁷

Additionally, Section 2.803(g) of the Rules provides in relevant part that:

[R]adio frequency devices that could not be authorized or legally operated under the current rules . . . shall not be *operated, advertised, displayed, offered for sale* or lease, sold or leased, or otherwise *marketed* absent a license issued under part 5 of this chapter or a special temporary authorization issued by the Commission.¹⁸

9. Pursuant to Section 15.201(b) of the Rules,¹⁹ intentional radiators²⁰ like jamming devices cannot be marketed in the United States or its territories unless they have first been authorized in accordance with the Commission’s certification procedures. Section 2.803(e)(4) of the Rules defines “marketing” as the “sale or lease, or offering for sale or lease, including advertising for sale or lease, or importation, shipment or distribution for the purpose of selling or leasing or offering for sale or lease.”²¹

¹³ 47 U.S.C. § 301.

¹⁴ *Id.* § 333.

¹⁵ *Id.* § 302a(b).

¹⁶ 47 C.F.R. §§ 2.803, 15.201, 15.3(o).

¹⁷ *Id.* § 2.803(a)(1) (emphasis added).

¹⁸ *Id.* § 2.803(g) (emphasis added).

¹⁹ *Id.* § 15.201(b).

²⁰ An “intentional radiator” is a “device that intentionally generates and emits radio frequency energy by radiation or induction.” *Id.* § 15.3(o).

²¹ *Id.* § 2.803(e)(4).

10. Jamming devices, however, cannot be certified or authorized because their primary purpose is to block or interfere with authorized radio communications. Thus, jamming devices such as those offered on Craigslist by Mr. Bering cannot comply with the FCC's technical standards and therefore cannot be marketed lawfully in the United States or its territories.²²

B. Illegal signal jammer advertisement on Craigslist

11. The evidence indicates that Mr. Bering was illegally marketing jamming devices to consumers in the United States. As noted above, beginning on June 6, 2012, Mr. Bering advertised cell phone jammers on Craigslist.²³ In fact, the Bureau's investigation revealed that Mr. Bering is a frequent poster of jamming devices on Craigslist, posting no less than five different jammer advertisements over the last few months and as recently as September 8, 2012. Craigslist is a classified advertisements website, generally involving an online listing for a product or service followed by an email or telephone exchange and an in-person meeting between the buyer and seller.²⁴ Craigslist users are prohibited from posting advertisements to multiple geographic areas.²⁵ Consistent with this policy, Mr. Bering posted his jammer advertisements on one of more than 300 local sites on Craigslist—the Cincinnati, Ohio site, available at <http://cincinnati.craigslist.org>. These illegal online offers for sale were repeated in email correspondence with Bureau staff, where Mr. Bering confirmed that he was still marketing the jammers.²⁶

12. We note that both the Craigslist Terms of Use and the Craigslist Prohibited Items List prohibit the sale and advertisement of cell phone jammers, GPS blockers, and other signal jamming devices. The Craigslist Terms of Use states: "Content prohibited from craigslist includes but is not limited to: . . . content in facilitation of the creation, advertising, distribution, provision or receipt of illegal goods or services."²⁷ The Craigslist Prohibited Items List then applies this policy directly to signal jamming devices, noting that "[i]llegal telecommunications equipment, including . . . *signal jamming devices*," is "not permitted on craigslist."²⁸

²² In very limited circumstances and consistent with applicable procurement requirements, individuals and/or entities may market jamming devices to the U.S. federal government for authorized, official use. See 47 U.S.C. § 302a(c); 47 C.F.R. § 2.807(d).

²³ See Appendix A.

²⁴ See Craigslist Terms of Use, Section 4a, Postings, <http://www.craigslist.org/about/terms.of.use> (last visited July 31, 2012) (noting that "craigslist is intended and designed as a local service."). Craigslist permits an individual to post free classified advertisements for goods and services, and through its anonymize email feature, facilitates communications between the seller and the potential buyer. See <http://www.craigslist.org/about/anonymize> (last visited Aug. 9, 2012) (stating that if a seller selects the anonymize feature, the posting will display a Craigslist email address and that Craigslist will relay any messages sent to that address to the seller's email address).

²⁵ See Craigslist Terms of Use, Section 4a, Postings, <http://www.craigslist.org/about/terms.of.use> (last visited July 31, 2012) (noting also that "a user may post content only to the single specific geographic area offered on craigslist (see <http://www.craigslist.org/about/sites>) for which that content is most relevant" and that "[t]he same or substantially similar content (for example, an ad for a particular item or service, a particular offer, a particular message or a particular comment) may not be posted to or communicated via more than one such geographic area. Content that is equally relevant to multiple (i.e., more than one) geographic areas should not be posted on craigslist.").

²⁶ See Bering Email First Reply and Bering Email Second Reply (on file in EB-SED-12-00004463).

²⁷ See Craigslist Terms of Use, Section 3a, Content, <http://www.craigslist.org/about/terms.of.use> (last visited July 31, 2012).

²⁸ See <http://www.craigslist.org/about/prohibited.items> (emphasis added) (last visited July 30, 2012), attached hereto as Appendix B.

13. Accordingly, we find that Mr. Bering has willfully and repeatedly violated Section 302(b) of the Communications Act and Sections 2.803 and 15.201(b) of the Rules by marketing in the United States radio frequency devices that are not eligible for certification. We therefore issue this Citation to Mr. Bering for violating the Communications Act and the Rules as discussed above. Jamming devices pose significant risks to public safety and potentially compromise other radio communications services. Mr. Bering should take immediate steps to ensure that he does not continue to market jamming devices in the United States or its territories, including on Craigslist.

C. Unlawful operation of signal jamming device

14. Mr. Bering also admitted to operating one of the jamming devices at issue in the Craigslist posting.²⁹ As detailed above, the operation of a jammer by an individual consumer, even on private property, is per se unlawful. This means that it is illegal for a consumer to use a jammer on mass transit (e.g., train, bus) or in a residence, vehicle, school, theater, restaurant or in any other public or private place. We therefore find that Mr. Bering has illegally operated a jamming device in violation of Sections 301, 302(b), and 333 of the Communications Act. Operation of this device or any other jamming device must cease immediately.³⁰

15. We are increasingly concerned that individual consumers who operate jamming devices do not appear to understand the potentially grave consequences of using a jammer. Instead, these operators incorrectly assume that their illegal operation is justified by personal convenience or should otherwise be excused. For example, many of Mr. Bering's advertisements tout the use of a jammer in a movie theater. The advertisements do not, however, mention the risk associated with using a jammer in such a public place, leaving patrons unable to call for help in case of an emergency. While we previously have issued warnings to such operators in the first instance—primarily because non-monetary penalties historically have proven effective in deterring unlawful operation by individuals—we are not required to do so. We are mindful of the serious risks posed by jamming devices and the apparent need to provide greater incentives for individual operators to cease the operation, importation, and sale of jamming devices altogether. Therefore, we caution you and other potential violators that going forward, and as circumstances warrant, we intend to impose substantial monetary penalties, rather than (or in addition to) warnings, on individuals who operate a jammer.³¹ Furthermore, the issuance of the instant Citation does not preclude the Commission from taking additional enforcement action in this case.

16. We again emphasize that if any jamming devices remain within your possession or control, you are strongly urged to contact the Bureau to arrange to voluntarily relinquish the jammers. Except for the very limited context of authorized, official use by the federal government, jamming devices have no legal use in the United States. The Bureau's contact information is provided in paragraph 20 below.

IV. FUTURE COMPLIANCE

17. If after receipt of this Citation, Mr. Bering violates the Communications Act or the Rules by marketing or operating an unauthorized radio frequency device within the United States or its

²⁹ See *supra* text accompanying note 12. (Specifically, Mr. Bering stated that he operated a jamming device at his house and found that its effective range was up to 80 feet.)

³⁰ See 47 C.F.R. § 15.5(c).

³¹ The illegal use of a signal jamming device within the United States may be reported to the FCC at <http://www.fcc.gov/complaints>. For Frequently Asked Questions and other information regarding the illegal marketing or use of cell phone jammers, GPS blockers, and other signal jamming devices, please consult the FCC's jammer enforcement webpage at <http://www.fcc.gov/jammers>.

territories or otherwise engaging in conduct of the type described herein, the Commission may impose monetary forfeitures of up to \$16,000 for *each* such violation or, in the case of a continuing violation, the Commission may impose monetary forfeitures of up to \$16,000 for *each day* of such continuing violation up to a maximum forfeiture of \$112,500 for any single act or failure to act.³² For instance, the Commission could impose separate forfeitures for each signal jammer sold and/or for each day on which a signal jammer is operated, advertised, or otherwise offered for sale. Violations of the Communications Act or the Rules can also result in seizure of equipment through *in rem* forfeiture actions,³³ as well as criminal sanctions, including imprisonment.³⁴

18. In addition to providing the required information described in paragraph 22 below, you may respond to this Citation either through (1) a personal interview at the closest FCC office, which must take place within thirty (30) calendar days of the release date of this Citation, or (2) submission of a written statement, within fifteen (15) calendar days after the release date of this Citation. Any written statement should specify the actions you have taken to ensure that you do not violate the Communications Act or the Rules governing the marketing or operation of jamming devices in the future. Please reference file number EB-SED-12-00004463 when corresponding with the Commission.

19. Under the Privacy Act of 1974, any statement or information you provide may be used by the Commission to determine if further enforcement action is required.³⁵ Section 1.17 of the Rules also requires that you provide truthful and accurate statements to the Commission.³⁶ Any knowingly or willfully false statement, or concealment of any material fact, made in reply to this Citation is punishable by fine or imprisonment.³⁷

V. CONTACT INFORMATION

20. The closest FCC office is the Chicago, Illinois office. You may contact the Spectrum Enforcement Division by telephone, 202-418-1160, to schedule an interview, which must take place within thirty (30) calendar days after the release date of this Citation. You should send any written statement within fifteen (15) calendar days after the release date of this Citation to:

John D. Poutasse
Chief, Spectrum Enforcement Division
Enforcement Bureau
Federal Communications Commission
445 12th Street, SW, Rm. 3-C366
Washington, DC 20554

³² See 47 U.S.C. § 503; 47 C.F.R. § 1.80(b)(3). These amounts are subject to further adjustment for inflation and the forfeiture amount applicable to any violation will be determined based on the statutory amount designated at the time of the violation. See 47 C.F.R. § 1.80(b)(5).

³³ See 47 U.S.C. § 510.

³⁴ See *id.* §§ 401, 501.

³⁵ See Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a(e)(3).

³⁶ See 47 C.F.R. § 1.17 (“[N]o person subject to this rule shall[:] (1) In any written or oral statement of fact, intentionally provide material factual information that is incorrect or intentionally omit material information that is necessary to prevent any material factual statement that is made from being incorrect or misleading; and (2) In any written statement of fact, provide material factual information that is incorrect or omit material information that is necessary to prevent any material factual statement that is made from being incorrect or misleading without a reasonable basis for believing that any such material factual statement is correct and not misleading.”).

³⁷ See 18 U.S.C. § 1001 *et seq.*

Re: EB File No.: EB-SED-12-00004463

21. Reasonable accommodations for people with disabilities are available upon request. Include a description of the accommodation needed, including as much detail as possible. Also include a way we can contact you if we need more information. Please allow at least five (5) calendar days advance notice; last minute requests will be accepted, but may be impossible to fill. Requests may be submitted by email to fcc504@fcc.gov or by phone to the Commission's Consumer & Governmental Affairs Bureau:

For sign language interpreters, CART, and other reasonable accommodations:
202-418-0530 (voice), 202-418-0432 (tty);

For accessible format materials (braille, large print, electronic files, and audio format):
202-418-0531 (voice), 202-418-7365 (tty).

VI. REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

22. Pursuant to Sections 4(i), 4(j), and 403 of the Communications Act,³⁸ you are directed to provide the information requested in the non-public Appendix C hereto within fifteen (15) calendar days after the release date of this Citation. The Request for Information concerns your jamming device supplier(s) and sale(s) as well as the disposition of any jamming devices in your possession. Failure to respond to the Request for Information, or an inadequate, incomplete, or misleading response, may subject you to additional sanctions.³⁹

VII. ORDERING CLAUSES

23. **IT IS ORDERED** that pursuant to Sections 4(i), 4(j), and 403 of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, John Bering must provide the information requested in paragraphs 4 and 22, as well as the non-public Appendix C to this Citation and Order. The response to the Request for Information must be provided in the manner indicated herein and must be received by the FCC within fifteen (15) calendar days after the release date of this Citation and Order.

24. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that a copy of this Citation and Order shall be sent by email, First Class U.S. Mail, and Certified Mail to his addresses of record.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

John D. Poutasse
Chief, Spectrum Enforcement Division
Enforcement Bureau

³⁸ 47 U.S.C. §§ 154(i), 154(j), 403.

³⁹ See, e.g., *SBC Communications, Inc., Apparent Liability for Forfeiture*, Forfeiture Order, 17 FCC Rcd 7589 (2002) (\$100,000 forfeiture for refusing to attest to truthfulness and accuracy of responses to a Bureau letter of inquiry); *Connect Paging, Inc. d/b/a Get A Phone*, Forfeiture Order, 22 FCC Rcd 15146 (Enf. Bur. 2007) (\$4,000 forfeiture for failure to respond to a Bureau letter of inquiry); *BigZoo.Com Corporation*, Order of Forfeiture, 20 FCC Rcd 3954 (Enf. Bur. 2005) (\$20,000 forfeiture for failure to respond to an LOI); *Donald W. Kaminski, Jr.*, Forfeiture Order, 18 FCC Rcd 26065 (Enf. Bur. 2003) (\$4,000 forfeiture for failure to respond to a Bureau letter of inquiry).

APPENDIX A

Illegal Jammer Advertisements on Craigslist

cell phone jammers

[cincinnati.craigslist > for sale / wanted > electronics - by owner](#)

email this posting to a friend

Avoid scams and fraud by dealing locally! Beware any deal involving Western Union, Moneygram, wire transfer, cashier check, money order, shipping, escrow, or any promise of transaction protection/certification/guarantee. [More info](#)

Cell phone jammers - \$75 (Colerain)

Date: 2012-05-31, 7:58AM EDT

Reply to: bmpg5-3048376093@sale.craigslist.org (opens when online to add)

great for the movies dont be botherd agian with a cell phone lite in your eyes from someone in front of you when you want to watch the movies will trade or sell it it is new works great have two want to sell or trade one most put jammer in the subject line for a aswer back

- Location: Colerain
- it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID: 3048376093

please flag with care: [?]

[miscategorized](#)

[prohibited](#)

[spam/overpost](#)

[best of craigslist](#)

Copyright © 2012 craigslist, inc. [terms of use](#) [privacy policy](#) [feedback forum](#)

FORMAT:
slim regular auto

<http://cincinnati.craigslist.org/ele/3048376093.html>

6/6/2012

jammers for cell phone

Page 1 of 1

[cincinnati craigslist > for sale / wanted > electronics - by owner email this posting to a friend](#)

Avoid scams and fraud by dealing locally! Beware any deal involving Western Union, Moneygram, wire transfer, cashier check, money order, shipping, escrow, or any promise of transaction protection/certification/guarantee. [More info](#)

please flag with care: [?]
miscategorized
prohibited
spam/overpost
best of craigslist

jammers for cell phone - \$50 (Colerain)

Date: 2012-07-20, 4:00PM EDT

Reply to: z4kzq-3152276537@sale.craigslist.org [Errors when replying to ads?]

if you got this you contrall when the kids use theare cell phones will trade or sell it it is new works great have two want to sell or trade one put (Jammer) in the subject line thanks jab

- Location: Colerain
- it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID: 3152276537

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Cell phone jammers

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[cincinnati craigslist > for sale / wanted > cell phones - by owner](#)

[email this posting to a friend](#)

Avoid scams and fraud by dealing locally! Beware any deal involving Western Union, Moneygram, wire transfer, cashier check, money order, shipping, escrow, or any promise of transaction protection/certification/guarantee. [More info](#)

Cell phone jammers - \$70 (Colerain)

Date: 2012-07-24, 7:03AM EDT

Reply to: pjzct-3151207916@sale.craigslist.org [Errors when replying to ads?]

great for the movies don't be bothered again with a cell phone lite in your eyes from someone in front of you when you want to watch the movies will trade or sell it is new works great have 2 want to sell or trade 1 put (jammer) in the subject line thanks jab

- Location: Colerain
- it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

Posting ID: 3151207916

please flag with care: [?]

[miscategorized](#)

[prohibited](#)

[spam/overpost](#)

[best of craigslist](#)

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<http://cincinnati.craigslist.org/mob/3151207916.html>

7/26/2012

Cell phone jammers

Page 1 of 1

[cincinnati craigslist > for sale / wanted > cell phones - by owner](#)

[email this posting to a friend](#)

Avoid scams and fraud by dealing locally! Beware any deal involving Western Union, Moneygram, wire transfer, cashier check, money order, shipping, escrow, or any promise of transaction protection/certification/guarantee. [More info](#)

Cell phone jammers - \$70 (Colerain)

Date: 2012-08-18, 10:27PM EDT

[Reply to this post](#)

please flag with care: [miscategorized](#)
 [prohibited](#)
 [spam/overpost](#)
 [best of craigslist](#)

great for the movies don't be bothered again with a cell phone life in your eyes from someone in front of you when you want to watch the movies will trade or sell it is new works great have 2 want to sell or trade 1 put (Jammer) in the subject line thanks jab

- Location: Colerain
- it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID: 3151207916

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<http://cincinnati.craigslist.org/mob/3151207916.html>

8/24/2012

Cell phone jammers

[cincinnati craigslist > for sale / wanted > electronics - by owner](#)

[email this posting to a friend](#)

Avoid scams and fraud by dealing locally! Beware any deal involving Western Union, Moneygram, wire transfer, cashier check, money order, shipping, escrow, or any promise of transaction protection/certification/guarantee. [More info](#)

Thanks for flagging.

Cell phone jammers - \$75 (Colerain)

Date: 2012-09-08, 2:51PM EDT

[Reply to this post](#) 5189f5-3249078140@sale.craigslist.org (Returns when returning to ads?)

great for the movies dont be bothered again with a cell phone lite in your eyes from someone in front of you when you want to watch the movies will trade or sell it is new works great have two want to sell or trade one most put Jammer in the subject line for a aswer back

- Location: Colerain
- it's NOT ok to contact this poster with services or other commercial interests

PostingID: 3249078140

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<http://cincinnati.craigslist.org/e/e/3249078140.html>

9/10/2012

APPENDIX B

Craigslist Prohibited Items List

[craigslist](#) > [about](#) > prohibited items

Many laws, regulations and policies, in a variety of jurisdictions, regulate the goods and services that may be bought and sold. For your convenience, we have prepared a list of some of the types of prohibited and restricted items the advertisement for sale, offer, or exchange of which is not permitted on craigslist.

craigslist users remain responsible for complying with all applicable laws, regulations or restrictions on items, services, or manner of sale, payment or exchange, that may apply to transactions in which they participate -- including but not limited to those imposed by the state of California, where craigslist physically resides. We encourage you to research the applicable laws and regulations that may apply to your usage of and activities on and relating to craigslist.

Partial list of items for sale and services the advertisement of which is not permitted on craigslist:

- Child pornography, obscene materials, offers or solicitation of illegal prostitution.
- Weapons and related items, including firearms, ammunition, silencers, pellet/BB guns, tear gas or stun guns.
- Items issued to United States Armed Forces that have not been disposed of in accordance with Department of Defense demilitarization policies.
- Food stamps, WIC vouchers, SNAP EBT cards, SNAP or WIC foods, infant formula, etc and other items received from governmental agencies or programs.
- Fireworks, including "safe and sane" fireworks or any destructive devices or explosives.
- Alcohol or tobacco products. Controlled substances or illegal drugs, substances and items used to manufacture controlled substances and drug paraphernalia.
- Prescription drugs and medical devices, including prescription or contact lenses, defibrillators, hypodermic needles or hearing aids. Nonprescription drugs that make false or misleading treatment claims or treatment claims that require FDA approval.
- Blood, bodily fluids or body parts.
- Household pets of any kind including dogs, cats, primates, cage birds, rodents, reptiles, amphibians, fish. Re-homing with small adoption fee OK. Pet animal parts, blood, or fluids are also not permitted, including stud/breeding service.
- Restricted or regulated plants and insects, including noxious weeds, endangered plant species, or live insects or pests.
- Pesticides or hazardous substances, or items containing hazardous substances including contaminated toys, or art or craft material containing toxic substances without a warning label.
- **Illegal telecommunications equipment, including access cards, signal jamming devices, password sniffers, unloopers, or cable descramblers**
- Stolen property, or property with serial number removed or altered. Burglary tools, including lock-picks or motor vehicle master keys
- False identification cards, items with police insignia, citizenship documents, or birth certificates.
- Counterfeit currency, coins and stamps, tickets, as well as equipment designed to make them. Counterfeit, replica, or knock-off brand name goods. Material that infringes copyright, including software or other digital goods you are not authorized to sell, warez, bootlegs.
- Tickets you are not allowed to sell, including airline tickets that restrict transfer. Coupons or gift cards that restrict transfer or which you are not authorized to sell. Lottery tickets, sports trading card 'grab bags', raffle tickets, sweepstakes entries, slot machines, other gambling items.
- Used or rebuilt batteries, or batteries containing mercury.
- Used bedding and clothing, unless sanitized in accordance with law.
- Non-packaged food items or adulterated food.
- Bulk email or mailing lists that contain names, addresses, phone numbers, or other personal identifying information